

# K ]W h][ . 5ba Y`Xi b[ `ni f` ; fi bXgW i `Y`ZØf GdUbXUi Yf`? ]bXYf`ghUfhYh`VU`X`°

≠Zcfa ]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y` HU[ Y`XYf`cZYbYb`HØf`Ub  
GdUbXUi Yf` ; fi bXgW i `Yb.`HYfa ]bYž`GW i `ZØ\fi b[ Yb`i bX  
5ba Y`Xi b[ Yb`&\$&( #& ) "

? ]bXYfž`X]Y`nk ]gWYb`XYa`%"`C`\_hcVYf`&\$%,`i`bX`XYa`" ` \$"  
GYdhYa VYf`&\$%-`[ YVcfYb`k`i`fXYbž`ghY`Yb`j`cf`Y]bYa`k` ]W h][ Yb  
GWf]h`i]b`j`fYf`9bhk ]W`i`b[ . 8]Y`5ba Y`Xi b[ `ni f` ; fi bXgW i `Y`ZØf  
XUg`GW i `U`f`&\$&) #&\*`ghY`h`i`ba ]hY`VUf`VYj`cf`"8Yf  
5ba Y`XYnY]hfUi`a`k`]fX`ZØf`X]Y`9`hYfb`j`cb`+"`V]g`%,`" `C`\_hcVYf`&\$&(   
[ YØZbYh`gY]bž`k`Ug`XYb`6YhfcZYbYb`bi`f`bcW`k`Yb][ Y`K`cWYb`ni`f  
JYfZØ[i`b[ `Ägghž`i`a`g]W`XUfUi`Zj`cfni`VYfY]hYb"

I`a`X`Yb`9`hYfb`X]Y`9bhgWY]Xi`b[ `ni`Yf`Y]W`hYfbž`cf[ Ub]g]YfYb  
j]Y`Y` ; fi bXgW i `Yb`]b`GdUbXUi`gdYn]Y`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`"8]YgY  
gc[ YbUbbhYb` HU[ Y`XYf`cZYbYb`HØf`Yfa`Ø[ `]WYb`Yg`XYb  
: Ua`j]Ybž`X]Y`GW i `Yb`]b`j`fYa`9]bgW i `i`b[ gVYfY]W`b`Ä`Yf  
\_YbbYbni`YfbYb`"Ni`[ `Y]W`Z]bXYb`Ä`i`Z[ `GW i `ZØ\fi`b[ Yb`ghUhhž  
X]Y`Y]bY`]bZcfa`Uh]j`Y`9]bg]W`h`i]b`XYb`GW i `U`hU[ `V]YhYb`"5i`W  
Y]b][ Y`GW i `Yb`]b`ZfY]Yf`HfÄ[ YfgW`UZh`ØZbYb`]`fY`HØfYb`ZØf  
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbgj`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Ybž`i`a`≠hYfYgg]YfhYb`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h  
ni`[ YVYbž`g]W`Y]bYb`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`9]bXfi`W`ni`j`YfgW`UZYb"

## ≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i`bX`HYfa ]bY

8]Y` , VYfg]W`h`ØVYf`U`Y`U`\_hi`Y`VY`\_UbbhYb`HYfa ]bY`i`bX  
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbgUb[ YVchY`XYf`GdUbXUi`Yf` ; fi bXgW i `Ybž  
Y]bgW`Y`Y`»`]W`XYf`6`!`HfUj`Yb! ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhggW`i`Yž`Z]bXYh`g]W`i`a  
≠hYfbYh`Ui`ZXYf`GY]hY`XYg`GW i `!`i`bX`GdcfhUa`hYg`GdUbXUi`"  
8]YgY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg`k`Yfhj`c`ZØf`9`hYfbž`X]Y`g]W

Y]bYb`YfghYb`9]bXfi W\_ j cb`XYb`j YfgWk]YXYbYb  
6]Xi b[ g]bgh]hi h]cbYb`j YfgWk UZZYb`a ÒWk hYb`"

8]Y`GWk i `k YVg]hYg`gY`Vgh`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY`Ui g[ YnY]Wk bYhY  
E i Y`Y`ZØf`9`hYfb`"<]Yf`\_ÒbbYb`g]Y`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`HYfa ]bY  
Y]bgY`Ybž`gcbXYfb`g]Wk`Ui Wk`ØVYf`a Ò[ `]Wk Y`\_i fnZf]gh][ Y  
ÿbXYfi b[ Yb`]bZcfa ]YfYbž`X]Y`ja a Yf`k ]YXYf`Ui ZhfYhYb`\_ÒbbYb`"  
9]bY`fY[ Y`a À» ][ Y` , VYfdfØZ b[ `X]YgYf`GY]hYb`\_Ubb`XU`Yf`g]bbj c`  
gY]b`"

6Y]`k Y]hYfYb` : fU[ Yb`cXYf`ZØf`gdYn]Z]gWk Y`5b`Y[ Yb`\_ÒbbYb`g]Wk  
9`hYfb`X]fY`\_h`Ub`X]Y`DfYggY!`i bX`² ZZYb`h]Wk`\_Y]hgUfVY]h]a`GWk i`!  
i bX`GdcfhUa`h`k YbXYb`": fUi`>ÀXY`ghY`h`i bhYf`XYf`9!A U]!5XfYggY  
^`UYXY4 VU!gdUbXUi "VYf`]b`XY`gck ]Y`hY`YZcb]gWk`i bhYf`- \$&+-`  
&( \$%`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh