

## GdUbXUi Yf' ð [ YbX'† fm'&\$&( . ' >Yhnh'ZØf : ÒfXYfa ]hhY`VYk YfVYb °

8 ]Y'GdUbXUi Yf' ð [ YbX'† fm'[ Y\h' ]b'X]Y'bÀW\ghY'Fi bXY°'8 Ug Dfc[ fUa a' GhUf\_[ Ya UW'h' ð [ YbX'b]a a h'9]bZi gg 'XYg ð [ YbX!'8Ya c\_fUh]YZcbXg'6Yf' ]b'i bX'XUg'6Yn]f\_gUa h GdUbXUi 'ghY`Yb'\]YfZØf'Ui W\ ]b'&\$&( 'k ]YXYf'; Y`XYf'ni f JYfZØ[ i b[ " ð b[ Y'A YbgW\Yb'ghYW\_Yb'\Ài Z][ 'j c`Yf' ðXYb i bX'X]YgY'k YfXYb'i "U"Xi fW\X]Y'GdUbXUi Yf' ð [ YbX'† fm [ YZØfXYfh" < ]Yf'\_ÒbbYb' ð [ YbX`]W\Y' ]a '5`hYf'j cb'%'\$!'&% ð\ fYb'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'A ]hhY`ni f' l a gYhni b[ ']\fYf'Dfc'Y\_h]XYYb VYUbfU[ Yb"8 Ug'6YgcbXYfY' ]gh'XUVY]ž'XUgg'X]Y A ]hhY'j Yf[ UVY'Ui ggW\`Y]Y» `]W\ 'j cb' ð [ YbX`]W\Yb'ZØf ð [ YbX`]W\Y' ]b'Y]bYa 'XYa c\_fUh]gW\Yb'DfcnYgg j cf[ Ybca a Yb'k ]fX"8 ]Y'HYfa ]bY'ZØf'X]Y' ð [ YbX'† fm'&\$&( ' ]b'X]YgYa 'ð\ f'g]bX. / Ua d/ , &%%/ ð [ YbX'† fm' = '\$\*"\$ ("&\$&( f9]bgYbXYgW\`i gg. '\$\*"\$' "&\$&( Ł/ Ua d/ , &%%/ ð [ YbX'† fm / Ua d^Y` ]d/

8 ]Y'GdUbXUi Yf' ð [ YbX'† fm'[ Y\h' ]b'X]Y'bÀW\ghY'Fi bXY°'8 Ug Dfc[ fUa a' GhUf\_[ Ya UW'h' ð [ YbX'b]a a h'9]bZi gg 'XYg ð [ YbX!'8Ya c\_fUh]YZcbXg'6Yf' ]b'i bX'XUg'6Yn]f\_gUa h'GdUbXUi ghY`Yb'\]YfZØf'Ui W\ ]b'&\$&( 'k ]YXYf'; Y`XYf'ni f'JYfZØ[ i b[ " ð b[ Y A YbgW\Yb'ghYW\_Yb'\Ài Z][ 'j c`Yf' ðXYb'i bX'X]YgY'k YfXYb'i "U" Xi fW\X]Y'GdUbXUi Yf' ð [ YbX'† fm[ YZØfXYfh" < ]Yf'\_ÒbbYb ð [ YbX`]W\Y' ]a '5`hYf'j cb'%'\$!'&% ð\ fYb'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'A ]hhY`ni f l a gYhni b[ ']\fYf'Dfc'Y\_h]XYYb'VYUbfU[ Yb"8 Ug'6YgcbXYfY' ]gh XUVY]ž'XUgg'X]Y'A ]hhY'j Yf[ UVY'Ui ggW\`Y]Y» `]W\ 'j cb' ð [ YbX`]W\Yb ZØf' ð [ YbX`]W\Y' ]b'Y]bYa 'XYa c\_fUh]gW\Yb'DfcnYgg j cf[ Ybca a Yb k ]fX"8 ]Y'HYfa ]bY'ZØf'X]Y' ð [ YbX'† fm'&\$&( ' ]b'X]YgYa 'ð\ f'g]bX. ð [ YbX'† fm' = '\$\*"\$ ("&\$&( f9]bgYbXYgW\`i gg. '\$\*"\$' "&\$&( Ł ð [ YbX'† fm' = '&-' '\$\*"\$&\$&( f9]bgYbXYgW\`i gg. ' %"\$' "&\$&( Ł ð [ YbX'† fm' = '%&%"\$"&\$&( f9]bgYbXYgW\`i gg. '\*"\$' -"&\$&( Ł < ]Yf'[ Y`Ub[ Yb'G]Y'ni f'5ba Y`Xi b[ 'i bX'ni 'k Y]hYfYb' ð Zcfa Uh]cbYb

