F mUb ˙F Ymbc`Xg˙i bX˙A UXcbbU. ˙9]b˙Dcd!
<][\`][ \h˙]b˙˙8YUXdcc`˙/ Ua d/˙K c`j Yf]bY

F mUb˙F Ymbc`Xg˙hfUZ˙g]VX ˙a]h˙A UXcbbUž˙i a ˙]\fYb˙Gcb[˙ZØf
8YUXdcc`˙/ Ua d/˙K c`j Yf]bY ˙ni ˙`]nYbn]YfhYb"˙9]b
gdUbbYbXYg˙HfY ZZYb˙]b˙6Yf`]b˙

8]Y˙: i g]cb˙j cb˙Dcd_i ˙hi f˙i bX˙< c`mk ccX˙]ghˑY]b˙\Ài Z][Yg
D\Àbca Ybž˙XUg˙cZh˙ZØf˙ØVYffUg\VX˙YbXY˙K YbXi b[Yb˙i bX˙bYi Y
HfYbXg˙gcf[h"˙?Øfn`]VX˙˙k i fXY˙X]Yg˙XYi h`]VX˙žU`g˙A UXcbbU˙i bX
FmUb˙F Ymbc`Xg˙]b˙6Yf`]b˙ni gUa a Yb_Ua Ybž˙i a ˙˙ØVYf˙X]Y
JYfk YbXi b[˙XYg˙Y[YbXÀfYb˙Gcb[g˙ @]_Y˙U˙DfUmYf˙]b˙XYa ˙a]h
GdUbbi b[˙Yfk UfhYhYb˙:]a ˙˙8YUXdcc`˙/ ˙K c`j Yf]bY ˙ni ˙gdfVX\Yb"
8]YgYg˙HfY ZZYb˙\]bhYf`Àggh˙b]VX˙hbi f˙Y]bYb˙V`Y]VYbXYb˙9]bXfi W_
VY]˙XYb˙: Ubg˙VY]XYf˙?Øbgh`Yfž˙gcbXYfb˙k]fZh˙Ui VX˙Y]bYb˙6]W_˙Ui Z
X]Y˙Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h˙]b˙XYf˙:]a VfUbVX Y"

8]Y˙? fUZh˙XYf˙A i g]_˙]a ˙:]a

A i g]_]ghˑb]VX˙hbi f˙Y]b˙<]bhYf[fi bX˙Ya YbhžgcbXYfb˙_Ubb˙X]Y
9a ch]cbYb˙i bX˙H\Ya Yb˙Y]bYg˙:]a g˙ghUf_˙VYY]bZ`i ggYb"˙8Yf
9]bgUhn˙j cb˙A UXcbbUg˙]_cb]gVXa ˙Gcb[˙]b˙˙8YUXdcc`˙/
K c`j Yf]bY ˙nY][ hžk ]Y˙k ]VXh][ ˙gcf[ ZÀ`h][Y˙5i gk U\`˙i bX˙_fYUh]jY
±bhY[fUh]cb˙j cb˙A i g]_˙]b˙:]a ˙dfcXi _h]cbYb˙g]bX"˙FmUb˙F Ymbc`Xgž
VY_Ubbh˙ZØf˙gY]bYb˙7\Ufa Y˙i bX˙g]]bYb˙? fYUh]j]hÀhž˙gd]Y`h˙Y]bY
GVX`ØggY`fc``Y˙XUVY]žXYb˙Gcb[˙ZØf˙XYb˙:]a ˙ni ˙g]VXYfb"˙GY]bY
6Y\Uff`]VX_Y]hž˙X]Y˙]_cb]gVXY˙A Y`cX]Y˙Y]bni Vf]b[Ybž˙gdf]VXh
6ÀbXY˙ØVYf˙gY]bYb˙9]bZ`i gg˙i bX˙X]Y˙5fh˙i bX˙K Y]gÊk]Y˙a cXYfbY
:]a Y˙[YghU`hYh˙k YfXYb"

9]b˙HfY ZZYb˙a]h˙Y]bYf˙@Y[YbXY

8 Ug HfYZZYb nk]gW\ Yb F Ymbc Xgž F Y[ ]ggYi f G\Uk b @Yj m i bX
A UXcbbU ÒZZbYhY X]Y HØfYb ni Y]bYf bYi Yb 8]a Ybg]cb XYf
_fYUh]j Yb Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h" A UXcbbU ž X]Y ZØf]\fY
Ubgdfi W\gj c`Yb 5bgdfØW\Y VY_Ubb]ghž gd]Y`hY b]W\h bi f X]Y
Fc``Y XYf G\Àb[ Yf]bž gcbXYfb k i fXY Ui W\ ni Y]bYf k Yfhj c``Yb
6YfUhYf]b" ᴴ fY 5bfY[i b[Ybž i a VYgh]a a hY GnYbYb ni
j YfVYggYfbž j YfXi h]]W\ Ybž k]Y ? Øbgh Yf Ui g i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\ Yb
6YfY]W\ Yb ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYb _ÒbbYbž i a Y]b
dfc Y_hgdYn]Z]gW\ Yg N]Y ni YffY]W\ Yb" 8]Yg _ÒbbhY U g Y]bY
6chgW\ UZh Ub UbXYfY ? fYUh]j Y VYhfUW\ hYh k YfXYbž XUgg
]bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfY Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h cZh bYi Y i bX i bYfk UfhYhY
9f[YVb]ggY `]YZYfh"

9]b VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf Gci bXhfUW_

8Yf Gci bXhfUW_ ni 8YUXdcc`/ K c j Yf]bY]gh Y]b
Y]bXfi W_gj c``Yg 6Y]gd]Y` XUZØfž k ]Y Y]b : ]`a Xi fW\ Y]bY
gcf[ZÀ]h][Y 5i gk U\`j cb Ai g]_ghØW\ Yb 5i Zhf]YV Yf\U`hYb _Ubb"
BYVYb A UXcbbU k]fX XYf Gci bXhfUW_ Ui W\ j cb ? Øbgh Yfb k]Y
ᴸ BGMᴮ 7 i bX 5j f]`] @Uj][bY [YdfÀ[h" <i [\ ᵃUW_a Ub gY Vgh Vf]b[h
gY]bY ; YgUb[g Y]ghi b[Ui g H\Y ; fYUhYgh G\ck a Ub a]h Y]bž
k Ug X]Y J]Y ZU h i bX XYb FY]W\ hi a XYf A i g]_]a]a
i bhYfghfY]W\ h" 9]b gc W\ _fYUh]j Yf 5bgUhn ÒbbhY :]a Ya UW\ Yf
]bgd]f]YfYbž Ui W\ ni _ØbZh][j Yfgh Àf_h Ui Z a i g]_U`]gW\ Y < [ \ `][\ hg
ni gYhnYbž i a X]Y Ni gW\ Ui Yf ni VY[Y]ghYfb"

8Yf 9]bZ i gg Ui Z X]Y :]`a _i `hi f i bX XUg Di V`]_i a

8]Y _ca a YbXY J YfÒZZYbh]W\ i b[j cb 8YUXdcc`/ K c j Yf]bY
k]fž : fU[Yb ØVYf XYb 9]bZ i gg j cb A i g_ Ui Z XUg:]`a YfVY]g
Ui Z" ᵇXYUa X]Y Dfc Xu _h]cbgᵍfa U Y]bY Dcdgᴀb[Yf]b i bX
:]a Ya UW\ Yf_ca V]b]Yfhž ᵑY[Yb g]Yž XUgg XYf 9]bZ i gg j cb A i g_
Ui ZX]Y :]`a _i `hi f k Y]hfY]W\ YbX gh" Ni gW\ Ui Yfž X]Y J YfV]bXb[
j cb A i g_ i bX :]`a j YfghÀf_h Ub[Ync[Yb k YfXYb i bX gc Y]bY
bYi Y N]Y [fi ddY ᴢØf XYb 5Wㅋ]cbZ]a [Yk]bbYb"

; Ya Y]bgUa Y DfÀgYbn]b gcn]U`Yb A YX]Yb

8]Y Dcdi `Uf]hÀh XYg : ]`a g`gd]Y[ Y`h`g]VA `Ui VA `]b XYf Bi hni b[ gcn]U`Yf A YX]Yb k]XYf" D`UhhZcfa Yb k ]Y H]_Hc_`V]YhYb Y]bY \Yfj cffU[YbXY A Ò[ ]`VA `_Y]hž X]Y : Ubg X]fY_h`ni YffY]VA Yb i bX g]Y Ub XYa ; YgVA Y\Yb fi bX X]`i a ` 8 YUXdcc`/ `K c`j Yf]bY `hY]`\UVYb ni ``UggYb" A]h XYf 6 YhY]`][ i b[ Ub j YfgVA ]YXYbYb`: cfa UhYb Ui Z D`UhhZcfa Yb `k]Y`: UWVcc_`i bX `þghU[ fUa `n]Y\Yb X]Y GhUfg Ui g XYa :]a `Y]bY VfY]hY `² ZZYbh`]VA _Y]h`Ub i bX ÒfXYfb XUg

; Ya Y]bgVA UZhg[YfؾhᴴΩ "`8 ]Yg`nY[Θᵗk]Y`g]VA `X]Y :]a]bXi ghf]Y ni bY\a YbX]b X]Y X][ ]hU`Y K Y`h`VYk Y[h"

8]Y J YfV]bXi b[`nk ]gVA Yb A UXcbbU`i bX X`FmUb `YYmboc·Xg`]a FU\a Yb·j cb· 8 YUXdcc`/ `K c`j Yf]bY ``ghY\hᵍma Vc]gVA `ZØf`Y]bY _fYUh]j Y F YbU]ggUbVY `]b XYf: ]a ! i bX A i g]_]bXi ghf]žX]Y VY]XY 6YfY]VA Y `VYfY]VA Yfh·i bX X]Y Ni gVA Ui Yf`]b bYi Y 9fZU\fi b[Yb Y]bZؾfh"

`B 5 ;

6 Ygi VA Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh