

6Øf[YfX]YbghY. 'G]hni b['ja 'F Uh\ Ui g NY\ `YbXcfZ'Ua ' &) "'GYdhYa VYf°

5a ' &) "\$- "&\$&('i a '%+.' \$'l \f'hU[h'XYf'5i ggWxi gg'ZØf
6Øf[YfX]YbghY 'ja '6J J!GUU`ž'F Uh\ Ui g'NY\ `YbXcfZ'
HU[YgcfXbi b['cb`]bY`Y]bgY\VUf"

5a ' &) "'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&(ž'i a '%+.' \$'l \f'ž'ghY\h'X]Y`%*" "ÖZZYbh]WXY
G]hni b['XYg'5i ggWxi ggYg'ZØf'6Øf[YfX]YbghY 'Ui Z'XYf'5['YbXU"
8]YgY'k]W[h['Y'J YfgUa a 'i b['Z]bXYh]ja '6J J!GUU`XYg'F Uh\ Ui gYg
NY\ `YbXcfZ'ghUhž'XUg'g]W`b'XYf'?]fW'ghfU» Y`%#` ']b'6Yf`b
VYZ]bXYh"8]Y'G]hni b['V]YhYh'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yfb'X]Y
; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž` ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'j YfgW]YXYbY'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb
i bX'5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYbž'X]Y`X]Y`ghÅXh]gWY ; Ya Y]bgWUZh
VYhfYZYbž'ni 'YfZU\ fYb'i bX'U_h]j 'Ub'XYf'8]g_i gg]cb'hY]'ni bY\ a Yb"

8Yf'5i ggWxi gg'ZØf'6Øf[YfX]YbghY'gd]Y'hY]bY`YbhgWY]XYbXY'F c`Y
]b'XYf'_ca a i bU`Yb'J Yfk U`hi b[ž]bXYa 'Yf'g]WYfghY`hž'XUgg'X]Y
5b`Y[Yb'XYf'6Øf[Yf'[Y\ Òfh'k YfXYb'i bX'YbhgdFYWYbXY
@Øgi b[Yb'Ui g[YUfVY]hYh'k YfXYb"6Øf[YfX]YbghY`VYn]Y\Yb'g]W
Ui Z'X]Y'J]Y`nU\`j cb'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Ybž'X]Y`X]Y`GhUXh] Yfk U`hi b[
]\fYb'9]bk c\ bYfb'UbV]YhYhž'j cb'XYf'K c\bg]mUba Y`Xi b['V]g'\b
ni 'Gcn]U`Y]ghi b[Yb"8 Ug'HfYZYb'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž'HfUbgdUfYbn'ni
gWUZZYb'i bX'X]Y'6YhY]`][i b['XYf'² ZZYbh]W_Y]h'Ub
9bhgWY]Xi b[gdfcnYggYb'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

K]W[h][Y`HU[YgcfXbi b[gdi b_hY

8]Y`HU[YgcfXbi b['XYf'G]hni b['k]fX']b' ?ØfnY'j YfÖZZYbh]W`hi bX
k]fX'j cfUi gg]W`h]W`Y]bY`F Y]\Y'j cb'fY`Y] UbhYb`H\Ya Yb
i a ZUggYb"8]YgY`H\Ya Yb`_ØbbhYb'J YfVYggYfi b[gj cfgW`Ä[Y'ZØf
VYghY\YbXY'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Ybž'bYi Y`Æ]h]Uh]j Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b[

XYf'6Øf[YfVYhY]][i b['cXYf'U_hi Y''Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h
XYbYb'X]Y' GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[' _cbZfcbh]Yfh'ghž'VY]b\U'hYb''8]Y
HY]'bU\ a Y'Ub'gc'WXYb'G]hni b[Yb']gh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'A]h[']YXYf
XYg'5i ggW\i ggYg'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ZØf'X]Y'6Øf[Yfž
X]Y']\fY'Gh]a a Yb'i bX'6YXYb_Yb'Y]bVf]b[Yb'a ØW\hYb''

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYf'G]hni b['i bX'ni f
HU[YgcfXbi b[' _ØbbYb' ðhYfYgg]YfhY'X]Y'cZZ]n]Y''Yb'A]hY]'i b[Yb
XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b['Y]bgY\Yb''8]YgYg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf
6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf']gh'j cb['fc»Ya 'K Yfhž'i a 'X]Y
@YVYbgei U']hÅh'i bX'X]Y'5i gghUhi b['XYf'GhUXh'ni 'j YfVYggYfb''
K Yf'Ub'XYf'G]hni b['hY]'bY\ a Yb'a ØW\hYž'gc''hY'g]W\ 'fYW\hY]h][
Ui ZXYb'K Y['ni a 'FUh\Ui g'NY\YbXcfZ'a UW\Ybž'XU'X]Y' D'ÅhY
a Ø[']W\Yfk Y]gY'VY[fYbnh'g]bX''8 Yf'5i ggW\i gg'ÅXh'U''Y'6Øf[Yf
Y]bž'Ub'XYf'8]g_i gg]cb'hY]'ni bY\ a Ybž'i a ']\fY'5b''Y[Yb'ni
Åi » Yfb'i bX'9]bV']W_Y]b'X]Y'J Yfk U'hi b[gUfVY]h'ni 'Yf\U'hYb''

8]Y'U_hi Y''Y'G]hni b[']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y'dUfh]n]dUh]j Y
8Ya c_fUh]Y']b'5_h]cb'' ðXYa '6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf']b'XYb
DfcnYgg'Y]b[YVi bXYb'k YfXYbž'nY][h'X]Y' GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[ž'XUgg
g]Y'X]Y'A Y]bi b[Yb'i bX'J cfgW\Å[Y']\fYf'9]bk c\ bYf'Yfbgh'b]a a h''
8 Ug']gh'VYgcbXYfg'k]W\h][']b'NY]hYbž']b'XYbYb'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ghÅbX][']a 'K UbXY'g]bX''8]Y'6Øf[YfX]YbghY'g]bX
Y]b'GW\ 'ØggY'VYfY]W\ ž'XYf'X]fY_h'XYb'5''hU['XYf'A YbgW\Yb
VYY]bZi gghž'i bX'X]Y'ØZZYb'h]W\Y'G]hni b['V]YhYh'X]Y'dYfZY_hY
D'UhhZcfa ž'i a 'X]fY_hYg': YYXVUW_ 'ni ' [YVYb''

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf']b''bYh