

## Gca a Yf ]b 6Yf`]b. Hci f]ghYb i bX ]\fY a cX]gWXYb : Y\`hf]hhY°

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^6Yf^]b^]a ^Gca a Yf^&\$&) .^Gh]`UbU`mgYb^j cb Hci f]ghYbci hZ]hgž^A cXY!HfYbXg^i bX^^c\_U`Y^6YcVUW\hi b[Yb"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX`!'5a '&&"'\* b]'&\$&) 'nY][h'g]WX'6Yf`]b'j cb gY]bYf'gcbb][ghYb'GY]hY''8]Y'Ub[YbY\a Y'Gca a YfUha cgd\AfY n]Y\h'nU\`fY]WXY'Hci f]ghYb']b'X]Y'< Ui dhghUXhž'X]Y'g]WX'\Yi hY']b [fc»Yf'NU\`'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU»Yb'hi a a Y`b'''6YgcbXYfg'Ui ZZA``]['g]bX X]Y'a Abb`]WXYb'6Ygi WXYfž'X]Y'cZh'XUg'Hfchhc]f'V`cW\_]YfYb'''G]Y g]bX'a Y]ghYbg'a ]hh'YfYb'5`hYfgž'hfU[Yb'\_i fnY'<cgYbž'GbYU\_Yfg i bX'Ui ZZA``][Y'7Ua d!8Uj ]X!H!G\]fhg'gck ]Y'\_Uf]YfhY'<Ya XYbž'cZh \_ca V]b]Yfh'a ]h'6UgYVU``WUdg'''9]b'; YgUa hV]`Xž'XUg'Y\Yf i bj cfhY]`\UZh'k ]f\_h'i bX'VY]'9]b\Y]a ]gWXYb'ZØf'hY]`g'\_f]h]gWXY 6`]W\_Y'gcf[h''

8]Y'6YcVUW\hi b[Yb'XYf'6Yf']bYf'NY]hi b['nY][Yb'Y]b ]bhYfYggUbhYg'D\Àbca Yb.'5i W\']a 'AcXYVYfY]W\'kY]W\h'XYf ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Hcif]gaig`cZhij ca `Gh]``XYf`9]b\Y]a]gW\Yb`UV"

K À\fYbX'j]Y`Ya Àbb`]W\Y`Hcif]ghYb`Y\Yf`Y]bZUW\`[Y\_`Y]XYh`g]bXž
\UVYb`:fUiYb`cZh`kYb][Yf`AØ\Y`VY]`XYf`5igkU\``]\fYf`CihZ]hgž

k Ug`g]W\`]b`nU\`fY]W\Yb`VibhYb`AighYfb`ibX`:UfVYb

k ]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"`8]YgY`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`; fiddYb`gdfYW\Yb`Y]bY

J]Y`nU\``jcb`:fYa XgdfUW\YbžibhYf`UbXYfYa `9b[`]gW\`ibX

GdUb]gW\"

## AcXYhfYbXg'ZØf'A ÀbbYf']a 'Gca a Yf'&\$&)

5\_hi Y``Y`a cX]gWXY`9a dZY\`i b[Yb`nY][Ybžk]Y`<YffYbgh]``]a
Gca a Yf`UbgdfYWXYbX`[YghU`hYh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb"`9]b`[Y`i b[YbYg
<YffYbgca a Yfci hZ]h`\_ObbhY`Ui g`Y]bYf``Y]WXhYbž``cW\_Yf
[YgWXb]hhYbYb`<cgYžY`Y[UbhYb`GUbXU`Yb`cXYf`GbYU\_Yfg`a]h
GcW\_Yb`gck]Y`Y]bYa ``Agg][Yb`<Ya X`cXYf`Y]bYa `gh]`j c``Yb`H!G\]fh
VYghY\Yb"`\D`XYf`<YffYba cXY`g]bX`ZØf`X]YgYb`Gca a Yf`nU\`fY]WXY
Ci hZ]hg`j YfZØ[VUfž`X]Y`j cb`WUgi U``ØVYf``Agg][V]g`Zcfa U``j Uf]]YfYb"
6YgcbXYfg`VY`]YVh`g]bX`Ci hZ]hg`k]Y`ZY]b\_Uf]YfhY`<Ya XYb
\_ca V]b]Yfh`a]h`7\]bc\cgYb`cXYf``Agg][Yb`\YUbg"

- 6Y][YZUfVYbY'7\]bc\cgY'a ]h'Y]bYa 'k Y]» Yb'H!G\]fh']a GhfY]ZYba i ghYf'i bX'k Y]» Yb'@YXYfgbYU\_Yfb
- 7Ugi U`7∖]Wa ]h'≯Ubg\cgYž'[YV`Øa hYa '<Ya X'i bX GbYU\_Yfg
- Gdcfh`]WX 'a ]h'7\]bc\cgYžDc`cg\]fh'i bX``Àgg][Yb'GbYU\_Yfg

8]Y F Y b U]gg U b W 'XY f 'A Àb b Y fa c XY '\ Uh'j ]Y 'Y : U W hh Y b ž'j c b 'XY f H]\_Hc\_! Ÿ gh\ Y h]\_ž' X]Y '\_f Y Uh]j Y '8]g\_i fg Y 'd f À [hž' V]g'\]b 'ni A c XY h f Y b Xgž' X]Y 'd c `]h ]g W Y 'U 'g' U i W 'g c n]c\_i `h f Y ``Y : f U [Y gh Y ``i b [Y b 'Ui Z [f Y ] Z Y b "8]Y '9 b h k ] W\_`i b [Y b '] b 'XY f A Àb b Y fa c XY 'n Y] [Y b 'g] W 'Ub '8 Y h U] `g' k ]Y 'V U i W Z f Y]Y b 'H c d g ž', V Y f! i b X 'I b h Y f [f Ò » Y b 'g c k ]Y 'XY f 'K ]Y XY f V Y Y V i b ['\_`Ugg] g W Y f G] `\ c i Y h h Y b ž' X]Y 'Z Ø f 'b c g h U`[] g W Y 'U `g' U i W 'a i h] [Y '@ c c\_g 'g c f [Y b " A c XY X Y g] [b Y f 'Z c f X Y f b 'X]Y 'V Y g h Y \ Y b X Y b '; Y g W `Y W h g b c f a Y b \ Y f U i g' i b X 'n Y ] [Y b ž' X Ugg' U i W 'A Àb b Y f : U f V Y 'i b X G Y `V Y g h Y Y k i g g h g Y ] b '] \ f Y b 'C i h Z h g 'n Y ] [Y b '\_Ob b Y b "

9]b 6`]W\_ Ui Z'X]Y @Ui ZghY [ Y Ybh\ Ø``h'Y]bY gd UbbYbXY A ]gW\ i b [

Ui gʻhfUX]h]cbY``Ybʻi bXʻa cXYfbYbʻGhm`Yg"'8Yg][ bgʻj cbʻ6U`YbW]U[ Už X]Yʻdfcj c\_UbhYʻ9`Ya YbhYʻk]YʻGhfUdgYʻi bXʻ< ØZh\cgYbʻ]bʻX]Y ?c``Y\_h]cbYbʻ]bhY[ f]YfYbžʻghY``Ybʻbi fʻY]bYʻXYfʻj ]Y`YbʻHfYbXgʻXUfž X]YʻA AbbYfʻ]bʻX]YgYa ʻGca a YfʻdfA[ Ybʻk YfXYb"

8]Y'6Yf`]bYf': Ø\fYfgW\UZh']b'AcXY'i bX'Gh]``k]fX'Xi fW\'X]Y gh]`jc``Yb'CihZ]hg'XYf'9]b\Y]a]gW\Yb']b'6Ufg'i bX'FYghUi fUbhg Y]bXfi W\_gjc```i bhYfa U`h'i bX'[]Vh'Y]bYb'9]bV`]W\_']b'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h acX]gW\Yf'5i gXfi W\_gZcfa Yb'''K À\fYbX'X]Y'Gca aYf\]hnY'X]Y GhfU» Yb'``YYfhž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['a]h'Gh]``i bX GY`VghdfÀgYbhUh]cb'Y]b'ZcfhXUi YfbXYg'H\YaU']b'XYf'<Ui dhghUXh''

±og[YgUa h``Àggh'g]W\`ZYgh\U`hYbž'XUgg'X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h'Ub Gca a Yfci hZ]hg'ZØf'A ÀbbYf'b]W\h'bi f']b'6Yf`]bž'gcbXYfb'[`cVU` Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'Gh]`ž'→XYbh]hÀh'i bX'X]Y'; fYbnYb XYf'A cXY'YbhZUW\h"

 $: \varnothing f'k Y]hYfY' + 2cfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'U_hi Y``Yb'A cXYhfYbXg'_ObbYb G]Y'X]Y'5fh]_Y``j cb'6Yf`]bYf'NY]hi b[ ž'D]bhYfYgh'i bX'; E_cbgi `h]YfYb''$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "VYf`]bYf!nY]hi b[ "XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>XY"d]bhYfYgh"Wca</li></ul>
	• k k k "[ e!a U[ Un]b"XY

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh