

GhY [`]hn. ; YgWÅ ZhY `]b `XYf`GWÅ `c» ghfU» Y
ÖZZbYb`i bX`gWÅ `]Y» Yb`]a a Yf`gWÅ bY`Yf

8]Y`GWÅ `c» ghfU» Y`]b`GhY [`]hn`k Uf`ZfØ\Yf`VY_Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY
j]Y`Yb`GWÅ i \`ÅXYb" <Yi hY`k YWÅ gY`b`X]Y; YgWÅ ZhY`Xcfh
gWÅ bY`i bX`]a a Yf`k]YXYf`bYi Y`@ÅXYb`j Yfgi WÅYb`g]WÅ`Ub
XYf`9]b_Ui ZgghfU» Y" DYY`/ Ua d/Ua d/7`cddYbVi f[`Uh
gY]bY`Yfghj cf`_i fnYa `YfÖZZbYhY:]]U`Y`k]YXYf`[YgWÅ`cggYb
i bX`Ui WÅ`UbXYfY; YgWÅ ZhY`gWÅ`]Y» Yb`]fY`Nk Y]h[YgWÅ ZhY
Ub`XYf`GWÅ `c» ghfU» Y" 8]Y:]fa U`8a deeZcWj g\`@
9ÜhhZa Ydg[žX]Y`Y]bYb`[fc» Yb`F Uh[YVYf!G\cd`ZØ\fhYž`Uh
Y]bY`nk Y]hY:]]U`Y`Ub`XYf: X`Z; ž ZgWÅX]hi gV¼Z`YfÖZZbYhž`X]Y
YXcWÅ`gWÅ cb`bUWÅ`_i fnYf`NY]h`k]YXYf`[YgWÅ`cggYb`k i fXY"
8Yf; fi bX`XUZØf`]Y[h]b`XYb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYf`7cfc bU!
DUbXYa]Yž`X]Y`ni `Y]bYf`gWÅ k]Yf][Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf
9]bnY`\`ÀbX`Yf`[YZØ\fh`\ Uh": Øf`Y]b][Y; YgWÅ ZhY`[YghU`hYh
g]WÅ / Ua d^Y`]d/



8]Y`GWÅ `c» ghfU» Y`]b`GhY [`]hn`k Uf`ZfØ\Yf`VY_Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY`j]Y`Yb

GWxi \`ÀXYb" < Yi hY`k YWgY`b`X]Y` ; YgWÀZhY`XcfhgW`bY`i bX
]a a Yf`k]YXYf`bYi Y`@ÀXYb`j Yfgi W`Yb`g]W`Ub`XYf`9]b_Ui ZgghfU»Y"
DYY_/_`7`cddYbVi f[`UhgY]bY`Yfghj cf`_i fnYa`YfÒZZbYhY` :]`U`Y
k]YXYf`[YgW`cggYb`i bX`Ui W`Ub`XYfY` ; YgWÀZhY`gW`]Y»Yb`]\fY
Nk Y]h[YgWÀZhY`Ub`XYf`GW`c»ghfU»Y" 8]Y` :]fa U`8a deeZcWj g\`@<
9ÙhhZa Ydg[žX]Y`Y]bYb`[fc»Yb`F Uh[YVYf!G\cd`ZØ\fhYž`U`h`Y]bY
nk Y]hY` :]`U`Y`Ub`XYf` : X`Z` ; ž ZgW`X]hi gV¼Z`YfÒZZbYhž`X]Y`YXcW
gW`cb`bUW`_i fnYf`NY]h`k]YXYf`[YgW`cggYb`k i fXY" 8Yf` ; fi bX
XUZØf`]Y[h`]b`XYb`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`XYf`7cfc bU!DUbXYa]Yž`X]Y`ni
Y]bYf`gW`k]Yf][Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`9]bnY`ÀbX`Yf`[YZØ\fh`U`h` : Øf
Y]b][Y` ; YgWÀZhY`[YghU`hYhg]W`X]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`B UW`Zc`[Yfb
gW`k]Yf][ž`k À\fybX`Ub`XYfY`gW`cb`bYi Y`A]YhYf`[YZi bXYb`UVYb"
8]Y` : fU[Yž`cV`X]Y`YYfYb` ; YgWÀZhY`k]YXYf`ni`VY`VYb`g]bX`cXYf
cV`Yg`bcW`@Yfgh`ÀbXY`[YVYb`k]fXž`V`Y]Vh`cZZb" 8cW`Yg`[]Vh
]a a Yf`bcW``b] Yghc`fYbž`X]Y`Ub`X]Y`9]b_Ui ZgghfU»Y`[`Ui VYb`i bX
Xcfh` ; YgWÀZhY`YfÒZZbYb`a ÒW`hYb" 8]Y`GW`]Y»i b[]cb` :]`U`Yb`]gh
YXcW`Ui W`Y]b`5bnY]W`Yb`ZØf`XYb`K UbXY`ž`XYb`X]Y`GW`c»ghfU»Y
]b`XYb`YhnhYb`]Y`fYb`Xi fW`YVh`U`h`6YfY]hg`gY]h`Àb[YfYf`NY]h
VYZ]bXYh`g]W`X]Y`F Y]gYVUb`ž`X]Y`Y]bY`_Y]bY`nk Y]hY` :]`U`Y`Ub`XYf
GW`c»ghfU»Y`UhhYž`]a`F ØW`ni ["5i W`X]Y` :]`U`Y`XYg
Hedgi Vgi ^Za VcWZi Zgh` ; ddi`A dX`Zg`Ub`XYf`GW`c»ghfU»Y`k]fX
[YgW`cggYb" 5`YfX]b[g`[]Vh`Yg`]a a Yf`bcW`bYi Y` ; YgWÀZhY`ž`X]Y
g]W`]b`XYf`9]b_Ui ZgghfU»Y`b]YXYf`UggYb`a ÒW`hYb" 8]Y`GW`]Y»i b[
XYf`nk Y]hYb` :]`U`Yb`j cb`l bhYfbY`a Yb`k]Y`l X]W`i bX`GZ`hZW`c`
g]bX`bi f`j cfØVYf[Y`YbXž`XU`g]Y`hf`ch`XYa`Ub`XYf`<Ui dhZi]`U`Y`Ub
XYf`GW`c»ghfU»Y`ZYgh`U`hYb" 9g`[]Vh`VYfY]hg`bYi Y
K c`bi b[g[YgWÀZhY`i bX`Ui W`k Y]hYfY`bYi Y` ; YgWÀZhY`g]bX
[Yd`Ubh" 8]Y`GW`c»ghfU»Y`V`Y]Vh`U`gc`k Y]hYf`]b`Y]bY`VY`]YVhY
9]b_Ui ZgghfU»Y`]b`6Yf`]b"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh