

GY`Ybg\_m^: `F ØW\_\_Y`f`Ui g`9i fcdU`  
< cZZbi b[ `Ui Z`K UZZYbž`F YU`]h`h`XYf`? f]gY

9fZU`fYb`G]Y`]b`i bgYfYa `5fh]\_Y`ž`k ]Y`XYf`i \_fU]b]gWXY  
Df`Äg]XYbh`K c`cXma mf`GY`Ybg\_m^] cb`gY]bYf`9i fcdUhci f  
ni fØW\_\_Y`fh`Hfch`bYi Yf`K UZZYb`]YZYfi b[ Yb`Ui g`@cbXcbž  
DUf]g`i bX`6Yf`]b`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`a` ]]h`Äf]gWXY`@U[ Y`XYf`i \_fU]bY  
Ub[ YgdUbbh`K Y`WXY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`ghfUHY [ ]gWXYb  
, VYf`Y[ i b[ Yb`ghY`Yb`]a` FUi a`ž`i bX`k Ufi a`\_`ÖbbhY  
GY`Ybg\_m^i bni Zf]YXYb`gY]b3`9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y  
< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`ni`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]a` i \_fU]bY!  
?cbZ]\_h"



8]Y`GdUbbi b[ `]b`XYf`C ghi \_fU]bY`V`Y]Vhi b[ YVfcWXYb`Df`Äg]XYbh  
K c`cXma mf`GY`Ybg\_m^]ghj cb`gY]bYf`XfUa Uh]gWXYb`9i fcdUhci f  
ni fØW\_[ Y\_Y`fh`i`i bX`XUg`b]W`h`a` ]h`YYfYb`<`ÄbXYb`@cbXcbž`DUf]g  
i bX`6Yf`]b`UVYb`]`a` j cf`U`Ya`Y]bYg`[ YgWXYb\_h`Y]bY`bYi Y  
@UXi b[ `Ub`K UZZYbj YfgdfYWXYb`8cW`X]Y`[ fc» Yb`8i fWVfØWXYž  
Ui ZX]Y`GY`Ybg\_m^[ Y`cZhi`UhhYž`V`]YVYb`Ui`g"

6Y]gY]bYb`HfYZZYb`a ]h`XYb`Yi fcd`À]gWXYb` : Ø\fyfb`k i fXY`XYi h`]Wž  
XUgg`GY`Ybg\_m`nk Uf`Ui Z`Yfn`]WXY`i bhYfghØhni b[ `hf]Zž`UVYf`X]Y  
K UZZYb`]ZYfi b[ Yb`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`8f]b[ `]W\_XY]h`VYXØfZYb`"6Yf]WXYhY  
XYi hYb`XUfUi Z`]bž`XUgg`X]Y`?cbnYbhfUh]cb`XYf`Yi fcd`À]gWXYb  
JYfVØbXYhYb`Ui ZX]Y`i \_fU]b]gWXY`a ]`h`Af]gWXY`@U[ Y`ni `gWk ]bXYb  
gWXY]bh`"9]b`gWcW\_]YfYbXYf`6YZi bX`ZØf`X]Y`i \_fU]b]gWXY` : Ø\fi b[ ž  
X]Y`a Y`f`XYbb`Y`Ui Z`ni j Yf`Àgg][ Y`<`]ZY`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`]gh`

## 8 ]Y`K UZZYbž`X]Y`ZY`\`Yb`°

CVk c`\`Yg`X]Y`]YVYj c``Yb`K cfhY`XYf`Gc`]XUf]h`h[ ]Vhž`]gh  
GY`Ybg\_m`k Y]hYf\]b`c`bY`X]Y`9f`Ui Vb]gž`a `ÀW]h][ Y`K UZZYb  
Y]bni gYhYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`k `AfYbž`[ Yn]Y`hY`5b[ f]ZZY`Ui Z  
fi gg]gWXYg`HYff]hcf]i a`Xi fWni ZØ\fyb`"8]Yg`V`Y]Vh`Y]b  
YbhgWXY]XYbXYg`<]bXYfb]g`]a`?Ua dZ[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`5[ [ fYgg]cb`XYg  
?fYa`g`"8Yf`8fi W`Ui ZX]Y`i \_fU]b]gWXY`5fa YY`ghY][ hž`k `À\fybX`X]Y  
NY]h`Xf`Ab[ h`i bX`X]Y` : fcbhYb`g]W`j Yf`\`ÀfhYb`°

GY`Ybg\_m`g` G]Y[ Ygd`Ub ž`XYf`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hž`a ]h`Y]bYf`F`Y]\`Y`j cb  
: f]YXYbggWf]hYb`XYb`fi gg]gWXYb`Df`Àg]XYbhYb`K`UX]a ]f`Di h]b  
ni a`9]b`Yb`\_Yb`ni`VYk Y[ Ybž`k ]fZ]j ]Y`Y` : fU[ Yb`Ui Z`K ]Y`\_Ubb  
a Ub`Y]bYb`JYf\UbX`i b[ gdUfhbYf`ØVYfnYi [ Ybž`XYf`gY`Vgh]j cf  
Vfi hU`Yf`5[ [ fYgg]cb`b]W]h`ni fØW\_gWfYW\_h3`8]Y`9bhgW`cggYb`Y]h  
XYf`i \_fU]b]gWXYb`F`Y[ ]Yfi b[ `\_ØbbhY`]a`JYf[ `Y]W`ni f`9fa ØXi b[  
XYf`k Ygh`]WXYb`i bhYfghØhYf`]bg`K Ub`\_Yb`[ YfUhYb`°

## 9]b`K Yhh`Ui Z`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`NY]h

8Yf`gWk ]bXYbXY` : c\_i g`Ui ZX]Y`i \_fU]bY`]b`XYb`k Ygh]WXYb  
<Ui dhgh`XhYb`\_ØbbhY`ZUhU`Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Yb` : cfh[ Ub[ `XYg  
?f]Y[ Yg`\UVYb`"Gc`Ub[ Y`X]Y`K UZZYb`b]W]h`Z]Y`» Yb`i bX`GY`Ybg\_m`  
\_Y]bY`\_cb`fYhY`GhfUhY[ ]Y`Ub`XYf`<UbX`\Uhž`i a`Di h]b`ni f`JYfbi bZ  
ni`Vf]b[ Ybž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`G]h`Uh]cb`Ub[ YgdUbbh`"8]Y`NY]h`Ài Zh[ Y[ Yb  
X]Y`i \_fU]bYfž`X]Y`g]W`Y`XYb`HU[ `Y]bYf`YfgW`ØhYfbXYb`F`YU`]h`h  
ghY`Yb`a ØggYb`°

⊖`X]YgYa`Gd]Y`i a`A UW]h`i bX` : f]YXYb`nY][ h`g]W`." 6YggYf`U`g  
b]W]hg`a U[ `hfcgh`gdYbXYbX`gY]bž`XcW`X]Y`F`YU`]h`h`j Yf`Ub[ h`bUW

a Y\ f'U`g'bi f'[ i hYb'5Vg]W\ hYb"8]Y'K Y`h'gW\Ui hini ' i bX'X]Y  
8fUa Uh]\_`XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg'b]a a h\_Y]b'9bXY°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh