

GW Ø`Yf`a i gg`bUW ` < UW_Yf!5b [f]ZZ`Ui Z
; ma bUg]i a `X]Y`GW i `Y`j Yf`UggYb

9]b`6Yf`]bYf`GW Ø`Yf`a i gg`bUW `Y]bYa ` < UW_Yf!5b [f]ZZ`Ui Z
gY]b`; ma bUg]i a `X]Y`GW i `Y`j Yf`UggYb"8 Ug
J Yfk U`hi b [g [Yf]W h`VYgh`h][hY`X]Y`9bhgW Y]Xi b [`XYf
GW i `Ui Zg]W h"

6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW `UbX`!`B5; #B5; `FYXU_h]cb`

9]b`gW cW_]YfYbXYf`J cfZU``Ub`Y]bYa `6Yf`]bYf`; ma bUg]i a `U`h`ZØf
5i ZFY [i b [[Ygcf [h`9]b`GW Ø`Yf`k i fXY`bUW `Y]bYa ` < UW_Yf!
5b [f]ZZ`Ui ZX]Y`GW i `gYfj Yf`j cb`XYf`GW i `Y`j Yfk]YgYb"8 Ug
J Yfk U`hi b [g [Yf]W h`6Yf`]b`VYgh`h][hY`]b`Y]bYa `9]j YfZU`fYb`X]Y
9bhgW Y]Xi b [`XYf`GYbUhgV]`Xi b [gj Yfk U`hi b [ž`X]Y`U`g
GW i `Ui Zg]W h`Z b []Yfh"8]Yg`VYf]W hYh`fVV&("

8]Y`F]W hYf`VY [fØbXYhYb`]`fY`9bhgW Y]Xi b [`XUa`]hž`XUgg`XYf`
GW Ø`Yf`i bY]bg]W h][`k Ufž`cV k c`Y`f`g]W `]a`Y`h`hYb`GW i `U`f`j`cf
XYa`5V]hi`f`VY]bXYhi`bX`X]Y`DfØZ`b [Yb`]b`k`Yb][Yb`A`cbU`hYb
UbghY`Yb"8]Y`A`U»`bU`a`Y`gY]j`Yf`A`h`b]ga`A»][ž`Ui`W`k`Yb`b`g]Y`ZØf
XYb`GW Ø`Yf`j`Yf`Y`fYbXY`c`[Yb`U`h"; Y [Yb`X]YgYb`6YgW`i`gg
_Ubb`Y`XcW`6YgW`k`YfXY`VY]a`C`VYfj`Yfk`U`hi`b [g [Yf]W h`6Yf`]b!
6fUbXYbVi f [`Y]b [Y`Y [h`k`YfXYb"

8]Y`A`UW`Y`b`gW`U`ZhY`b`X`Y`f`GW`Ø`Y`f`

8Yf`J`cfZU``]gh`VYgcbXYfg`XfUa`Uh]gW`ž`XU`XYf`GW Ø`Yf`ni`gUa`a`Yb
a`]h`nk`Y]?`ca`d`]nYb`Y]bYb`GW i `fYW`bYf`a`Ub]di`]Yfh`U`hY"GY
]bghU``]YfhYb`Y]bYb`gc [YbUbbhYb`?`Ym`c [[Yf`ž`i`a`U`Y
Y]b [Y [VYbYb`DUggk`ØfhYf`ni`dfc`hc`_c``]YfYb"8]Yg`Yfa`Ø [`]W`hY
]`bYb`XYb`Ni [f]ZZ`Ui`Z]b`hYfbY`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb]a` [YgW`Ø`h`hYb

@Y\fyf_UbU`i bX`X]Y`8UhYb`XYf`GW`i`Y]hi b["`8]Y`F]W`hYf
VYnY]W`bYhYb`XUg`Jcf[Y\Yb`U`g`gW`k Yfk]Y[YbXYb`J Yfghc»`[Y[Yb
X]Y`GW`i`cfXbi b[`i bX`X]Y`Df]j Uhgd\`Åfy`XYf`@Y\`f`ÅZhY"

B UW`XYa`X]Y`A UW`YbgW`UZhYb`Ui Z[YXYW`h`k`i fXYbž`gU\`X]Y
GYbUhgV]`Xi b[gj Yfk U`hi b[`_Y]bYb`UbXYfYb`5i`gk Y[ž`U`g`XYb
GW`Ø`Yf`Ub`Y]bY`UbXYfY`GW`i`Y`ni`ØVYfk Y]gYb``8]Yg`[YgW`U\`]b
XYf`<cZbi b[ž`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]hi bX`ϕhY[f]h`h`XYf`gW`i`]gW`Yb
8UhYb`ni`k U\fyb``8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ž`X]Y`gW`k YfghY
CfXbi b[ga U»bU\`a Y`XYg`6Yf`]bYf`GW`i`[YgYhYg`ni`Yf[fY]ZYbž
k`i fXY`j cb`XYb`F]W`hYfb`U`g`bchk YbX][`YfUW`hYhž`i`a`Y]b`NY]W`Yb
[Y[Yb`gc`W`Y`_f]a]bY`Yb`<UbX`i b[Yb`ni`gYhYb"

8]Y`F`YU`_h]cbYb`Ui Z`X`Yb`J`c`f`ZU``

8]Y`F`YU`_h]cbYb`Ui Z`X]YgYb`J`c`f`ZU``g]bX`[Ya]gW`h`K`Å\fybX`Y]b][`Y
X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`XYg`; Yf]W`hg`i bhYfghØhnYb`i bX`X]Y
Bchk YbX][`_Y]h`VYhcbYbž`X]Y`GW`i`cfXbi b[`ni`k U\fybž`[]Vh`Yg
Ui W`Gh]a`a Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`<`ÅfhY`XYf`GhfUZY`]b`i`fU[Y`ghY`Yb``?`f]h]_Yf
Uf[i`a`Ybh]YfYbž`XUgg`XYf`GW`Ø`Yf`]b`Y]bYf`gYbg]V`Yb`D\UgY`gY]bYf
gW`i`]gW`Yb`@Ui ZVU\`b`VYghfUZh`k]fXž`k Ug`gY]bY`Ni`_i`bZh
[YZÅ\fyb`_ØbbhY``8cW`k]Y`fVV&(`VYf]W`hYhYž`k Uf`X]Y
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`XYg`; Yf]W`hg`Y]bXYi h][`i bX`Åggh`_Y]bYb`F`Ui`a`ZØf
Nk Y]ZY`Ub`XYf`9fbgh\UZh][`_Y]h`XYg`J`Yf[Y\Ybg"

ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`7mVYf!G]W`Yf\Y]hi]a`a`Yf`k]W`h][`Yf`k]fXž`ghY`h
X]YgYf`J`c`f`ZU``Y]bYb`U`Ufa]YfYbXYb`HfYbX`XUf``GW`i`Yb`a`ØggYb
g]W`ni`bY\`a`YbX`[Y[Yb`gc`W`Y`5b[f]ZY`k`UddbYbž`i`a`X]Y
G]W`Yf\Y]h]\fyf`8UhYb`i`bX`X]Y`Df]j Uhgd\`Åfy`]\fyf`A]hUfVY]hYf`ni
gW`ØhnYb``8Yf`i`U`XYg`GW`Ø`Yfg`_ØbbhY`U`g`UVgW`fYW`YbXYg
6Y]gd]Y`X]YbYbž`i`a`UbXYfY`j`cb`Å\`b`]W`Yb`<UbX`i b[Yb
UVni`U`hYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh