

# 6Yf`]b. `%) \$`6Äi a Y`Xi fWÄ GhUXhVUi a \_Ua dU[ bY`]b`GdUbXUi [ YdZ`Ubnh

⇒ `F U\`a Yb`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`GhUXhVUi a \_Ua dU[ bY`\`Uh`XUg  
6Yn]f\_gUa h`GdUbXUi `YfZc`[ fY]WÄ `%) \$`6Äi a Y`Ub  
Ui g[ Yk Ä\`hYb`GhUbXcfhYb`]a `6Yn]f\_`[ YdZ`Ubnh"8]Y`5\_h]cb  
k i fXY`Xi fWÄ`X]Y`Z]bUbni]Y`Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf  
GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[ `ZØf`A cV`]hÄhž`J Yf\_Y`fž`?`]a UgWÄi hn`i bX  
l a k Y`h`fGYbA J?i Ł`Yfa Ò[`]WÄhi bX`Vch`XYa `6Yn]f\_gUa h`X]Y  
A Ò[`]WÄ\_Y]hž`X]Y`6Ui a UfhYb`ZfY`]ni `k Ä\`Yb"8]Y`X]Yg`Ä\`f][ Y  
: fØ\`U\`fgdZ`Ubni b[ `j cb`ž` b[ VÄi a Yb`k i fXY`Ua  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`HU[ `XYg`6Ui a Yg`UV[ YgWÄ`cggYb`  
6Ui ghUXhfUh`H\`cfghYb`GWÄ Uhn`nY][ hY`g]WÄ`YfZfYi h`ØVYf`XYb  
J Yf`Ui Z`XYf`DZ`Ubni b[ Yb`i bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf  
6Yf`]bYf`GhUXhVUi a \_Ua dU[ bY`ZØf`XUg`9fgWÄY]bi b[ gV]`X`i bX  
X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÄh`XYg`6Yn]f\_g`GdUbXUi "`6YgcbXYfg  
\Yfj cf[ Y\`cVYb`k i fXYb`X]Y`%+`bYi Yb`9]WÄYb`XYf`GcfhY  
: Ugh][`]UhU`?cghYf ž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYa `A ]hY`ghfY]ZYb`/ Ua d`^Y``]d/



⇒ F U \ a Y b \ X Y f \ 6 Y f \ ] b Y f \ G h U X h V U i a \_ U a d U [ b Y \ \ U h \ X U g  
6 Y n ] f \_ g U a h \ G d U b X U i \ Y f Z c \ [ f Y ] W X \ % ) \$ \ 6 \ A i a Y \ U b \ U i g [ Y k \ \ h Y b  
G h U b X c f h Y b \ ] a \ 6 Y n ] f \_ [ Y d Z U b n h \ " \ 8 ] Y \ 5 \_ h ] c b \ k i f X Y \ X i f W X \ X ] Y  
Z ] b U b n ] Y \ \ Y \ i b h Y f g h \ 0 h n i b [ \ X Y f \ G Y b U h g j Y f k U \ h i b [ \ Z \ 0 f \ A c V ] \ ] h \ A \ h \ z  
J Y f \_ Y \ f \ z \ ? \ ] a U g W X i h n \ i b X \ i a k Y \ h \ i f G Y b A J \ ? \ i \ t \ Y f a \ 0 [ \ ] W X h i b X  
V c h \ X Y a \ 6 Y n ] f \_ g U a h \ X ] Y \ A \ 0 [ \ ] W X \ \_ Y ] h \ z \ X ] Y \ 6 U i a U f h Y b \ Z f Y ] n i  
k \ \ \ Y b \ " \ 8 ] Y \ X ] Y g \ \ A \ f \ [ Y \ : \ f \ 0 \ \ U \ \ f g d Z U b n i b [ \ j \ c b \ \ \ b [ V \ A i a Y b  
k i f X Y \ U a \ ] b h Y f b U h ] c b U \ Y b \ H U [ \ X Y g \ 6 U i a Y g \ U V [ Y g W X \ c g g Y b "

6 U i g h U X h f U h \ H \ c f g h Y b \ G W X U h n \ i n Y ] [ h Y \ g ] W X \ Y f Z f Y i h \ 0 V Y f \ X Y b \ J Y f \ U i Z

XYf'DZUbni b[ Yb'i bX'VYhcbhY'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'6Yf']bYf  
GhUXhVUi a \_Ua dU[ bY'Z0f'XUg'9fgWXY]bi b[ gV]'X'i bX'X]Y  
@YVYbgei U']hÅh'XYg'6Yn]f\_g'GdUbXUi "'6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYb  
k i fXYb'X]Y '%+ 'bYi Yb'9]WXYb'XYf'GcfhY' : Ugh][ ]UhU'?cghYf ž'X]Y  
Ui ZXYa 'A ]hY'ghfY]ZYb'XYg'5'hghÅXhYf'F ]b[ g[ YdZUbnh'k i fXYb"  
8]YgY'6Ai a Y'\UVYb'Y]bY'gAi 'YbZ0fa ][ Y'; YghU'hi bX'k YfXYb'Y]bY  
gW'Ub\_Yž' [ YgW'cggYbY'DmfUa ]XYb\_fcbY'Ui gV]'XYbž'k Ug'ni  
Y]bYa 'Ub[ YbY\ a Yb'i bX'Y]b\Y]h]WXYb'GhfU» YbV]'X'VY]hfÅ[ h"

GY]h'&\$%&'i bhYfgh0hnh'X]Y'6Yf']bYf'GhUXhVUi a \_Ua dU[ bY'XYf  
GYbA J?I 'X]Y'6Yn]f\_gÅa hYf'VY]'XYf'DZUbni b[ 'i bX'BUWXdZUbni b[  
j cb'GhfU» YbVÅi a Yb"'8]Y'ni gÅhn']WXY : ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'Yfa 0[ 'W h  
XYb'6Yn]f\_Yb'Y]bY'5i gk Y]hi b[ 'XYf'DZUbni b[ Ybž'X]Y'Ui W'Xi fW  
GdYbXYb'XYf'6Yf']bYf'6Yj 0\_Yfi b[ 'i bhYfgh0hnh'k YfXYb"'8]Yg  
hfÅ[ h'XUni 'VY]ž'X]Y'; f0bZÅWXYb']b'XYf'GhUXh'ni 'Yf\U'hYb'i bX'X]Y  
l a k Y'hV]'Ubn'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

≠'XYf'bUWZc'[ YbXYb'HUVY''Y'g]bX'Y]b][ Y'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb  
[ YdZUbnhYb'6Ai a Yb'Ui Z[ YZ0\fh

p6Ui a Ufh'p'GhUbXcfh'p5bnU\`p  
p p !p p  
p9]WXY' : Ugh][ ]UhU'?cghYf 'p5'hghÅXhYf'F ]b[ 'p%+ 'p  
p 'p' p' p  
p 'p' p' p

8]Y'6Yf']bYf'GhUXhVUi a \_Ua dU[ bY']gh'Y]b'k ]W h][ Yf'GWf]h'ni f  
J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYg'GhUXh\_]a Ug'i bX'ni f'J YfgW 0bYfi b[ 'XYf  
ghÅXh]gWXYb '@UbXgW UZh"'8i fW'X]Y'[ Yn]Y'hY'5i gk U\`j cb  
6Ui a UfhYb'i bX'GhUbXcfhYb'k ]fX' b]W h'bi f'X]Y '@YVYbgei U']hÅh'Z0f  
X]Y'6Yk c\bYf] ]bbYb'XYg'6Yn]f\_g'GdUbXUi 'Yf\0\hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
Y]b'6Y]hfU[ 'ni a 'l a k Y'hgW'i hni[ 'Y'Y]ghYh"

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E I Y''Y. k k k "VYf']b"XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!VYf^]b"bYh