ni f'GdUbXUi Yf'đ [ YbX↑ fm'k k k "gdUbXci fhi fb"XY#ZcYfXYfa cY[ `]W  
\\_Y]hYb#Yn]f\_]WXY!↑ [ YbXZc fXYfi b[ #

8]Y'GdUbXUi Yf'đ [ YbX↑ fm'V]YhYh'↑ b[ Yb'A YbgWXYb'X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W\\_Y]hž]\fY'≠XYb'i bX'Dfc'Y\_hY'Z]bUbn]Y''ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"  
8]Yg'hfÀ[ h'b]W'h'bi f'ni f'dYfgÒb`]WXYb'9bhk ]W\\_i b[ 'XYf  
đ [ YbX`]WXYb'VY]ž'gcbXYfb'ghÀf\_h'Ui W'XUg'; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[ YZØ\`  
i bX'X]Y'XYa c\_fUh]gWY'HY']\UVY']b'XYf'; YgY`gWUZh"8]Y  
đ [ YbX↑ fm'k ]fX'j cb'XYb'đ [ YbX`]WXYb'gY'Vgh'cf[ Ub]g]Yfhi bX  
YbhgWXY]XYh'XYa c\_fUh]gW'ØVYf'X]Y'J Yf[ UVY'XYf'A ]hhY`"

6Yn]f\_gghUXhfÀh]b'HUb'U': fUbn\_Y'VYhcbh'X]Y'\_fYUh]j Yb  
Dfc'Y\_h]XYb'i bX'X]Y'dcg]h]j Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y  
đ [ YbX`]WXYb']b'GdUbXUi "'6YgcbXYfg'YfZ'Yi `]W' ]ghž'XUgg'X]Y  
Dfc'Y\_hY'Ui W'UbXYfYb'?]bXYfb'i bX'đ [ YbX`]WXYb']b'XYf'F'Y[ ]cb  
ni [ i hY\_ca a Yb"

<]ghcf]gW' [ YgY\Yb' [ ]Vh'Yg']b'GdUbXUi 'Y]bY'Ub[ Y'HfUX]h]cb'XYf  
DUfh]n]dUh]cb'j cb'đ [ YbX`]WXYb'Ub'\_ca a i bU'Yb  
9bhgWXY]Xi b[ gdfcnYggYb"'8]Y'GdUbXUi Yf'đ [ YbX↑ fm'\_bØdZh'Ub  
X]YgY'HfUX]h]cb'Ub'i bX'Yfa Ò[ `]W'h'Yg'XYb'↑ b[ Yb'A YbgWXYbž  
U\_h]j 'Ub'XYf'; YghU'hi b[ `]\fYf'@VYbgi a [ YVi b[ 'a ]mi k ]f\_Yb"

≠'XYf'Zc`[ YbXYb'HUVY`Y'g]bX'X]Y'HYfa ]bY'ZØf'X]Y'GdUbXUi Yf  
đ [ YbX↑ fm'&\$&( 'Ui Z[ YZØ\fh

p'đ [ YbX↑ fm'p'HYfa ]b'p'9]bgYbXYgW'i gg'p  
p p p p  
p=p\$\*"\$( "&\$&( 'p'\$\*" '\$' "&\$&( 'p  
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p=p%&"%\$"&\$&( 'p%\*" \$- "&\$&( 'p

8]Y'GdUbXUi Yf'đ [ YbX↑ fm'V]YhYh'gca ]h'Ui W'ja 'đ\ f'&\$&( 'k ]YXYf  
↑ b[ Yb'A YbgWXYb'X]Y'A Ò[ `]W\\_Y]hž]\fY'≠XYb']b'X]Y'HUh  
i a ni gYhnYb'i bX'U\_h]j 'Ub'XYf'9bhk ]W\\_i b[ `]\fYf'; Ya Y]bgWUZh  
hY]'ni \UVYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh