

GY`Vgh`F UX]ca UW`Yf`k YfXYb. `≠bhYfU_h]j Y
9f`YVb]ggY`]a `HYW`b]_a i gYi a `6Yf`]b

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y` F UX]c` ; `Y]gXfY]YW_ `]a `8Yi hgW`Yb
HYW`b]_a i gYi a `6Yf`]b`i bX`dfcXi n]YfYb`G]Y`≠fY`Y][YbY
F UX]cgYbXi b[`9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`A YX]Ybk Y`h]bhYfU_h]j "

9]b`6`]W_ `]bhYf`X]Y`? i `]ggYb`XYg`F UX]cg.
8 Ug`]bhYfU_h]j Y`5b[YVch`]a `8Yi hgW`Yb
HYW`b]_a i gYi a

8 Ug`8Yi hgW`Y`HYW`b]_a i gYi a `]b`6Yf`]b`VY[Y]ghYfh`6Ygi W`YbXY
a]h`Y]bYa `bYi Yb`]bhYfU_h]j Yb`6YfY]W`bUa Ybg` F UX]c
; `Y]gXfY]YW_ "≠`X]YgYf`YVYbX][Yb`5i gghY`i b[`]_ÖbbYb
≠bhYfYgg]YfhY`gY`Vgh`Yf`YVYbž`k]Y`a Ub`F UX]c!GYbXi b[Yb`YfghY`h
i bX`a cXYf]Yfh`8 UVY]`k YfXYb`b]W`h`bi f`?Ybbhb]ggY`ØVYf`XUg
A YX]i a `F UX]c`j Yfa]hhY`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`J Yfgh`AbXb]g`ZØf
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c`Y`A YX]Ybbi hni b[`[YZØfXYfh"

9]b`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`U`Y`5`hYfg[fi ddYb

F UX]c` ; `Y]gXfY]YW_ `f]W`hYhg]W`Ub`U`Yž`X]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`K Y`h
XYg`F UX]cg`YfZU`fYb`a ÖW`hYb"≠`Y]bYa `[`ÄgYfbYb`Ghi X]c`_ÖbbYb
X]Y`HY]`bY`a YbXYb`_i fnY`@j Y!GYbXi b[Yb`dfcXi n]YfYbž`k cVY]
g]Y`]b`X]Y`F c`Y`Y]bYg`A cXYfUhc fg`gW`ØdZYb"5_h]j Yg`A]hk]f_Yb`]gh
`Y]f`XYf`GW`ØggY`. `C V`VY]a `?ca`a Ybh]YfYb`Y]bYg`i »VU`gd]Y`g
cXYf`VY]a `DfcXi n]YfYb`Y]bYg`_i fnYb`< Öfgd]Y`gž`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf
`YfbYb`gd]Y`Yf]gW`ž`k Ug`Yg`Y]» hž`ZØf`XUg`Di V`]i a `ni`gYbXYb"

8 Ug`F UX]c`]a `K UbXY`XYf`NY]h

8 Ug'A YX]i a 'F UX]c 'V`jW_h'Ui Z'Y]bY'VYk Y[hY'; YgWk]Wk hY'j cb'ØVYf
 \i bXYfh'x\ fYb'ni fØW_"'6Ygi WkYf'YfZU\ fYbž'k]Y'g]Wk ']\f
< Øfj Yf\ U'hYb'ja '@Ui ZY'XYf'NY]hj YfÅbXYfh'\ Uh"'8]Y'5i gghY''i b[
 j YfXYi h'j]Wk hž'XUgg'F UX]c 'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]bY'k]Wk h[Y
 BUWk f]Wk hYbei Y''Y]ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'l bhYf\ U'hi b['i bX'?i 'hi f
 j Yfa]hhY'h"'6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfh']gh'X]Y'J YfbYmi b['j cb
 HfUX]h]cb'i bX'A cXYfbYž'XU'bYi Y': cfa UhY'k]Y'DcXWUghg'XUg
< ØfYf'YVb]g'YfbYi h'fYj c'i h]cb]YfYb"

9]b 'VYXYi hYbXYf'6Y]hfU['ni f'A YX]YbV]'Xi b[

⊕XYa 'g]Wk '6Ygi WkYbXY'a]h'XYf'DfcXi _h]cb'j cb'F UX]c!
GYbXi b[Yb'VYgWk ÅZh][Ybž'Ybhk]W_Y'b'g]Y'Y]b'VYggYfYg
J YfghÅbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y'fYXU_h]cbY''Yb'5bZc fXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'Ub
A YX]YbgWk UZZYbXY' [YghY''h'k YfXYb"'8Yf']bhYfU_h]j Y'5bgUhn'gc''
XUni 'UbfY[Ybž'g]Wk '_f]h]gWk Yf'i bX'VYk i gghYf'a]h'XYb
⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbž'X]Y'hÅ['j]Wk 'Xi fWk
j YfgWk]YXYbY'A YX]Yb'Z]Y» Yb"'8]Y'U_h]j ' [YghU'hYhY'9fZU\ fi b[
ZØ\ fh'ni 'Y]bYf'ghÅf_YfYb'A YX]Yb_ca dYhYbn"

9]b 'YfZc` [fY]Wk Yg':]bUbn]Yfi b[ga cXY''

8]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b['X]YgYg']bbcj Uh]j Yb'6YfY]Wk g'k i fXY'Xi fWk 'Y]bY
9fVgWk Uz'X]Yg'9\ YdUUfg'9f]_U'i bX'?Uf'!<Y]bn'A Ubn'gck]Y'Xi fWk
XYb': ØfXYfj YfY]b'XYg'8Yi hgWkYb'HYWk b]_a i gYi a g
g]Wk Yf[YghY''h"'5i Z'X]YgY'K Y]gY'k]fX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'df]j UhYf
l bhYfghØmi b['ZØf'_i 'hi fY''Y'6]Xi b[gY]bf]Wk hi b[Yb
i bhYfghf]Wk Yb"'Gc'Wk Y'Dfc'Y_hY'g]bX'YggYbn]Y''ž'i a 'ni _ØbZh][Y
; YbYfUh]cbYb']b']\fYf'A YX]Yb_ca dYhYbn'ni 'ghÅf_Yb'i bX
⊕hYfYgg]YfhYb'Y]b'Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'9f'YVb]g'ni 'V]YhYb"

: Un]h. '9]b ']bhYfU_h]j Yg'9f'YVb]gž'XUg
VY[Y]ghYfh

F UX]c'; 'Y]gXfY]YW_ 'ja '8Yi hgWkYb'HYWk b]_a i gYi a ']gh'b]Wk h'bi f
Y]bY'<ca a U[Y'Ub'X]Y'; YgWk]Wk hY'XYg'F UX]cgž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'Y]b
k]Wk h[Yf'GWk f]hh']b'XYf'A YX]YbV]'Xi b["'6Ygi WkYbXY'\ UVYb'X]Y

A Ò[`]W\ _Y]hž`Ui Z`UbgW\ Ui `]W\ Y`i bX`i bhYf\U`hgUa Y`K Y]gY`a Y\ f
ØVYf`Y]b`A YX]i a`ni ``YfbYbž`XUg`Ui W\ `]a`X][`]hU`Yb`NY]hU`hYf
b]W\ hg`j cb`gY]bYf`F Y`Yj Ubn`Y]b[YVØ» h`\Uh"8]Y`5i gghY``i b[``Y]ghYh
gc`Y]bYb`k Yfhj c``Yb`6Y]hfU[`XUni ž`XUg`J Yfgh`bXb]g`ZØf`A YX]Yb`ni
ZØfXYfb`i bX`X]Y`A YbgW\Yb`]b`]\fYf`F c``Y`U`g? cbgi a`YbhYb`ni
gh`f`_Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh