

GdfYb [ghc ZZzi bX'i bX'GW ØggY. '6Yf`]b 'ja 5i gbU\ a Yni ghUbX

GW ØggY]b 'GdUbXUi . 'Dc`nY] 'fØW_h'a]h'gWk YfYa ' ; YfÅh'Ubž
bUWXYa ']b 'Y]bYa 'K c\ b [YV]Yh'XfY] 'DUhfc bYb\Ø'gYb
[YZi bXYb'k i fXYb"<]bhYf [fØbXY'i bX'9fa]hhi b [Yb'ja
: c_i g"

⊕ 'XYf'fi \] [Yb'GhUXhhY]'K]\Y'a ghUXh]b 'GdUbXUi žY]bYa 'ja
K YghYb'6Yf']bg' [Y'Y [YbYb'J]YfhY'ž'k i fXY'Ua '8]YbghU [UVYbX'X]Y
VYgWUi `]WY'5ha cgd\ÅfY'Å\ [YghØfh'5b'Y]bYa 'HUhc fh]b'XYf
A YhnYf'GhfU» Yž'Y]bYf'BYVYbghfU» Y'XYf' [YgWÅZh] [Yb'D]WY'gXcfZYf
GhfU» Yž'ZUbX'Y]b'YfgWfYW_YbXYf'J cfZU''ghUhh"

K Ug' [YgW U\ 'Ua '8]YbghU [UVYbX3

8]Y'Dc`nY]'k i fXY'Ua '8]YbghU [žXYa ' ' \$" 'ž'ž'U'Ufa]Yfhž'bUWXYa
5bk c\ bYf'GW ØggY' [Y\Øfh'UhhYb"J cf'Ch'ghY''hY'X]Y'Dc`nY]'XfY]
DUhfc bYb\Ø'gYb'Ui ZXYa ' ; Y\k Y ['g]WYfž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y
9]bgUm_fÅZhY'a]h'A UgW]bYbd]ghc`Yb'UbfØW_hYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb
ni ' _'ÅfYb"'Hfcm'XYg'GWfYW_g'k Uf'ni bÅWgh'_Y]bY
6Yf]W.hYfghUhi b ['ØVYf'J Yf'Yhhy'ni 'j YfbY\ a Yb"

8]Y'FYU_h]cbYb'XYf'5bk c\ bYf

8]Y'BUWf]W.hYb'ØVYf'X]Y'GW ØggY'gcf [hYb'gWbY''ZØf'6Ygcf [b]g
]bbYf\U'V'XYf'c_U'Yb' ; Ya Y]bgWUZhž'X]Y'K]\Y'a ghUXh
bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'U'g'fi \] [Yb'K c\bcfh'gWÅhnh"J]Y'Y' : Ua]]Yb'i bX
Å'hYfY'A YbgWYb'\UVYb'g]W'Ui Z [fi bX'XYg'Zf]YX']WYb'I a ZY'Xg
\Yf'b]YXYf [Y'UggYb"'8]YgYg'9fY] [b]g'_ØbbhY'YXcW'XUg
G]WYf\Y]hg [YZØ'XYf'5bk c\ bYf'VYY]bhfÅW h] [Yb'i bX'k]fZh
: fU [Yb'ni f'G]WYf\Y]h]ja 'GhUXhhY]'Ui Z'

Dc`nY]UfVY]h'i bX`9fa]hh'i b[

8]Y`9fa]hh'i b[Yb`g]bX`a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`a ; Ub[Yž`YXcW`[]Vh`Yg
bcW`_Y]bY`_`UfYb`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`XUfØVYfž`k Yf`X]Y`GW`ØggY
UV[YZYi Yfh`UhcXYf`k Yf`XUg`N]Y`k Uf``8]Y`Dc`nY]`gdYffh`X]Y
A YhnYf`GhfU» Y`V]g`&%i` \fž`i a`XYb`HUhc`fh`ni`g]W`Yfb`i bX`X]Y
9fa]hh'i b[Yb`Xi fW`ni ZØ`fYb"

9]b`F Y`_i fg`Ui Z`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]b`6Yf`]b

J cf`XYa` J cfZU``]b`GdUbXUi`k i fXY`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`Dc`nY]`Ua`gY`VYb
HU[`ni`Y]bYa`UbXYfYb`9]bgUhn`[Yfi ZYbž`VY]`XYa`GdfYb[ghcZZ`]b
Y]bYf`K c`bi b[`]b`K Y]» YbgYY`YbhXYW`h`k i fXY``8Ug`a UW`h
XYi h]W`ž`XUgg`Ui W`VYfY]hg`fi` \[Y ; YV]YhY`j`cb ; Yk U`hhUhYb
VYhfcZZYb`gY]b`_`ÒbbYb``8]YgY`nY]h]W`Yb` , VYfgW`bY]Xi b[Yb
i bhYfghfY]W`Yb`Y]bY`dchYbn]Y`Y`VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXY`9bhk]W`_i b[
]b`XYb`G]W`Yf`Y]hgZfU[Yb`XYf`GhUXh"

: Un]h'i bX`5i gV`]W`_

8]Y`J cfZ`Y`k YfZYb`Y]b`GW`U[`]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
a]h`XYbYb`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`Dc`nY]`_cbZfcbh]Yfh]gh``9g`]gh`i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž
XUgg`X]Y`6Y`\`ØfXYb`gW`bY``\`UbXY`bž`i a`X]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf
HUhYb`ni`Yfa]hh`Y`b``8]Y`5bk c`bYf`]b`K]`Y`a`ghUXh`cZZYb`Ui Z
ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`G]W`Yf`Y]hž`i a`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`]`fY
BUW`VUfgW`UZh`ni`k U`fYb"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh