

## $GWX \varnothing YfI ]bbYb ZcfgWX Yb ni f^2 _c c[]Y bUWX XYf5 fhU`! < cWX k UggYf_UhUghfcd \ Y$



A = BH!97!7Ua d']b'?cV`Ybn.'9]bY'bYiY; YbYfUh]cb Z $\emptyset$ f XYb BUhi fgW\(i\) hn

?cV`Ybnž'\$-"\$-"&\$&("'±b'Y]bYa 'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb 6]`Xi b[gdfc'Y\_h'gYhnYb'g]W\'&\$'GW\Ø`Yfl]bbYb'Ui g'XYa 'A #BH!97! BYhnk Yf\_']b'?cV`Ybn']bhYbg]j 'a ]h'XYb'Ò\_c`c[]gW\Yb ?cbgYei YbnYb'XYf'<cW\k UggYf\_UhUghfcd\Y']a '5\fhU` Ui gY]bUbXYf"'Jca '-"'V]g'%' "'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&('\UVYb'X]Y HY]`bY\a YbXYb`XYg`7Ua dg`X]Y`A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hž`gck c\``]b`@UVcfYbU`g`Ui W\`]a ': fY]Yb`ni 'ZcfgW\Yb`i bX`ni '`YfbYb"

9]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'HY]''XYg'Dfc[fUa a g']gh'X]Y'dfU\_h]gW\Y'5fVY]hž X]Y'XYb'GW\Ø`Yfł]bbYb'h]YZYfY'9]bV`]W\_Y']b'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[YbXYf'; Yk AggYfO\_c`c[]Y'j Yfa ]hhY`h"'8i fW\'J cfhfA[Y'YfZU\fYb'g]Y j cb'9l dYfhYbž'k Y`W\Y'gdYn]Y``Yb'DfcV`Ya Y'VY] <cW\k UggYfYfY][b]ggYb'Ui ZhfYhYb"'I a 'XUg'; Y`YfbhY'ni 'j Yfh]YZYbž ]gh'Y]bY'9l\_i fg]cb']bg'5\fhU`'gck]Y'Y]b'6Ygi W\'XYg': `i ha i gYi a g ]b'?fYi nVYf['5`hYbU\f'[Yd`Ubh"'<]Yf'\_ObbYb'X]Y'\$ [YbX`]W\Yb'X]Y fYU`Yb'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'XYf'?UhUghfcd\Y'i bX'X]Y'`Ui ZYbXYb K]YXYfUi ZVUi a U» bU\a Yb'VYcVUW\hYb"

8]Y = b]h]Uh]j Y VYn]Y \ h g]W \ Ui Z X Ug A = B H! 97! B Y hnk Y f\_ž X Ug ]b
8 Y i hgW \ `Ub X `ZØf `GW i `Yb a ]h Y]b Ya \ VYgc b X Y f Y b : c\_i g `Ui Z
A Uh\ Ya Uh]\_ž = D Zc fa Uh]\_ž B Uhi fk ]gg Y b g W U Zh Y b ii b X `H Y W \ b]\_
VY\_Ub b h `]gh" 8 ] Y g Y g `B Y hnk Y f\_ 'k i f X Y `& \$\$ \$ `[ Y [ f Ø b X Y h ž i a 'X ] Y
6] `Xi b [ ge i U `]h A h `]b 'X ] Y g Y b '6 Y f Y ] W Y b 'ni 'Z O f X Y f b ii b X
Ui gni V Ui Y b " A = B H! 97 `V ] Y h Y h 'b ] W h 'b i f 'J Y f U b g h U `hi b [ Y b 'Z O f G W Ø `Y f i ] b b Y b 'Ub ž g c b X Y f b 'Ui W K Y ] h Y f V ] `Xi b [ Y b 'Z O f @ Y \ f\_f A Zh Y ž k Ug 'X ] Y `b U W \ U `h] [ Y '9 b h k ] W\_`i b [ `X Y g '6] `Xi b [ g g m g h Y a g `] b
8 Y i hg W \ `Ub X `i b h Y f g h Ø h n h "

8]Y 'HY]`bU\a Y 'Ub 'X]YgYa '7 Ua d ']gh'b]W\h'bi f 'Y]bY
6]`Xi b[ ga U» bU\a Yž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'Y]b '6Y]hfU[ 'ni f
GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[ '1 b[ Yf'A YbgW\Yb 'ZØf'Ò\_c`c[ ]gW\Y'H\Ya Yb"'8]Y
GW\Ø`Yfl ]bbYb 'k YfXYb 'ni 'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb '6chgW\UZhYfb 'XYg
B Uhi fgW\i hnYg'Ui g[ YV]`XYhž'k Ug']b'NY]hYb'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g'j cb

[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[']gh"'=\f'9b[U[Ya Ybh'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg']ghž X]Y'BUW\k]f\_i b[Yb'j cb'BUhi f\_UhUghfcd\Yb'ni 'Yf\_YbbYb'i bX XUfUi Z'ni 'fYU[]YfYb"

I a 'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'k À\fYbX'XYg'7Ua dg'i bX'XYfYb 5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb'ni 'YfZU\fYbž'\_ObbYb']bhYfYgg]YfhY'@YgYfł]bbYb 6]`XYf'i bX'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'X]fY\_h'UbZcfXYfb"'8]Yg'\_ObbhY'Y]bY k Yfhj c``Y'ni gÀhn`]W\Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Y'Ui Z'X]Y'`Ui ZYbXYb 6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'i a 'XYb'O\_c`c[]gW\Yb'K]YXYfUi ZVUi ']a '5\fhU` V]YhYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh