

# GUW [ YfYWX hY '9bhgc f[ i b[ 'j cb 5fnbY]a ]hhY`b. 'GW ØhnYb`k ]f'; Yk ÀggYf i bX`6ÖXYb

9fZU\FYb`G]Yžk Ufi a`Y]bY`gUW [ YfYWX hY '9bhgc f[ i b[ 'j cb  
5fnbY]a ]hhY`b`ZØf'; Yk ÀggYf i bX`6ÖXYb`k ]WX h[ ' ]gh"'8Yf  
5fh\_Y` ]bZcfa ]Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`l a k Y`hgWX i hnYg  
i bX`XYf`ÖZYb h]WX Yb'; Ygi bX`Y]h"'9fZU\FYb`G]Yžk ]Y`G]Y  
5fnbY]a ]hhY`f]WX h[ `Ybhgc f[ Yb`i bX`dfU\_h]gWXY`H]ddg`ZØf`XYb  
l a [ Ub[ `ja`'5`hU[ `Yf`U`hYb`"D`Ufa`U`8Yi`hgW`UbX`VYhcbh  
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb` : cfgW i b[ `i bX`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `ZØf  
i a k Y`hj YfhfÀ[ `]WX YfY`5fnbY]a ]hhY`"'6Ygi`WX Yb`G]Y  
k k k "UfnbY]a ]hhY`Ybhgc f[ i b[ "XY`ZØf`k Y]hYfY` ÷Zcfa`Uh]cbYb"



8]Y`f]WX h[ Y`9bhgc f[ i b[ `j cb`5fnbY]a ]hhY`b  
gW Øhnh`l a k Y`h`i bX`; Ygi bX`Y]h

l a `; Yk ÀggYf i bX`6ÖXYb`j cf`gW`AX`]WX Yb`F`ØW\_gh`ÀbXYb`ni

gW\ØhnYbžfi Zh'D\Ufa U'8Yi hgW\UbX'J YfvfUi WYf'ni 'Y]bYf  
gUW [ YfYW hYb'9bhgc f[ i b[ 'j cb'5fnbY]a ]hhY'b'Ui Z'8Yf  
j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c''Y'l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'5fnbY]a ]hhY'b']gh'j cb'[ fc» Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ 'ZØf'XYb'l a k Y'hgW\i hn'i bX'X]Y'ÖZZYbh]WY  
; Ygi bX\Y]h"

5fnbY]a ]hhY''gd]Y'Yb'Y]bY'i bj Yfn]W hVUfY'F c''Y']b'XYf  
; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ "'5''YfX]b[ g'\_Ubb'Y]b'i bgUW [ Ya Å» Yf  
l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h']\bYb'ni 'Yf\YV']WYb'6Y'Ughi b[ Yb'XYf'l a k Y'h  
ZØ\fyb"GW\ÅX']WY'F ØW\_ghÅbXY'\_ÖbbYb'g]W'j]b'; Yk ÅggYfb'i bX  
6ØXYb'UbgUa a Y'b'i bX'X]Y'bUhØf']WYb'@YVYbgfÅi a Y'[ YZÅ\fXYb"  
5i g'X]YgYa ; fi bX'\_ÖbbYb'DUh]Ybh]bbYb'i bX'DUh]YbhYb'Xi fW  
Y]bY'f]W h[ Y'9bhgc f[ i b[ 'j cb'5fnbY]a ]hhY'b'Y]bYb'k ]W h[ Yb  
6Y]hfU[ 'ni a 'GW\i hn'XYf'l a k Y'h'Y]ghYb"

## DfU\_h]gW Y 'H]d dg'ZØf'XYb'5''hU[

D\Ufa U'8Yi hgW\UbX' [ ]Vh'J YfvfUi WYfb'dfU\_h]gW Y 'H]ddg'ZØf'XYb  
l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'5fnbY]a ]hhY'b']a '5''hU[ "'9]bY'[ YY][ bYhY'AU» bU\ a Y  
]gh'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'XUg'K ]gWYb'j cb'ØVYfgW Øgg][ Yf'GU'VY'a ]h  
Y]bYa 'DUd]Yf\UbXhi W\ž'VYj cf'X]Y'< ÅbXY' [ Yk UgWYb'k YfXYb"  
8UXi fW [ Y'Ub[ Yb'k Yb][ Yf'Gdi fYbghc ZY' ]bg'5Vk UggYf"

6YgcbXYfY'J c'fg]W h]gh'VY]'5bh]V]ch]\_U' [ YVchYb"'5b[ YVfcWYbY  
5bh]V]ch]\_UdUW\_i b[ Yb'gc''hYb'Ybhgc f[ h'k YfXYb'i bX'\_Y]bYgZU'g  
VY]'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb'c\ bY'Åfnh']WYb'F Uh'j Yfk YbXYh  
k YfXYb"'8Yf'i bgUW [ Ya Å» Y'; YVfUi W'j cb'5bh]V]ch]\_U'\_Ubb'ni f  
9bhk ]W\_i b[ 'j cb'FYg]ghYbnYb'ZØ\fybž'k Ug'X]Y'K ]f\_gUa \_Y]h'X]YgYf  
k ]W h[ Yb'A YX]\_Ua YbhY'VYY]bhfÅW h[ Yb'\_Ubb"

## 8 ]Y 'f]W h][ Y '9bhgc f[ i b [

8 ]Y'9bhgc f[ i b[ 'j cb'5fnbY]a ]hhY'b'YfZc'[ h'Ua 'VYghYb'ØVYf'XYb  
<Ui ga Ø''9]b'i bgUW [ Ya Å» Yf'l a [ Ub[ 'ž'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'XUg  
9bhgc f[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'GdØ'Y'cXYf'Hc]'YhhYž'\_Ubb'ni 'Y]bYf'6Y'Ughi b[  
XYg'K UggYf\_fY]g'Ui Zg'ZØ\fyb"'D\Ufa U'8Yi hgW\UbX'k Y]gh'XUfUi Z  
\]bž'XUgg'X]Y'9bhgc f[ i b[ gfY[ Y'i b[ Yb']b'8Yi hgW\UbX'Y'bUW'c'fh  
i bhYfgW ]YX']W'g]bX"'=b'Y]b][ Yb'; Ya Y]bXYb'\_ÖbbYb

5`hUfnbY]a ]hhY`ØVYf`X]Y`F`Ygha Ø`hcbbY`Ybhgc f[ h`k`YfXYbž  
k`À`fYbX`]b`UbXYfYb`Gh`XhYbž`k`]Y`6Yf`]bž`X]Y`GW`UXghc`Za`cV`]Y  
cXYf`F`YWmW]b[ ` \`ÖZ`X`UZØf`ni`gh`bX][ `]g]bX`"9]b][ Y`5dch`Y`\_Yb  
bY`a`Yb`Ui`W`ZfY]k`]][ `5fnbY]a ]hhY`ni`f`9bhgc f[ i`b[ `Ybh[ Y[ Yb`

I`a`6Øf[ Yfb`VY]`XYf`f]W`h][ Yb`9bhgc f[ i`b[ `]`cb`UV[ Y`Ui`ZYbYb`cXYf  
i`bVfUi`W`VUfYb`5fnbY]a ]hhY`b`ni` `Y`ZYbž`k`]fX`X]Y`K`YVgY]hY  
k`k`k`"UfnbY]a ]hhY`Ybhgc f[ i`b[ "XY`j`ca`6i`bXYga`]b]ghYf]i`a`ZØf  
6]Xi`b[ `i`bX`:`c`fgW`i`b[ `[ YZØfXYfh`"8`cfh`Z]bXYb`J`YfVfUi`W`Yf  
`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`5b`Y]hi`b[ Yb`ni`f`gUW`!`i`bX`i`a`k`Y`h[ YfYW`hYb  
9bhgc f[ i`b[ "

:`c`fgW`i`b[ `ZØf`a`Y`f`i`a`k`Y`hj`Y`fhf`À[ `]W`\_Y]h

D`Ufa`U`8Yi`hgW`UbX`VYhcb`h`Ui`W`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `]`cb`:`c`fgW`i`b[  
i`bX`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ ž`i`a`X]Y`i`a`k`Y`hj`Y`fhf`À[ `]W`\_Y]h]`cb  
5fnbY]a ]hhY`b`k`Y]hYf`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"8]Y`d`Ufa`UnYi`h]gW`Y  
`bXi`ghf]Y`UfVY]hYh`\_cb]bi`]Yf`]W`XUfUbž`A`YX]\_Ua`YbhY`ni  
Ybhk`]W`\_Y`bž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`k`]f`\_gUa`i`bX`g]W`Yf`ZØf`X]Y`DUh]YbhYb  
g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`a`Ø[ `]W`gh[ Yf]b[ Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y  
I`a`k`Y`h`UVYb`"

I`bhYf`k`k`k`"d`Ufa`UXYi`hgW`UbX`"XY`[ ]Vh`Yg`k`Y]hYfY  
`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`D`Ufa`U`8Yi`hgW`UbX`"

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<]bhYf[ fi`bX.

8Yf`D`Ufa`U`8Yi`hgW`UbX`Y`"J`"gh`XYf`6fUbW`Ybj`YfVUbX`XYf  
D`Ufa`U]bXi`ghf]Y`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`"Fi`bX`(`\$\$  
A`h[ `]YXgi`bhYfbY`a`Yb`a`]h]bg[ YgUa`h`Yhk`U`,\$`\$\$  
A`hUfVY]hYf]bbYb`i`bX`A`hUfVY]hYfb`g]bX`]a`J`YfVUbX`cf[ Ub]g]Yfh"  
G]Y`hfU[ Yb`a`U»[ YV`]W`ni`f`5fnbY]a ]hhY`j`Yfgcf[ i`b[ `]b  
8Yi`hgW`UbX`VY]ž]bXYa`g]Y`ZUgh,`\$`DfcnYbh`XYf`fYnYdhZfY]Yb  
5fnbY]a ]hhY`]b`5dch`Y`\_Yb`i`bX`XYb`;`fc»hY]`XYf`fYnYdhZ]W`h][ Yb  
A`YX]\_Ua`YbhY`gck`]Y`ghc`Z]W`Y`A`YX]n]bdfcXi`\_hY`VYfY]hgY`Yb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh