

GYb]cf]b'XifWXgWXUih'6Yhfi[.'Dc`]nY] ZUggh'HY`YZcbVYhfØ[Yf']b'A]hhY°

9]b 6Yhfi [gj Yfgi WX 'Ub 'Y]bY',)! 'À\f][Y': fUi ']b '6Yf`]b 'k i fXY Xi fWX ']\fY K UWX gUa _Y]h j Yf\]b XYfhž k À\fY b X 'XYf 'HÀhY f ZYgh[Yb ca a Yb k i fXY"



A]hhYž'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'; YghYfb'Jcfa]hhU['kifXY']b
6Yf`]b!A]hhY'Y]b'')!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb'ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž'XYf
j YfXÀWXh][h'k]fXž'j Yfgi WXh'ni '\UVYbž'Y]bY',)!'À\f][Y'GYb]cf]b'i a
]\f'9fgdUfhYg'ni 'Vf]b[Yb"'8Yf'5bfi ZYf'[UV'g]WX'U`g'Dc`]nY]VYUa hYf
Ui g'i bX'j Yfgi WXhY'Xi fWX'Y]bYb'[Yn]Y`hYb'6Yhfi ['Ub'XUg
J Yfa Ò[Yb'XYf'À`hYfYb'8Ua Y'ni '[Y`Ub[Yb"

8 Yf'HÀhYf'U`Ufa]YfhY'X]Y': fUi '[Y[Yb'%%() 'I \f'hY`YZcb]gW,ž]bXYa 'Yf'j cb'Ub[YV`]W\ghY][YbXYf'?f]a]bU`]hÀh']b']\fYa K c\bj]YfhY`'VYf]W\hYhY"'9f'k UfbhY'X]Y'GYb]cf]bž']\f'< Ui g'b]W\h'ni j Yf`UggYbž'XU'g]Y'YVYbZU``g'Y]b'dchYbn]Y``Yg'CdZYf'k YfXYb'_ÒbbhY" 5bghUhh'5b[gh'ni 'nY][Ybž'fYU[]YfhY'X]Y'GYb]cf]b''YXcW\'Ài »Yfgh k UW\gUa 'i bX'gW\ÒdZhY'J YfXUW\h'

JYfXAWXh][YA UgWXYb jcb 6YhfØ[Yfb

#b 'gY]bYa '; YgdfÀWk 'ZcfXYfhY 'XYf '5bfi ZYf 'X]Y 'GYb]cf]b 'Ui Zz]\f
<UV 'i bX'; i h'U 'g '6Yk Y]ga]hhY 'j cb 'Y]bYa 'Ub[YV `]Wk Yb
Dc `]nY]VYUa hYb 'Zchc[fUZ]YfYb 'ni '`UggYb "'Gc `Wk Y 'A Yh\cXYb
YbhgdfYWk Yb '[Àb[][Yb '6Yhfi [ga UgWk Ybž'X]Y '[Yn]Y `h'Ui Z'À `hYfY
A YbgWk Yb 'UVn]Y `Yb "'8]Y 'Dc `]nY] ']gh 'g]Wk 'XYf 'Yf\ O\ hYb '; YZU\ f 'ZØf
GYb]cfYb 'VYk i ggh'i bX 'Ya dZ]Y\ `hž'g]Wk 'ØVYf 'X]Y '[Àb[][Yb
6Yhfi [gZcfa Yb 'ni ']bZcfa]YfYb "'6Y]gd]Y `gk Y]gY '_Ubb 'XUg'
6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf': Ua]`]Yž'GYb]cfYbž': fUi Yb 'i bX

i [YbX 'XUfØVYf '5i g_i bZh'[YVYbž'k]Y 'a Àbb`]Wk Y 'k]Y 'k Y]V`]Wk Y
HÀhYf'j cf[Y\Yb"</pre>

8]Y'GYb]cf]b'\UbXY`hY'YXcW\'f]W\h][ž']bXYa 'g]Y'X]Y'Dc`]nY]
U`Ufa]YfhY"8]YgY'_cbbhY'XYb'J YfXÀW\h][Yb'VY]'gY]bYa '6Ygi W\
Ub']\fYf'HØf'ZYghbY\a Yb"8Yf'A Ubb'k i fXY'XUfUi Z\]b'Ub'Y]b
: UW_ca a]ggUf]Uh'ZØf'6Yhfi [gXY`]_hY'XYg'@UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hYg
ØVYfghY``h'i bX'gc``'bcW\'\Yi hY'Y]bYa '<UZhf]W\hYf'j cf[YZØ\fh
k YfXYb"

$K \]WX h][\ Y \ J \ cfg]WX hga \ U \gg b \ U \ a \ Y b$

I a 'À`hYfY'A YbgW\Yb'j cf'gc`W\Yb'_f]a]bY``Yb'Jcf[Y\Ybgk Y]gYb ni 'gW\ØhnYbžki fXY'X]Y'6fcgW\ØfY'a]h'XYa 'H]hY`` =a '5`hYf'g]W\Yf `YVYb 'YfghY``h"'8]YgY'+&!gY]h][Y'=bZcfa Uh]cbggW\f]Zh'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh nU\`fY]W\Y'?f]a]bU`]hÀhgZcfa Ybž'X]Y'GYb]cfYb'VYhfYZZYbž'i bX V]YhYh'dfU_h]gW\Y'H]ddg'ni a 'GW\i hn'j cf'GhfUZhUhYb"'8Yf'Dc`]nY]! 6YfUhi b['ni Zc`[Y'k YfXYb'Xcfh'i bhYf'UbXYfYa'; YZU\fYb'Ub'XYf <Ui ghØf'i bX'Ua 'HY`YZcb'VY\UbXY`hž'k]Y'X]Y'6YXfc\i b[Yb'Xi fW\ZU`gW\Y'Dc`]nY]VYUa hY'cXYf'6YhfØ[Yfž'X]Y'g]W\'U`g'5b[Y\Òf][YUi q[YVYb"

Ni gÀhn`]WXY = DZcfa Uh]cbYbž'X]Y]b XYf'6fcgWX ØfY VYfY]h[YghY``h k YfXYbž'VYZUggYb g]WX a]h = bhYfbYh! i bX < UbXhUgWXYbg]WXYf\Y]hgf]g]_Yb gck]Y 'XYa 'GWXi hn'j cf [Yk U`hhÀh][Ya 'JYf\U`hYb']b 'XYf'DZY[Y"8]Y '5_hYi fY 'fUhYbž'g]WX ØVYf'X]Y 'VYghY\YbXYb' <]`ZYUb[YVchYž'k]Y 'XYb'K 9=GG9B'F=B; ž ni ']bZcfa]YfYb'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU``q'fYWXh`]WXY'Jcfqcf[Y'ni

± Y]bYf'; YgY``gW\UZhž']b`XYf'6YhfØ[Yf'VYgcbXYfg'UiZ'À`hYfY
A YbgW\Yb`UVn]Y`Ybž']gh'Yg'i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž'XUgg
DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Yb`Yf[f]ZZYb'k YfXYb"'6]`Xi b['i bX

± Zcfa Uh]cbYb'g]bX`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a 'gc`W\Y'HUhYb'ni 'j Yf\ØhYb
i bX`XUg'G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`']b`XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni 'ghÀf_Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	A]hhYž'6Yf`]bž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	k k k "dc`]nY]!VYfUhi b["XY
	• k k k "Va ZgZ^"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh