

GWccdWUad'&\$&(.'9fZc`[fY]WXY : UWX_cbZYfYbn'ZØf'>cifbU`]gaig']b < Ua Vif[



8 Yf 'g Wccd WUad. '9]b 'K Y[kY]g Yf 'Z Øf 'X]Y Ni_i b Zh 'X Yg '>c i fb U`]gaig

8]Y'<Ua Vi f[Yf'A YX]Yb`UbXgW\UZh`\Uh'a]h'XYf'%* "'5i g[UVY'XYg gWccdWUa dg'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY'J YfUbghU`hi b['Yf`YVhž'X]Y'YfbYi h XUg'[fc \gg Y' \pm bhYfYggY'Ub'ni _i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYb'8]g_i gg]cbYb'i bX

9]b 'V Ygcb X Y f Y f' < O\ Y di b_h 'X Y f'? cb Z Y f Y b n 'k Uf' X]Y 'J Y f Y]\ i b ['X Y g g W c cd '5 k Uf X g 'Ub 'X]Y 'D c X W Ugh! < cghg' D\]']d '6 Ub g Y 'i b X 'I 'Z 6 i Y f a Y m Y f 'Z Ø f']\ f' D f c Y_h ' @ U [Y 'X Y f' B Uh] cb "'8 Y f' < Ua V i f [Y f G Y b Uh c f' Z Ø f'? i 'hi f' i b X 'A Y X]Y b ž '8 f'' '7 Uf g h Y b '6 f c g X U ž 'k Ø f X] [h Y X Y f Y b ': À\] [_Y]h ž 'h]Y Z [f Y] Z Y b X Y '5 b U `mg Y b 'a]h `V f Y]h Y f' F Y] W k Y]h Y 'n i j Y f Y]b Y b "' \Rightarrow f Y Y Y J Y h 'n Y] [h ž 'k] Y '\xi i f b U `]ga i g 'U i W ']a 'X] []h U `Y b N Y]h U `h Y f '`Y V Y b X] ['i b X 'f Y `Y j Ub h 'V `Y] V Y b '_Ub b ž ']b X Y a 'Y f j Y f g h À b X `] W Y 'i b X 'h f Ub g d U f Y b h Y '\xi b \ U `h Y 'V] Y h Y h''

 $8]Y \cdot ZcfhgW fY]hYb XY \cdot 8][]hU `]g]Yfi b[`` Uh `Ui W `X]Y \cdot 8]g_i gg]cb Yb \cdot Ui Z XYf `? cb ZYfYb n `[Ydf A [h'' 9 I dYf hYb `k]Y : UV]Ub ; f]gW _Uh h `Ya Uh]g]YfhYb ž k]Y `Gc W]U `` A YX]U `` U` `g `D` UhhZcfa `ZØf `& i fb U`]ga i g [Ybi hnh `k Yf XYb `_Ubb'' .9f `[UV `XYb `HY] `bY\a Yfb `df U_h]gW Y <]bk Y]gY `ni f `9fghY `` i b['j cb `\b\ U`hYb ž X]Y `X]Y `6Y X Øf Zb]ggY `i b X ; Yk c\b\Y]hYb `XYg `Di V`]_i a g `VYf Ø W_g]W `h][Yb "`Ni XYa `k i f XY `X]Y \quad 9bhk]W_` i b['j cb `DU]X! 7 cb hYbh! Ghf UhY[]Yb `VY `Yi W hYhž k cVY] DUbY`]ghYb `k]Y `\& \UbbYg `J c[Y`` i b X `\& \UbbYg `< Ui bYf `X]Y B chk Yb X][_Y]h'j cb `8 UhYb Ub U` mgYb `VYhcbhYb ž i a 5 VcbbYbhYb nU\`Yb `Y ZZY_h]j `ni `a Ub U[Yb "$

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'nYbhfU`Yf'5gdY_h'k Uf'X]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'i a 'X]Y \pm bhY[fUh]cb'j cb'_Øbgh`]W\Yf' \pm bhY``][Ybn']b'X]Y'A YX]YbUfVY]h''@Ui fU

$$\begin{split} & \text{GY}] \text{ZZY'j cb'} \text{XYf'N9} \text{+} \text{JYf'U}[g[\text{fi} \text{ddY'i} \text{bX'} < \text{c'}[\text{Yf'Jc''} \text{UbX'j cb'} \text{VfUbX'} \\ & \text{Y}] \text{bg'} \setminus \text{cVYb'} \setminus \text{Yfj} \text{cf\'z'k}] \text{Y'hfUX}] \text{h]cbY''Y'J Yf'U}[\text{Y'j cb''}? = \text{dfcZ}] \text{h}] \text{YfYb} \\ & \text{_ObbYb\'z'i} \text{a'}] \setminus \text{fY'} \text{+} \text{b} \setminus \text{U'hY'UhhfU} \text{h}] \text{j} \text{Yf'i} \text{bX'}] \setminus \text{fY'5} \text{fVY}] \text{hgUV'Ai ZY} \\ & \text{YZZ}] \text{n}] \text{YbhYf'ni'} [\text{YghU'hYb''8}] \text{Yg'Yfa i h}] [\text{h'Ui WX'}_Y] \text{bYfY'J Yf'U}[\text{Y\'z}] \text{bbcj Uh}] \text{Y'@Ogi b}[\text{Yb'ni'gi WXYb'i bX'ni'}] \text{a d'Ya Ybh}] \text{YfYb''} \end{split}$$

=a `FU\a Yb`XYf`?cbZYfYbn`k i fXYb`Ui W\`k Yfhj c``Y`9]bV`]W_Y`]b
UbXYfY`6fUbW\Yb`[Y[YVYb"`Gc`UbU`mg]YfhY`=a _Y`6YW_Yf`j cb`NY]h
Cb`]bYž`k Ug`A YX]Yb`j cb`XYf`; Ua]b[!±0Xi ghf]Y`\]bg]W\h`]W\`XYf
A cbYhUf]g]Yfi b[`]\fYf`±0\U`hY``YfbYb`_ObbYb"`Gc`W\Y
]bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfYb`5bgÀhnY`ZÒfXYfb`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYfYg
J YfghÀbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`XYbYb`g]W\`≈i fbU`]ghYb
\Yi hY`[Y[YbØVYfgY\Yb"`8Ug`gWccdWJa d`fY[h`gca]h`b]W\h`bi f
ni a `BUW\XYb_Yb`Ubž`gcbXYfb`ZÒfXYfh`Ui W\`XYb`5i ghUi gW\
nk]gW\Yb`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`6YfY]W\Yb"

8]Y = b]h]Uh]j Y bYI hA YX]U" < Ua Vi f[ž'X]Y 'X]YgYg'9j Ybh'Yfa Ò[`]W\h\Uhz'gd]Y`h'Y]bY 'GW\`ØggY`fc``Y 'VY]'XYf': ÒfXYfi b[']bbcj Uh]j Yf = XYYb']a 'A YX]YbgY_hcf'i bX'\]`Zhz' < Ua Vi f['U`g'ZØ\fYbXYbGhUbXcfh'ZØf'A YX]Yb'i bX'8][]hU`Yg'ni 'YhUV`]YfYb"

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh