

B Yi Yf' ð [YbXhfYZZ' GdUbXCi f ð [YbXdc]bh 'YfÒZZbYh. 'HfYZZdi b_h'ZØf GdUbXUi Yf°

B Yi Yf' ð [YbXhfYZZ' GdUbXCi f' ð [YbXdc]bh 'YfÒZZbYh']b'XYb
GdUbXUi '5fWUXYb" '9]b' C fh'ZØf' 6Y[Y[bi b[ž' ðZc' i bX
5_h]j]hÀhYb'ZØf' ð [YbX']WXY"

ð'GdUbXUi 'k i fXY'Y]b' bYi Yf'HfYZZdi b_h'ZØf' ð [YbX']WXYžXYf
GdUbXCi f' ð [YbXdc]bh žYfÒZZbYh": fUb_'6Yk][žXYf
6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYfž'ni gUa a Yb'a]h' ð [YbXVYn]f_gghUXhfÀh]b
HUb'U': fUbn_Y' i bX'7cbb]Y'A UW Uf'UbYž'XYf'A Uf_Yh]b['A UbU[Yf]b
XYf'GdUbXUi '5fWUXYbž'[UVYb '\Yi hY'XYb'GhUfhgWxi gg'ZØf'X]YgYg
Dfc'Y_h'N]Y''ghYgž'↑ b[Yb'A YbgWXYb']a ' <YfnYb' j cb'GdUbXUi
Y]bY'5b'Ui ZghY''Y'ni 'V]YhYbž'Ub'XYf'g]Y'g]WXY']bZcfa]YfYb' i bX
a]hY]bUbXYf'Ui ghUi gWXYb' _ÒbbYb" '8Yf' C fh'gc'']bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y
j]Y'ZÀ'h][Yb': fY]nY]ha Ò[']WXY']hYb'ZØf'?]bXYf' i bX' ð [YbX']WXY']b
XYf' i a [YVi b['VYggYf'ni [Àb[']WXY'a UWXYb"

8 Ug'9]b_Ui ZgnYbhfi a 'ghY''h'X]Y'FÀi a Y'XYg' GdUbXCi f
ð [YbXdc]bh ']a 'YfghYb'GhcW'_cghYb'cg'ni f'J YfZØ[i b["'8Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y'; YghU'hi b[' i bX'6YhfYi i b[''Y[h'VY]'XYf
ð [YbXZØfXYfi b['XYg' ð [YbXUa hYg'gck]Y'XYb'Òfh']WXYb
ð [YbX\]'ZYhfÀ[Yfb"' '8Yf' GdUbXCi f' ð [YbXdc]bh ']ghY]b'k Y]hYfYf
k]WXYh][Yf'GWXf]hž'i a '↑ b[Yb'A YbgWXYb']b'GdUbXUi 'bYi Y'FÀi a Y
i bX'A Ò[']WXY']hYb'ni 'V]YhYb' ž'VYhc b hY'6Yk][']b'gY]bYf
9fÒZZbi b[gfYXY"

F Ui a 'ZØf'? fYUh]j]hÀh'i bX'5i ghUi gWXY

8]Y' bYi Yb'FÀi a ']WXY']hYb'g]bX'ZUFVYbZfc\ 'i bX']a ' ; fUZZ]h]!Gh'
[YghU'hYhž'k Ug'gcZc fh'Y]b'; YZØ\''XYf'? fYUh]j]hÀh'i bX'XYg

Ni gUa a Yb\U`hg`j Yfa]hY`h"A]h`Y]bYf`7\]``@ci b[Yž`_cghYb`cgYa
K @5B`i bX`a Y\fyfyb`@UXYghU]cbYb`ZØf`Ga Ufhd\cbYg`k]fX`Y]b
Y]b`UXYbXYg`i a ZY`X`[YgW\UZZYbž`XUg`X]Y`† b[Yb`≠XYb`Ubn]Y\`h"
9]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`i: YUhi fy`]gh`X]Y` † [YbXWi V`@cWUhc f`! ? UfhYž`X]Y
Ui ZnY][hž`k c`g]W\`X]Y`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`i: fY]nY]hUb[YVchY`]b`GdUbXUi
VYZ]bXYb"

8]Y`GdUbXUi`5fWUXYb`g]bX`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`HfYZZdi b`_h`ZØf`† b[Y
A YbgW\Yb" `≠`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYb`Yb[U[]YfhYb`HfÅ[Yfb`XYf
† [YbXUfVY]h`k c`Yb`k]f`X]Y`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hYb`ZØf`?]bXYf`i bX
† [YbX`]W\Y`]b`GdUbXUi`Yfk`Y]hYfb`ž`Yf`_`ÀfhY`i: fUbn`Y" `≠`fY`J`]g]cb
]gh`Ygž`VYgcbXYfg`† b[Y`A YbgW\Ybž`X]Y`V]g\Yf`bcW\`_Y]bY
5b[YVchY`Ub[Ybca`a Yb`\UVYbž`U`_h]j`Ubni`gdfYW\Yb`i bX`]\`bYb
Y]bYb`FUi`a`ni`f`J`YfZØ[i b[`ni`ghY`Ybž`]b`XYa`g]Y`g]W\`k c`\`ZØ\`Yb
_ÒbbYb"

8]Y`²`Zbi b[gnY]hYb`XYg`† [YbXhfYZZg`g]bX`nk Uf`VY[fYbnh`
a`cbhU[gž`XcbbYfghU[g`i bX`ZFY]hU[g`j`cb`%)`.\$`\$`V]g`&\$.`\$\$`i` \`f`
V]YhYb`UVYf`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY`5V`k`YW\`g`i b[`ZØf`† [YbX`]W\Y`b`UW\
XYf`G\`i`Y`c`XYf`Ub`ZFY]Yb`HU[Yb" `Ni`XYa`g]bX`Ui`g[YV`]XYhY
DÅXU[c[Yb`j`c`f`C`fhž`X]Y`XYb`† [YbX`]W\Yb`b]W\`h`bi`f`
≠Zc`fa`Uh]cbYb`VYfY]hghY`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`U`g`j`YfhfUi`Ybgj`c`Y`
5bgdfYW\`dUf`hbYf`X]YbYb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`]bbc`j`Uh]j`Yf`5gdY`_h`XYg`i`GdUbXC`i`f`† [YbXdc]bh`i`]gh
X]Y`@UVYfYW`_Y`Zc`f`Hk`c`ž`Y]b`[YgW\ØmhYf`FUi`a`ZØf`j`YfhfUi`]W\Y
;`YgdfÅW\Y" `5i`ZX]YgY`K`Y]gY`_ÒbbYb`X]Y`† [YbX`]W\Yb`]`\fY
<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`i`bX`Gc`f[Yb`]b`Y]bYa`g]W\YfYb`i`a`ZY`X
UbgdfYW\Yb" `A`W`Uf`UbY`Ài`»`YfhY`g]W\`d`cg]h]j`ØVYf`XYb`bYi`Yb
HfYZZdi b`_hž`XYf`Y]b`Y]bn][Ufh][Yg`5b[YVch`ZØf`X]Y`† [YbX`]W\Y
N]Y`[fi`ddY`XUfghY`h" `<]Yf`_ÒbbYb`† [YbX`]W\Yb`]W\`h`bi`f`U`_hi`Y`Y`
:`fY]nY]hUb[YVchY`YbhXYW`_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`i`b[Ynk`i`b[Yb`ØVYf
]\fY`5b`]Y[Yb`gdfYW\Yb`ž`gcb`X]Y`A`Uf`_Yh]b[a`UbU[Yf]b"

N]Y`[Yf]W\`hY`h`k`i`fXY`XYf`?`cbnYdhYb`hk`i`fZ`ZØf`XYb`† [YbXhfYZZ]a
F`U`a`Yb`Y]bYf`6YhY`][i b[g]YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`hk`]W`_Y`hž`VY`]XYf
Yhk`U`(`\$`:`UW\`_f`Å`ZnY`Ui`g`XYf`?)`bXYf`i`bX`† [YbX`\]ZY`Y]bVYnc[Yb
k`i`fXYb" `Gc`k`]fX`g]W\Yf[YghY`hž`XUgg`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`† b[Yb

A YbgWXYb`b]Wxh`bi f`[Y\Öfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`U_hj`]b`X]Y` ; YghU`hi b[XYg`5b[YVchg`Y]bZ]Y» Yb`"

A]h`X]YgYf`≠h]Uh]j Y`k`]fX`Y]b`k`]Wxh][Yf`6Y]hfU[`ni f` : ÖfXYfi b[`XYf gcn]U`Yb`≠hY[fUh]cb`i bX`XYf` : fY]nY]h[YghU`hi b[`ZØf`↯ [YbX`]WXY`]b GdUbXUi` [Y`Y]ghYh`8YhU]`g`ni`X]YgYa` Jcf\UVYb`g]bX`Ui Wx`Ui Z k k k "VYf`]b"XY`bUWx.ni`YgYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh