

/ `h/d/ [ h// `h/ghfcb[ / [ h// Ua d/ei ch/Gc  
ØVYfghY\Yb`G]Y`X]Y`NY]hi a ghY``i b[ .  
H]ddg`j cb`XYb`C VYfVYf[ `?`]b]\_Yb/ Ua d/e  
i ch// `h/#ghfcb[ / [ h// `h/#d/ [ h/

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Yž`k ]Y`X]Y`NY]hi a ghY``i b[ `]a `<YfVgh`XYb  
? ÒfdYf`VYY]bZi ggh`i bX`Yf\U`hYb`G]Y`\]`ZfY]W`Y`H]ddgž`i a  
a Ò[ `]W`Y`G`W`U`Z`d`f`c`V`Y`a`Y`g`W`b`Y``ni`ØVYfk`]bXYb``9| dYfhYb  
XYf`C VYfVYf[ `?`]b]\_Yb`Yf\_`ÄfYbž`k ]Y`G]Y`g]W`c`d`h]a U`Ui Z`X]Y  
bYi Y`NY]h`Y]bghY``Yb`i bX`XYb`A ]b]!`X`h`U[ `j`Yfa`Y]XYb  
\_ÒbbYb``9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a`Y`f`ØVYf`[ Ygi bXY;`Yk`c`b`Y]hYb  
i bX`]bX]j ]Xi Y``Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ gUb[ YVchY"



8 Yf' < YfVgh \ Uh'i bg' ZYgh'ja ' ; f]Z' K Å \ fYbX'X]Y'6`ÅhYf'ZU`Yb'i bX  
X]Y'HYa dYfUhi fYb'g]b\_Ybž'ghY\Yb'k ]f'\_i fn'j cf'Y]bYa '9fY][ b]gž  
XUg'j ]Y'Y''YVYf'a Y]XYb'k ØfXYb. '8 ]Y'NY]hi a ghY''i b[ '8 ]YgYg  
K cWYbYbXY' [ Y\h'X]Y'i \f'Ui Z'K ]bhYfnY]hž'i bX'XUg'\_Ubb'gc  
a UbWY' ]bbYfYb'i \fYb' [ Ubn'gW Öb'Xi fWY]bUbXYfk ]fVY'b''8 ]Y  
9l dYfh ]bbYb'XYf'CVYfVYf[ '? ' ]b\_Yb'g]bX'ni f'GhY''Y''G]Y  
Ybh\Ø''Ybž'k Ug'X]YgY'J YfÅbXYfi b[ 'ZØf'i bgYfYb'? ÖfdYf'VYXYi hYh  
i bX' [ YVYb'k Yfhj c''Y'H]ddgž'k ]Y' ]\f'XYb''Ågh][ Yb'A ]b]! :h'U[ 'a ]h

@Y]W h][ \_Y]h'ØVYfk ]bXYb' \_Öbbh°

K Ubb'k ]fX'X]Y'I \f'k ]YXYf'i a [ YghY`h3'5a' \_ca a YbXYb  
K cWXYbYbXY°'8]Y'a Y]ghYb'ZfYi Yb'g]W'ØVYf'X]Y' [ Yk cbbYbY  
Ghi bXYž'k Å\fybX'UbXYfY'g]W'Zfi ghf]Yfh'X]Y' <UUFY'fUi ZYb" '8cW  
k Ufi a' ]gh'XUg'gc3'8Yf'a YbgW' ]WY' ? ØfdYf'UfVY]hYh'bUW' Y]bYa  
bUhØf' ]WYb' & (!Ghi bXYb!F \m\ a i gž'XYf'dYfZY\_h'a ]h'XYa' HU[ !  
BUW h!Nm\_ 'i g'\Ufa cb]Yfh" '9]ba U'ni fØW\_ [ YghY`hž'g]bX'j ]Y'Y'j cb  
i bg'Ui g'XYa' HU\_h" '8]Y': c' [ Y3'A ØXY'5i [ Ybž'BYfj Yb'k ]Y  
8fU\hgY]Y' i bX'Y]b' i bVY\U[ ' ]WYg'; YZØ\ ' ]a' '6Ui W' °' ð'XYb  
YfghYb' HU[ Yb' \_Ubb'XYf' ? ØfdYf'a ]h'Gma dhca Yb'k ]Y  
GW'UZcg][ \_Y]h'cXYf'gc [ Uf'j YfghÅf\_hYa' '6'i h\cW Xfi W\_ 'fYU[ ]YfYbž  
V]g'g]W' U'Yg'Y]b [ YdYbXY'h'\Uh"

K Ufi a' ]gh'X]Y'NY]hi a ghY`i b [ 'gc  
\YfUi gZcfXYfbX3

5VYf'A ca Yb'h'a U' 'b]W'h'YXYf'\Uh'GW'k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'a ]h'X]YgYa  
NY]h!Gd]Y`°'6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'I a ghY`i b [ 'Ui ZX]Y'Gca a YfnY]hž'VY]  
XYf'k ]f'Y]bY'Ghi bXY'j Yf' ]YfYbž'a UW'h'j ]Y'Yb'ni 'gW'UZZYb" 'K Ufi a 3  
K Y]'g]Y'g]W'ZfØ\ 'a cf [ Ybg'k ]YXYf'Ui g'XYa' '6Yh'ei Å'Yb'a ØggYb°  
=a ; Y [ YbgUhn'XUni ' [ Yb]Y»Yb'k ]f' ]a' <YfVgh'Y]bY'a U [ ]gW'Y  
Ghi bXY'ni gÅh' ]W' °' i a 'X]YgY' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ 'Yhk Ug'gUbZhf'ni  
 [ YghU'hYbž'Ya dZ]Y\ 'h'Yg'g]W'ž'VYfY]hg'Y]b][ Y' HU[ Y'j cf\Yf'a ]h  
\_Y]bYb'5bdUggi b [ Yb'ni 'VY [ ]bbYb" 'Ni a' '6Y]gd]Y'ž [ Y\h'XcW  
Y]bZUW'a U'%) 'A ]bi hYb'gdÅhYf' ]bg'6Yh' 'i bX'XUbb' ' \$'A ]bi hYb°

K i gghYh' ]\fž'XUgg'XUg'Ui W'ZØf' \_Y]bY' ? ]bXYf' [ ]h3' < ]Yf' \_Ubb'Yg  
\Y'ZYbž'gW'cb'Y]bY'K cWXY'j cf\Yf'XYfYb'Fci h]bYb'VY\i hgUa  
Ubni dUggYb" 'Gc'k ]fX'XYf'K Y [ ' ]b'X]Y' bYi Y'NY]h'k Yb][ Yf'ghY]b][ °

K ]Y' \_Ubb'a Ub'g]W'Ui Z'X]Y'I a ghY`i b [ j  
j cfVYfY]hYb3

K Ug'hi bž'k Ybb'XYf'bYi Y'F \m\ a i g'g]W' 'b]W'h'Y]bghY`Yb'k ]`3'8]Y  
CVYfVYf [ '? ]b\_ Yb'\UVYb'X]Y' @Øgi b [ °'9]b [ Ygi bXYf'@VYb'ggh]' ]gh  
XUg'5'i bX'C °' ?Y]bY'N][ UfYhYbž'fY [ Y'a Å » ][ Y'6Yk Y [ i b [ 'i bX'Y]bY

Ui g[ Yk c[ YbY '9fbÀ\fi b[ 'g]bX'Yi fY 'VYghYb : fYi bXY'"5VYf'XUg']gh  
bcW`b]W`h'U`Yg°<c`h'Yi W`XUg'HU[ Yg']W`h'k`c`]a`a`Yf']\f`\_Òbbh`  
Bi hnh'Yi fYb`5fVY]hgk`Y[ ži`a`'Ub`X]Y`Zf]gW`Y`@`Zhi`ni`'\_ca`a`Yb`'`igY]  
Yg'ni`':`i`»`'cXYf'a`]h'XYa`':`U`ffUX'"GY`Vgh`Ub`VYk`Ò`\_hYb`HU[ Yb`'\Uh  
@]W`h'Y]bYb`'dcg]hj`Yb`'9ZY`\_h'Ui`Z`XYb`'?`ÒfdYf`°

I`bX`'ZU`g`GW`'UZcg][`\_]h'cXYf`UbXYfY`GhÒfi`b[`Yb`'ØVYf`Y]bYb`  
'`Àb[`YfYb`'NY]hfUi`a`'VYghY`Yb`'V`Y]VYb`ž`nÒ[`Yfh`b]W`h'ž`<`]'ZY`ni`  
gi`W`Yb`°`9]b][`Y`?'`]b]\_Yb`'XYf`C`VYfVYf[`;`fi`ddY`V]YhYb`  
gdYn]U`]g]YfhY`GW`'UZa`YX]n]bYf`i`bX`GW`'UZUVcfY`Ub`ž`i`a`'X]Y`  
I`fgUW`Yb`ni`'\_`ÀfYb`i`bX`]'bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`@`Ògi`b[`Yb`ni`'Z]bXYb`°

K`c`h']\f`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]YgYg`H`Ya`U`k`]ggYb`3`GW`Ui`h'Ui`Z`XYf`  
K`YVgY]hY`'XYf`C`VYfVYf[`;`?'`]b]\_Yb`]'cfVY].`**GW`'UZcg][`\_]h'i`bX`  
GW`'UZghÒfi`b[`Yb`"**

8]Y`C`VYfVYf[`;`fi`ddY`]'gh'gY]h'ØVYf`"``\$`»\fYb`Y]b`ZØ`fYbXYf`  
5bV]YhYf`'a`'6YfY]W`'DgmW`]Uhf]Y`i`bX`'DgmW`ch`YfUd]Y`]b`  
8Yi`hgW`'UbX`i`bX`i`bhYfgh`hnh`A`]hW`Y`''Ui`g`[`Ub`n`8Yi`hgW`'UbX`  
9`hYfž`ž`[`YbX`]W`Yf`gck`]Y`?'`]bXYf`'`Xi`fW`]'bhYbg]j`Y`  
H`YfUd]YgYhh]b[`g`°

5`gc`ž`gW`bUddh`Yi`W`'X]Y`[`Yk`cbbYb`'Ghi`bXY`i`bX`'a`UW`h`XUg`'6YghY`  
XUfUi`g`'8]Y`NY]hi`a`ghY`''i`b[`'\_`Ubb`'Ui`W`'Y]bY`'7`\UbW`'gY]b`ž`Zf]gW`  
]b`XYb`'K`]bhYf`ni`'ghUfhYb`°`GY]X`VYfY]hž`Yi`W`'Ui`Z`X]Y`'\_`U`hY`  
»\fYgnY]h`Y]bni`ghY`''Yb`°

8YhU]`g

**6Ygi`W`Yb`'G]Y`i`bg`'Ui`Z`.'a`Y]b`!VYf`']b`"bYh`**