

GdUbbYbXY`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`&\$&(.
: Ua]`]YbgdU» `]a `B UWX VUfgWX UZhg!`i bX
: Ua]`]YbnYbhfi a ` `?]Y_`]b

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`XUg`Gca a YfZYf]Ybdfc[fUa a `&\$&(`a]h
gdUbbYbXYb`5_hj]]h`hYb`Z0f`X]Y`[UbnY` : Ua]`]Y`]a
B UWX VUfgWX UZhg!`i bX` : Ua]`]YbnYbhfi a ` `?]Y_`]b `]b`6Yf`]b"
< ØdZgd]Y`Yž`9`hYfb!`?]bX!Mc[U`i bX`K UggYfZYghY`ghY`Yb`Ui Z
XYa `Dfc[fUa a `A Yf_Yb`G]Y`g]WX`X]Y`HYfa]bY`j cf`i bX
Yf`YVYb`G]Y`Y]bY`i bj Yf[Ygg`]WX`Y`NY]h`XUb`_`XYf
I bhYfgh0hni b[`XYf` ; 7D` : ci bXUh]cb"

9]b`i`bj Yf[Ygg`]WX`Yf`Gca a Yf`]a ` `?]Y_`]b

8 Ug`Gca a YfZYf]Ybdfc[fUa a `XYg`>X`fYg`&\$&(`]a ` `?]Y_`]b `ghY`h
YbX`]WX`ZYghi bX`j Yfgdf]WX`hY]b`Ui ZfY[YbXYg`9f`YVb]g`Z0f`X]Y
[UbnY` : Ua]`]Y`"8 Ug`B UWX VUfgWX UZhg!`i bX` : Ua]`]YbnYbhfi a `]b`XYf
FcgYbVYW_Yf`GhfU» Y`&) #&+`]b`%&* , - `6Yf`]b``AXh`ni `Y]bYf`J]Y`nU`\
j cb`5_hj]]h`hYb`Y]bž`X]Y`G]Y`b]WX`hj YfdUggYb`gc`hYb"

⇒ a ` ð `]`Yfk UfhYb`G]Y`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Ua `8]YbghU[ž`XYb`&` "' ð `]`
&\$&(`i a` `(. \$ \$ ` I ` \ f`gdUbbYbXY`6Yk Y[i b[g!`i bX`< ØdZgd]Y`Y`Z0f`
X]Y`[UbnY` : Ua]`]Y`"9VYbgc`_0bbYb`G]Y`g]WX`Ua `8 cbbYfghU[ž`XYa
&` "' ð `]`&\$&(`i a` `(. \$ \$ ` I ` \ f`VY]a `9`hYfb!`?]bX!Mc[U`YbhgdUbbYb`
9]b`K UggYfZYgh]a ` ; UfhYb`fi bXYh`XUg`Dfc[fUa a `Ua `8]YbghU[ž`
XYa ` ` \$ " ð `]`&\$&(`i a` `(. \$ \$ ` I ` \ f`UV"

⇒ a `5i [i gh[Y`h`Yg`XUbb`k`Y]hYf`a]h`k`Y]hYfYb`5_hj]]h`hYb`ž`k`]Y
YfbYi`h`6Yk`Y[i b[g!`i bX`< ØdZgd]Y`Yb`Z0f`X]Y`[UbnY` : Ua]`]Y`Ua
8]YbghU[ž`XYa ` * " 5i [i gh`&\$&(`i a` `(. \$ \$ ` I ` \ f`"9VYbgc``AXh`Y]b
k`Y]hYfYg`K UggYfZYgh]a ` ; UfhYb`Ua `8]YbghU[ž`XYa `&\$`5i [i gh
&\$&(`i a` `(. \$ \$ ` I ` \ f`ni a `J`Yfk`Y]Yb`Y]b`"8Yb`5VgWX`i`gg`a`UWX`h
bcWX`a`U`g`XUg`YbhgdUbbYbXY`9`hYfb!`?]bX!Mc[U`Ua `8 cbbYfghU[ž`

XYa ' &&"5i [i gh'&\$&(' i a ' %) . \$ \$ ' i \ f "

K]f'Ya dZY\`Yb` ðbYbž'g]W\`X]YgY`HYfa]bY`VYfY]hg`Yhnh
j cfni a Yf_Ybž'i a 'g]W\Yfni [Y\Ybž'XUgg`G]Y`_Y]bY`XYf`hc`Yb
5_h]j]hÅhYb`j YfdUggYb"9]b`VYgcbXYfYf`8Ub_[Y\h`Ub`X]Y` ; 7D
: ci bXUh]cb`ZØf`\fY` [fc» Ufh][Y`l bhYfghØhni b[žX]Y`Yg`Yfa` Ò[`]W\hž
Y]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yg`Gca` a YfZYf]Ybdfc[fUa` a ' &\$&(' ja` ' ?]Y`_`b
Ubni V]YhYb"

· · B 5 ;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh