

G]W\ Yfi b ['XYg'Gcn]U`ghUUhg'&\$&(.
K c \ `ZU\ fhgj YfVÀbXY'Zc fXYfb
D`Ubi b [gg]W\ Yf\ Y]h

⇒a]hhYb'XYf'8YVUhhY'i a 'XYb'6i bXYg\Ui g\U'h'&\$&('ZcfXYfb
Z0\fybXY'K c \ `ZU\ fhgj YfVÀbXY'X]Y'6i bXYgfY []Yfi b [Xf]b [YbX'Ui Zž'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYg'Gcn]U`ghUUhg'ni
[Yk À\ f`Y]ghYbž'i a ' [YZÀ\ fXYhY'5b [YVchY'ni 'gW\ØhnYb"
9fZU\fyb'G]Y'\]Yf'X]Y': cfXYfi b [Yb'i bX'9f_`Àfi b [Yb'XYf
J YfVÀbXY'gck]Y'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'X]Y
F Y []Yfi b ['ghY\h"

5a 'FUbXY'XYf'U_hi Y`Yb'8YVUhhY'i a 'XYb'6i bXYg\Ui g\U'h'&\$&(ZcfXYfb'VYXYi hYbXY'K c \ `ZU\ fhgj YfVÀbXYž'XUfi bhYf'5K Cž
8]U_cb]Yž'7Uf]hUgž'DUf]hÀh]gW\ Yf'K c \ `ZU\ fhgj YfVUbXž'8F?'i bX
NK GHž'X]Y'6i bXYgfY []Yfi b ['XUni'Ui Zž'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYg
Gcn]U`ghUUhg'ni ' [Yk À\ f`Y]ghYb"8]YgY': cfXYfi b []gh'j cf'XYa
<]bhYf [fi bXž'XUgg'X]Y'U_hi Y`Y'<Àb [YdUfh]Y'VYfY]hg'Yhnh
5b [YVchY']b'; YZU\ f' [YfUhYb'`Àgghž'j cb' [fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b ["'8]Y
K c \ `ZU\ fhgj YfVÀbXY'a UW\ Yb'XYi h]W\ ž'XUgg'X]Y'gcn]U`Y
⇒ZfUghfi _hi f'ja ' _ca a YbXYb'>U\ f'Xf]b [YbX'Z]bUbn]Y`Y
D`Ubi b [gg]W\ Yf\ Y]h'VYbØh][hž'i a 'X]Y'J Yfgcf [i b [']\fyf'?`Y]bhYb
i bX'A]hUfVY]hYf'g]W\ Yfni ghY`Yb"

⇒'6Yf']bž'Y]bYf'GhUXh'a]h'Y]bYf' [fc» Yb'5bnU\`Ub'9]bf]W\ hi b [Yb
XYf': fY]Yb'K c \ `ZU\ fhgdZY [Y'i bX'Y]bYa 'VYXYi hYbXYb'5bhY]'`Ub
9a dZÀb [Yfb'gcn]U`Yf'@Y]ghi b [Ybž']gh'X]Y': cfXYfi b ['bUW
Z]bUbn]Y`Yf'D`Ubi b [gg]W\ Yf\ Y]h'VYgcbXYfg'fY'Yj Ubh"8]Y
Cf [Ub]gUh]cbYb'XYf'K c \ `ZU\ fhgdZY [Y'g]bX']b'XYf'<Ui dhghUXh'ZYgh
j Yfk i fnY'h'i bX'`Y]ghYb'Y]bYb'k]W\ h][Yb'6Y]hfU ['ni f
l bhYfghØhni b ['VYXØfZh][Yf'6Øf [Yf'"9]b'GW\ Y]hYfb'XYf
6i bXYgfY []Yfi b [ž'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYg'Gcn]U`ghUUhg'ni
[Yk À\ f`Y]ghYbž'k ØfXY']b'6Yf']b'i ba]hhY`VUFY'5i gk]f_i b [Yb'Ui Z

nU\`fY]WXY`gc n]U`Y`9]bf]W hi b[Yb`\UVYb"8]Yg`_ÖbbhY`ni
9]bgW fÄb_i b[Yb`VY]`XYf`J Yfgcf[i b[`j cb`6YXØfZh][Yb`ZØ\fyb
i bX`X]Y`5fVY]h`XYf`K c`\ZU\fhgj YfvÄbXY`ghUf`_VYY]bhfÄW h][Yb`

8]Y` : cfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`K c`\ZU\fhgj YfvÄbXY`gd]Y[Y`b`X]Y`Gcf[Y
k]XYfž`XUgg`XYf`Gcn]U`ghUUh`i bX`X]Y`]\b`hfU[YbXYb
Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`YmhYbX`]W`i bhYf`XYf`<Äb[YdUfh]Y`i a`XYb
6i bXYg\Ui g\U`h`&\$&(`Y]XYb`_ÖbbhYb"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y
l bg]WXYf\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y` :]bUbn]Yfi b[`]a`_ca`a`YbXYb`>U\`f`ghY`h
Y]bY`[fc»Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XUf"8]Y`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`]gh
Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`gW`bY`gha` Ö[`]W`D`Ubi b[gg]WXYf\Y]h`ni`gW`UZZYb
i bX`ni`XYb`J`YfY]bVUfi b[Yb`Ui`g`XYf`6YfY]b][i b[gg]hni b[`XYg
<Ui g\U`hgUi ggW`i ggYg`ni`ghY\Yb"9]b`j`YfUbhk`cfhi b[gj`c`Yg
<UbXY`b`gY]hYbg`XYf`FY[]Yfi b[`]gh`i bYf`Ägg`]W`ž`i`a`X]Y
J`Yfgcf[i b[`VYXØfZh][Yf`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`i bX`XYi hgW`U`bXk`Y]h
g]WXYfni ghY`Yb`

≠`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`U`_hi`Y`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`YfgW`Y]bh`Yg`Xf]b[YbX
[YVchYbž`XUgg`X]Y`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`i bX`XYf`<Ui g\U`hgUi ggW`i gg
]b`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYb`K c`\ZU\fhgj YfvÄbXYb`Y]bY`@Ögi b[
Z]bXYbž`i`a`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`XYg`Gcn]U`ghUUhg`ni
[Yk`Ä\`f`Y]ghYb"8]Yg`]gh`j`cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi`hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf
6Øf[Yfž`X]Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`l`bhYfghØhni b[`XYf`K c`\ZU\fhgj YfvÄbXY
Ub[Yk`]YgYb`g]bX"9]bY`nY]hbU\Y`@Ögi b[`]gh`XU\Yf`]a`≠`hYfYggY
XYg` ; Ya`Y]bk`c`\`g`i bX`XYf`gc n]U`Yb`GhUV`]hÄh`XYf`<Ui`d`hghUX`hj`cb
[fÖ»hYf`K`]W`h][`_Y]h`

E i Y`Y. 65; : K`Y`J`" `#`c`hg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh