

J]fhi Y``Yf'9i fcdU`Ui Z'&\$&(.'GdUbXUi g DUfhbYfghUXh'ni '6Ygi W

9]bY8Y`Y[Uh]cbUigGdUbXUigDUfhbYfghUXh5gb]ÄfYg!gif! GY]bY'VYgi WkhY''YhnhY'K cWkY'i bgYfYb'6Yn]f_"'8]Y qhY``j YfhfYhYbXY'6Øf[Yfa Y]qhYf]b'6UfVUfU'HfYi hYbUYfYž'XYf Jcfg]hnYbXYXYgZfUbnÒg]gWXYbDUfhbYfgWXUZhgjYfY]bg:fUb_ $6 \varnothing f[Yf'ibX'Y]b][Y'A]h[`]YXYf'kUfYb'HY]`X]YgYf'8Y`Y[Uh]cb"$ 8Yf'6Ygi W. ZUbX']a 'FU\a Yb'XYf': Y]Yf']W_Y]hYb'ni a *)! A \f][Yb. 6 YghY\Yb. X Yf. G Gh A XhYdUfhbYfgWXUZh. $^{\circ}$ nk.]gWXYb GdUbXUi i bX·5qb]ÄfYq!qi f!GY]bY qhUhh" < Ò\Ydi b_h'k Uf'Y]bY ZY]Yf`]WX Y 'J YfUbghU`hi b[']a '; ch]qWX Yb 'GUU` 'XYf'N]hUXY``Y GdUbXUi "5a HU[XUbUW bU\a Yb X]Y; AghY Ub Y]bYf : U\ffUXhci f'Xi fWX 'GdUbXUi ']a 'FU\a Yb'XYq / Ua d/, , &&&/J]fhi Y``Yb '9i fcdU`Ui Zg'&\$&(/ Ua d/, , &&\$/ hY]`ž'a]h'Y]bYa 'VYqcbXYfYb'Ghcdd'Ub'XYf'5qb]ÄfYqqhfU»Y" $6Yn]f_gV\emptyset f[YfaY]ghYf: fUb_6Yk][VYhcbhYX]Y6YXYihib[$ XYf'DUfhbYfqWXUZh'i bX'Yfa i h][hY'X]Y'6Yk c\bYf'GdUbXUi qž Ua 'j]fhi Y``Yb '9i fcdU`Ui Z'hY]`ni bY\a Ybž⁄ Ua d∧Y``]d/



9]bY'8Y'Y[Uh]cb'Ui g'GdUbXUi g'DUfhbYfghUXh'5gb]ÄfYg!gi f!GY]bY
VYgi W\hY''YhnhY'K cW\Y'i bgYfYb'6Yn]f_"'8]Y'ghY''j YfhfYhYbXY
6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'6UfVUfU'HfYi hYbUYfYž'XYf'Jcfg]mYbXY'XYg
ZfUbnÒg]gW\Yb'DUfhbYfgW\UZhgj YfY]bg': fUb_'6Øf[Yf'i bX'Y]b][Y
A]h[`]YXYf'k UfYb'HY]''X]YgYf'8Y'Y[Uh]cb"'8Yf'6Ygi W\ZUbX']a
FU\aYb'XYf': Y]Yf']W_Y]hYb'ni a'*)!'À\f][Yb'6YghY\Yb'XYf
GhÀXhYdUfhbYfgW\UZh'nk]gW\Yb'GdUbXUi 'i bX'5gb]ÄfYg!gi f!GY]bY
ghUhh'''<Ò\Ydi b_h'k Uf'Y]bY'ZY]Yf']W\Y'JYfUbghU'hi b[']a'; ch]gW\Yb
GUU''XYf'N]hUXY''Y'GdUbXUi "'5a'HU['XUbUW\'bU\aYb'X]Y'; ÀghY
Ub'Y]bYf': U\ffUXhci f'Xi fW\'GdUbXUi ']a 'FU\aYb'XYg' J]fhi Y''Yb
9i fcdU'Ui Zg'&\$&('hY]'ž'a]h'Y]bYa'VYgcbXYfYb'Ghcdd'Ub'XYf
5gb]ÄfYgghfU»Y"

6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf: fUb_'6Yk]['VYhcbhY'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf DUfhbYfgW\UZhi bX'Yfa i h][hY'X]Y'6Yk c\bYf'GdUbXUi gž'Ua j]fhi Y``Yb'9i fcdU`Ui Z'hY]`ni bY\a Ybži a 'XYb DUfhbYfgW\UZhg[YXUb_Yb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'8Yf' J]fhi Y``Y'9i fcdU`Ui Z &\$&(']gh'Y]bY' \dangle]h]Uh]j Y'j cb'5gb]ÄfYg!gi f!GY]bY'i bX'GdUbXUi ž i a 'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gW\Yb'XYb'DUfhbYfgW\UZhgj YfY]bYb i bX'XYb'?ca a i bYb'ni 'ghÀf_Yb"'8]Y'HY]`bU\a Y'Ua '@Ui Z'ghY\h U``Yb'9]bk c\bYfb'j cb'5gb]ÄfYg!gi f!GY]bY'i bX'GdUbXUi 'c\ZYb\Z'X]Y GdUb 'Ub'6Yk Y[i b['i bX'XYa 'DUfhbYfgW\UZhg[YXUb_Yb'\UVYb"

8]Y'HY]`bU\a Y'Ua 'J]fhi Y``Yb'9i fcdU`Ui Z'&\$&(']gh
i b_ca d`]n]Yfh '\DhYfYgg]YfhY'_\ObbYb'g]W\'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY
k k k "j]fhi Y``YfYi fcdU`Ui Z'XY'_cghYb`cg'Uba Y`XYb'i bX'Y]bY'XYf
XfY]'8]gn]d`]bYb'f%\$'_a '\&[[Yb\Z': i \and ufgW\'cXYf': U\ffUX\ZU\fYb
c\bY'9`Y_hfca chcfL'UVgc\'j]YfYb"'8]Y'NY]h'a i gg'XUbb'Ui Z'XYf
K YVg]hY'Y]b[YhfU[Yb'k YfXYb"'8]Y'5ba Y`Xi b['i bX'X]Y
9]bhfU[i b['XYf'NY]hYb'g]bX'V]g'ni a '%*"'A U]'&\$&('a O[`]W\"

I a 'XYb'@Ui Z']b'X]Y'K Yfhi b['ni 'Vf]b[Ybž'a ØggYb'X]Y'HY]`bY\a Yf %\$'_a 'Ua 'GhØW_'nk]gW\Yb'XYa '- "'A U]'&\$&('i a '*'I\f'i bX'XYa %* "'A U]'&\$&('i a '&' I\f'ni fØW_`Y[Yb"Ni f'JYf]Z]n]Yfi b['XYf @Y]ghi b['a ØggYb'X]Y'HY]`bY\a Yf'Y]bYb'GWfYYbg\ch']\fYf'HfUW_]b[! 5dd'cXYf':]hbYgg#Ga Ufh!K UhW\!9f[YVb]ggY'Y]bfY]W\Yb"

Ga Ufhd\cbY!5ddg'ni f'NY]h!'i bX'GhfYW_Yba Yggi b['Z]bXYb'g]W\']a 5dd#D`UmghcfY'i bhYf'XYb'Gi W\VY[f]ZZYb' @Ui ZYb 'cXYf' Fi bb]b['' K Y]hYfY' + Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'GdUbXUi g'GhÀXhYdUfhbYfgW\UZhYb'g]bX Ui Z'XYf'cZZ]n]Y``Yb'K YVg]hY'j YfZØ[VUf"

±b 'XYf'Zc`[YbXYb 'HUVY``Y'k YfXYb 'ni gÀhn`]W\Y'±bZcfa Uh]cbYb 'ni XYb 'GhÀXhYdUfhbYfqW\UZhYb'|cb'GdUbXUi 'Ui Z[YZØ\fh.

8]Y'GhÀXhYdUfhbYfgW\UZhYb'GdUbXUi g'fY]W\Yb'V]g']bg'\J\f'%-)-ni fØW_ž'U`g'X]Y'DUfhbYfgW\UZh'a]h'5gb]ÄfYg!gi f!GY]bY']b: fUb_fY]W\'[YgW\`cggYb'k i fXY"'8]YgY'`Ub['À\f][Yb'6Yn]Y\i b[YbhfU[Yb'ni f'_i `hi fY``Yb'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'JYfghÀbX][i b[]b'GdUbXUi g'6Yn]f_'VY]"

 $\hbox{\tt EiY}^*Y, \ \ k \ k \ \ \ "VYf"]b "XY$

8 YhU]`a

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf `]b "bYh