

GYb]cfYb!FÀi a i b[.; Yf]W\h'i fhY]`h'ØVYf, ($! \rightarrow \lambda \ f$][Yb

9]b', (!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb'_Àa dZhj Yfnk Y]ZY`h'[Y[Yb'X]Y FÀi a i b['Ui g'gY]bYa 'Ni \Ui gY"'Gc[Uf'X]Y'F]W\hYf]b'nk Y]ZY`h Ub'Y]bYa 'I fhY]`"'9fZU\fYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'XYb'VYk Y[YbXYb DfcnYgg']b'6Yf`]b"', A]YhYb]b6Yf`]b', FÀi a i b[g_`U[Y ,; Yf]W\hgj YfZU\fYb

a '5a hg[Yf]Wkh'K YXX]b['j YfgUa a Y`hY'g]Wk'Y]bY'[fc»Y
A YbgWkYba Yb[Yž'i a 'XYb'DfcnYgg'[Y[Yb'A UbZfYX'A cg`Y\bYf'ni
j YfZc`[Yb"'6Y_Ubbh'U`g'A UbbYž'ghY\h'XYf', (!À\f][Y'bUWk'Y]bYa
`Ub[Yb'?Ua dZ'j cf'XYf'Nk Ub[gfÀi a i b['gY]bYg'9`hYfb\Ui gYgž']b
XYa 'Yf'gWkcb'gY]h'gY]bYf'; YVi fh'`YVh"'8Yf'♣bj Yghcfž'XYf'X]Y
G]YX`i b[']b'6Yf`]b!FY]b]W_YbXcfZ'Yfk UfVž'd`Ubh'X]Y
A cXYfb]g]Yfi b['i bX'XYb'`i _fUh]j Yb'K]YXYfj Yf_Ui Z'XYf
♣a cV]`]Yb"'I bhYf'8fi W_'[YgYhnh'Xi fWk'XcddY`hY'?ØbX][i b[Yb
i bX'FÀi a i b[g_`U[Yb'ZUbX'A UbbY']a '; Yf]Wk hggUU`'I bhYfghØhni b[
j cb': fYi bXYbž'5bk À`hYb'i bX'A]hghfY]hYfb"

GY]h'XYa = a cV]`]Yb_Ui Z']a = xU\f'&\$%\$ '\Uh'g]W\ 'XUg'@YVYb'XYf 6Yk c\bYf'XYf'G]YX`i b['Ua 'GhY]bVYf['XfUgh]gW\ 'j YfÀbXYfh"'8]Y A]YhYfž'XUfi bhYf'j]Y`Y`FYbhbYfž'_Àa dZhYb'[Y[Yb'X]Y A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[gd`ÀbY'XYg'+bj Yghcfgž'X]Y`\Ò\YfY'A]YhYb'ni f : c`[Y`\UhhYb"'A UbZfYX'A cg`Y\bYf'k]Yg'X]Y`FYbcj]Yfi b['gY]bYg < Ui gYg'ghYhg'UVž'XU'Yf'X]Y'ghY][YbXYb'?cghYb'b]W\h'hfU[Yb_cbbhY"'Hfchn'[Yf]W\h`]W\Yf'5bcfXbi b[Yb'`Y\bhY'Yf'bchk YbX][Y5fVY]hYb'UVž'i a 'Y]bYb'a Ò[`]W\Yb'JYf'i gh'gY]bYg'Ni \Ui gYg'ni jYf\]bXYfb"

8]Y'F]W\hYf]bž'bUW\'\\\J\fYb'XYg'9b[U[Ya Ybhg'XYf A]YhYf[Ya Y]bgW\UZh'j YfhfUi h'a]h'XYa': U``\\\\'nY][hY'g]W\'ni h]YZgh VYhfcZZYb"'Nk Y]ZY`bX'Ub'XYf'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYg'\UfhYb'I fhY]`q\\\ gi Wk hY 'g]Y 'b UWk 'U`hYfb Uh]j Yb '@Ògi b [Ybži a 'Y]bY '9]b][i b ['ni Yfn]Y 'Yb" '8 Yf '> gh]n]Uf 'XYg '=bj Yghcfg 'VYhcbhY 'X]Y '`Ub ['À\f][Y fYWk h`]Wk Y '5 i gY]b Ub XYfgYhni b ['i b X 'X Ug '5 b [YVch'j cb I a gYhnk c\bi b [Ybž X Ug 'A cg`Y\bYf 'UV`Y\bhY "'Hfchn 'XYf 'dfY_ÀfYb G]hi Uh]cb 'VYhcbhY 'X]Y '5 bk À`h]b 'XYg '=bj Yghcfg 'X]Y FYbcj]Yfi b [gVYXØfZh][_Y]h 'XYg' C V 'Y_hg 'i b X 'k UfZ'A cg`Y\bYf j cfž]bghfi a YbhU`]g]Yfh 'ni 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'gWXY]bh'j Yfnk Y]ZY`hž'i bX'X]Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b['ØVYf'XUg GWX]W_gU`'j cb'A UbZfYX'A cg`Y\bYf'\Àb[h'bi b'Ub'XYf'F]WXhYf]b"'A]h HfÀbYb']b'XYb'5i [Yb'j Yf`]Y»'<Ufha i h'@Ybn'XYb'; Yf]WXhggUU`ž [YZc`[h'j cb'Y]bYa 'nÒ[YfbXYb'A UbbY"'9]bY'`YhnhY'<cZZbi b[VYghY\h'XUf]bž'XUgg'X]Y'6i bXYghU[gUV[YcfXbYhY'7UbUb'6UmfUajcb'XYb'; fØbYb'j Yfa]hhY`b'_ÒbbhYž'i a 'Y]bY'@Ògi b['nk]gWXYb +bj Yghcf'i bX'A]YhYf'ni 'YffY]WXYbž'VYj cf'XUg'YbX[Ø`h][Y'I fhY]` [YZÀ``h'k]fX"

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh