

F c\ghc ZZUVVUi ']b 'DYfi 'i bX '6c`]j]Yb.

5i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui Z'l a k Y`h'i bX
6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[

9fZU\fYb 'G]Y 'a Y\ f'ØVYf 'X]Y '5i gk]f_i b[Yb 'XYg

F c\ghc ZZUVVUi g'Ui ZX]Y 'l a k Y`h'i bX 'X]Y '6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[']b

DYfi 'i bX '6c`]j]Yb"·9fZU\fYb 'G]Yžk]Y '8Yi hgW\UbX 'ni f

: ØfXYfi b['Y]bYf 'ZU]fYb '9bYf[]Yk YbXY 'VY]hfU[Yb '_Ubbžc\ bY

gcn]U`Y 'l b['Y]W\ \Y]hfYb 'ni 'j YfghÀf_Yb"?ca a Yb 'G]Y 'ni

i bgYfYf 'J YfUbghU`hi b['Y ei ch/Fc\ghc ZZUVVUi ']b '6c`]j]Yb 'i bX

DYfi 'l 'Y]bY'; YZU\f'ZØf'A YbgW\ 'i bX 'B Uhi f/ ei chži a 'a Y\ f

ni 'YfZU\fYb"·&"!&%"\$* "·&&('žK Y`h\Ui g'Ghi hh[Ufh'Y"J "ž

7\Uf'chhYbd'Uhn'%'+'%+' 'Ghi hh[Ufh'K Y]hfYfY'·bZcfa Uh]cbYb

i bX '5ba Y`Xi b['i b\Yf'\hhdg.##k k k "Yj !U_UXYa]Y!

Vc``"XY#hU[i b[#' '\$(&("`\ha ``"



@]h\]ji a ž; c`Xž'UbX 'bUhi fU`'[Ug'YI hfUW\]cb '\Uj Y'XYhf]a YbhU`
WcbgYe i YbW\g'Zcf'h\Y'Ybj]fcba Ybh'UbX 'cWU'dcdi 'Uh]cbg"
<ck Yj Yfž; Yfa Ubm'U'gc 'fYe i]fYg'h\YgY 'fYgi fW\g'Zcf']hg'YbYf[m
hfUb g]h]cb"·H\Y'; Yfa Ub '[cj Yfba Ybh'\Ug'YghUV']g\YX 'U'W]a UhY

dUfhbYfg\]d'k]h\ DYfi 'UbX'Ub'U[fYYa Ybh'k]h\ '6c`]j]U'hc'dfc'hYWh
h\ Y'5a Uncb'fU]bZcfYgh\XYa cbghfUh]b['hg'W\ca a]ha Ybh'hc
fYXi W\]b['Ya]gg]cbg"
<ck Yj Yf\h\Y'YbYf[m'hfUbg]h]cbz'k \]W\ fY]Yg
cb'fYgci fW\ YI d'c]hUh]cb']b' h\Y'; `cVU'Gci h\z'U'gc'dcgYg'h\ fYUhg
hc'dYcd'Y'UbX'Y\W\gmghYa g"

Hc'UXXfYgg'h\YgY'W\U'Yb[Yg'UbX'W\bfhf]Vi hY'hc'U'ZU]f'YbYf[m
hfUbg]h]cb'k]h\ci h\YI UW\fvUh]b['gcW\U'']bYe i U']hm\ fYdfYgYb hUh]j Yg
Zfc\ 'W\j]'gcW\Yhm'cf[Ub]nUh]cbg'k]'Yb[U[Y']b'X]U'c[i Y'k]h\
dc']W\ma U_Yfg'UbX[i Yghg" H\Ymk]'X]gW gg'h\Y'W\bgYe i YbW\g'c Z
'h\]ji a'UbX[c'X'YI hfUWh]cb'Zcf'cW\U'dcdi 'Uh]cbg'UbX'h\Y
Ybj]fcba Ybh']b'DYfi 'UbX'6c`]j]U'A YX]U'fYdfYgYb hUh]j Yg'UfY
YbW\i fU[YX'hc'Uh\YbX'h\Y'Yj Ybh'UbX'fYdcfh'cb']h"

H\Y'Yj Ybh'k]h\YX' Fc\ghcZZUVVUi']b'6c`]j]Yb'i bX'DYfi ' 'Y]bY
; YZU'\f'Z\0f'A YbgW\ i bX'B Uh\ f'fF Ygci fW\ '9I hfUWh]cb']b'6c`]j]U
UbX'DYfi ' 'U'8Ub[Yf'hc'<i a'Ub]hm'UbX'B Uh\ fY\k]'hU_Y'd'UW\c b
& bY'&\$!&%\&&(& z'Uh'K Y'h\Ui g'Ghi hh[Ufh'Y"J"]b'Ghi hh[Ufh'
=h\YfYghYX'dUfh]W\duhg'UfY'fYe i]fYX'hc'fY[]ghYf'j]U'Ya U].
a]f]Ua "_Ui Za Ubb4 Yj !U_UXYa]Y!Vc'"XY" A cfY']b'Zcfa Uh]cb'UVci h
h\Y'Yj Ybh'W\ub'VY'Zci bX'Uh' hhdg ## k k "Yj !U_UXYa]Y!
Vc'"XY#\hU[i b[#(' \$(& (" \ha "

5\YUX'cZ'h\Y'W\bfZfYbW\z'h\Y'7YbhYf'Zcf'8Yj Y'cda Ybh'9Xi W\h]cb
]g'cZZYf]b['U[i]XYX'hc i f'cZ'h\Y'gdYW\U'YI \]V]h]cb' ; c'X'i bX
9XY'ghY]b']b'6]VY' i bX'Ga Ufh\cbY' i a'k Y'W\Yb'DfY]g3' fl' c'X
UbX'; Ya ghcbYg']b' h\Y'6]V'Y'UbX'Ga Ufh\cbYg' 'Uh'K \Uh'7cgh3\

H\Y'Yj Ybh'k]'d'fcj]XY']bg][\hg']b'hc'hc'd]W\gi W\Ug' GcW\U'
=h\Y']hm']b' h\Y'5bXYg' UbX' F Ygci fW\ '9I hfUWh]cb']b'DYfi 'UbX
6c`]j]U'Zfc\ 'U'h\Y'W\b]W\z'dc']h]W\z'UbX'gcW\c'Y\W\c'c[]W\'
dYfgdYWh]j Yz'k \]Y'U'gc'e i Ygh]cb]b['h\Y'ZU]f'i gY'cZfYgci fW\g"
H\Y'gY\W\cbX'XUm'cZ'h\Y'Yj Ybh'k]'W\bg]gh'cZk cf_g\cdg'XY'j]b[
XYdYf']b'hc' h\Y'YgY']ggi Yg"

5' hUV'Y'cZ'dUfh]W\duhg'UbX'dfYgYbhYfg'Zcf'h\Y'Yj Ybh']b'Wi XYg'8f"
5'YI UbXfU'6Y\W\hi a'Zfc\ 'h\Y'; YXYfU' =gh]hi h\Y'Zcf'; YcgW\YbW\g
UbX'B Uh\ fU' F Ygci fW\g'z'C gW\Uf'7\cei Y'Zfc\ 'h\Y'5mb]5ggcW\Uh]cb

Zcf`F Ygci fWY' g]WYž<c`[Yf'9\fgUa `Zfca '9\fgUa 'DYfi !7cbgi `h
; a V<žA Ufh]bU'; ØfghYbVYf[Yf'fZFYy'UbWY'ci fbU`]ghžDfcZ'8f"
6UfVUfU'; ØVY`Zfca 'h\Y'VYfc!5a Yf]WUb'øgh]hi hY' 'Dfi gg]Ub
7i `hi fu`<Yf]hU[Y': ci bXUh]cbž'8f'"7Ufc`U'<Ui gc hhYf Zfca 'h\Y
9j Ub[Y']WU`5WUXYa m'6UX'6c`žDUhf]WU'øUbYg!K]`Y'a `Zfca 'h\Y
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['8Yj Y`cda Ybh'Dc`]Wm'5ggcW]Uh]cbž'A X6
øf[Yb'?fYhn`Zfca 'h\Y'; Yfa Ub'6i bXYghU[ž'8f'"A Ufh]bU'A Yf_]b[Yf
Zfca 'K Y`h\Ui g`Ghi hh[Ufh'Y"J "ž'9`YbU'A i [i fi nU`Zfca 'h\Y'6UXYb!
K ØfhhYa VYf['8Yj Y`cda Ybh'Dc`]Wm'5ggcW]Uh]cbž'DfcZ'8f'"5bXfÅg
A i gUWWX]c`Zfca 'h\Y'9j Ub[Y']WU`5WUXYa m'6UX'6c`žA X@B]_Ug
B Øgg`Y`Zfca '5``]UbWY'- \$#H\Y'; fYYbg_]b`h\Y'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[
GhUhY' DUF`]ua Ybhž'7ua]`U'5bXfYU`FcXfE`i Yn`F YmYg`Zfca 'h\Y
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['8Yj Y`cda Ybh'Dc`]Wm'5ggcW]Uh]cbž: Y`j`Fc`
Zfca 'h\Y'9Wcbca m'K cf_g`cdž`GUg_]U`Fi XbUi`Zfca 'h\Y'K cf`X
G\cd`cb`D`Ub]Yž`Ghi hh[Ufhž`J UbYggU`GWU`UYZZYf`Zfca 'h\Y
5fWU`X]c`WYgY`cZ: fY]Vi f[ž'8f'"@`]g`HYfWYfc`9gd]bcgU`Zfca 'h\Y
: fUi b\cZYf'øgh]hi hYž`UbX`5bhcB]c`NUa VfUbc`5`YbXYž`U`dc`]h]WU`
gWYb]gh`UbX`Zcfa Yf`WcfX]bUhcf`cZ`h\Y`DYfi j`]Ub`W]a UhY
dfchYWh]cb`a cj Ya Ybh'A cW]WW

H\Y`Yj Ybh`]g`U]a YX`Uh`UW`cfg`]b`XYj Y`cda Ybh`W`cdYfUh]cbž
a][fUbh`UbX`WU`i fWU`bYhk cf_gž`UbX`h\cgY`]b`hYfYghYX`]b
XYj Y`cda Ybh`dc`]Wm`]ggi Yg"

H\]g`Yj Ybh`]g`cf[Ub]nYX`Vm`h\Y`9j Ub[Y']WU`5WUXYa m'6UX'6c`][b
W`cdYfUh]cb`k`]h\`6fch`ZØf`X]Y`K Y`hž`Vk`]f`hž`K Y`h\Ui g`Ghi hh[Ufh
Y"J "ž`øZcfa Uh]cbggH`Y`DYfi `Y"J "ž`h\Y'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[
8Yj Y`cda Ybh`dc`]Wm'5ggcW]Uh]cb`f8 956ž'6c`]j`]Ub]gWU`Yg
?`]bXYf\]`Zgk Yf_`Y"J "ž`UbX`a`]gg]c`'8`]OnYgUbghY`Y`Fc hhYbVi`f`!
Ghi hh[Ufh"

: cf`ž`fh\Yf`]bei`]f]Ygž`a`YX]U`fYdfYgYbhUh]j`Yg`WUb`W`bUhWh`A`]f]Ua
?Ui Za`Ubbž`7ca`a`i`b]WUh]cb`/`A`Uf`_Yh]b`[`C`Z]WYf`Uh`h\Y
9j Ub[Y']WU`5WUXYa m'6UX'6c`ž`j`]U`Ya`U`]`cf`hY`Yd`cbY"

D`YUgY`bchY`h\Uh`h\`]g`dfYgg`fY`YUgY`]g`U`Z]W]cbU`YI`YfW]gYž`UbX`h\Y
W`bUhYbh`a`Um`bch`VY`VUgYX`cb`UW`h`U`Yj`Ybhg`cf`gci`fWYg"

E i Y^Y. ^9j Ub[Y`]gWX Y^5_UXYa]Y^6UX^6c``#chg

[8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb^G]Y^i bg^Ui Z^a Y]b^VYf^]b^bYh