

## GU`dYhYfgÄi fY. ; YZÄ\ f`]WXY 9]bVfi Wgga Yh\ cXY`]b`6Yf`]b

GWØhnYb`G]Y`g]W`j cf`[ YZÄ\ f`]WXYb`9]bVfØWXYb`a ]h  
GU`dYhYfgÄi fY` `9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`G]Y`g]W`j cf`X]YgYf`bYi Yb  
A Yh\ cXY`XYf`9]bVfYWXYf`gWØhnYb`\_ÖbbYb"`. G]WXYf\Y]h  
` 9]bVfi WgW`i hn` 6Yf`]b` GU`dYhYfgÄi fY

≠Zc`[ Y`Y]bYg`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`5bgh]Y[ g]j cb  
K c\bi b[ gY]bVfØWXYbž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `ÄhnYbXYf  
GU`dYhYfgÄi fY`VY[ Ub[ Yb`k YfXYbž`]gh`Yg`Yb`hgWXY]XYbXž  
A U»bU\ a Yb`ni `Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`g]W`j cf`X]YgYf`[ YZÄ\ f`]WXYb  
A Yh\ cXY`ni `gWØhnYb" `a` U`\_hi Y`Yb`A cbUh`U`Y]b`[ UV`Yg`]b`6Yf`]b  
%` : Ä`Yž`VY]`XYbYb`9]bVfYWXYf`X]YgY`Ui h`cgYb`i bX`[ YZÄ\ f`]WXYb  
HYW`b[\_Y]bgYhnhYbž`i a`]b`K c\bi b[ Yb`Y]bni Xf]b[ Yb"J cb`X]YgYb  
J cfZÄ`Yb`k UfYb`gYW`g`9]bVfØWXY`YfZc`[ fY]W`ž`k Ä\ fYbX`Yg`VY]`XYb  
fYgh]WXYb`g]YVYb`ni a` ; `ØW`\_bi f`VY]a` J Yfgi W`V`]YV"

I a`g]W`k ]f\_gUa` j cf`XYf`J Yfk YbXi b[ ]j cb`ÄhnYbXYf  
GU`dYhYfgÄi fY`Xi fW`9]bVfYWXYf`ni `gWØhnYbž`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa` ž  
Y]b][ Y`G]WXYf\Y]hga U»bU\ a Yb`ni `Yf[ fY]ZYb"8 Uni` [ Y\ Öfh`i bhYf  
UbXYfYa`XUg`5bVf]b[ Yb`j cb`gdYn]Y`Yb`G]WXYf\Y]hggW`ÖggYfb`Ub  
HØfYb`i bX` : YbghYfbž`X]Y`Y]bYb`YfgW`k YfhYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ZØf  
dchYbn]Y`Y`9]bXf]b[ `]b[ Y`V]YhYb"8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`\_Ubb`X]Y  
≠ghU`Uh]cb`j cb`5`Ufa Ub`U[ Yb`Y]bY`bØhn`]WXY`5VgW`fYW`i b[  
XUfghY`Yb`i bX`]a` : U`Y`Y]bYg`9]bVfi W`g`gW`bY`Ui ZX]Y` ; YZU\ f  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa` `a UWXYb"

9g`]gh`k ]W`h[ ž`X]Y`Y][ YbY`K c\bg]hi Uh]cb`[ YbUi YghYbg`ni  
ØVYfd`fØZYb`i bX`GW`k UW`ghY`Yb`ni`]XYb]h]Zn]YfYbž`X]Y  
dchYbn]Y`Yb`9]bVfYWXYfb`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `Yf`Y]W`hYfb`\_Öbb`hYb"  
FY[ Y`a Ä»][ Y`G]WXYf\Y]hgWXYW`g`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g`X]Y  
?cbgi`hUh]cb`j cb`G]WXYf\Y]hgYI dYfhYb`\_ÖbbYb`XUVY]`Y`ZYbž`XUg

Ni \Ui gY`VYggYf`[ Y[ Yb`9]bVfØWY`ni`gWØhnYb"Ni XYa`gc`hY  
a Ub`ghYhg`Ui Za Yf\_gUa`gY]b`i bX`j YfXÅW.h][ Y`5\_hj] ]hÅhYb`]b`XYf  
B UWVUfgW.UZh`cXYf`BÅ\Y`XYg`K c\b[ YVÅi XYg`gW.bY``XYf`Dc`]nY]  
a Y`XYb"

8]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb`ÅhnYbXYf`GU`dYhYfgÅi fY`VY]  
K c\b i b[ gY]bVfØWYb`ghY`h`Y]bY`Yfbgh\UZhY`6YXfc`i b[ `XUfž`XYf  
a Ub`a ]h`Ub[ Ya YggYbYb`G]WYf\Y]hgj cf\_Y`fi b[ Yb`VY[ Y[ bYb  
gc`hY"8i fW`Y]b`Yf\Ö`hYg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`dc`hYbn]Y`Y`F]g]\_Yb  
i bX`X]Y`I a gYhni b[ `[ YY][ bYhYf`GW`i hna U» bU`a Yb`\_Ubb`a Ub  
XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`g]W`i bX`gY]b`Ni \Ui gY`j cf`X]YgYf`[ YZÅ`f`]WYb  
A Yh\cXY`YZZY\_h]j`ni`gWØhnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh