

# J Yf[ fÖ» Yfi b[ 'XYg'Gd]Y`d`UhnYg B Ydhi bghfU» Y`i a `( +&'E i UXfUha YhYf [ Yd`Ubh

≈a`Ni [ Y`Y]bYf`\_Øfn`jW` [ YhfcZZYbYb`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ 'XYg  
6Yn]f\_gUa hYg`k ]fX`XYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`j b`XYf`B Ydhi bghfU» Y`j b  
F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZ\C ghi a `( +&'E i UXfUha YhYf`j Yf[ fÖ» Yfh"  
l fgdfØb[ `]W`ja `đ b]`&\$&&`YfÖZZbYhž`k i fXY`XYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn  
a ]h`Y]bYa ` \Ö`nYfbYb`GW`ZZ`i bX`Y]bYf`B Ydhi bZ[ i f  
h\Ya Uh]gW` [ YghU`hYh`6Yn]f\_gghUXhfÄh]b`đ `]U`GW`fcX!H\]Y`  
j cb`XYf`78l `ZF`Yi h`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`9fk Y]hYfi b[ `i bX`VYhc b hž  
XUgg`X]Y`Ub[ fYbnYbXY`df]j UhY` : `ÄW`Y`bi b`Ui W`XYa `6Yn]f\_  
[ Y\Öfhž`k Ug`bYi Y` ; YghU`hi b[ ga Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`V]YhYh`8 Ug  
ni ghÄbX][ Y`GhfU» Yb!`i bX` ; fØbZÄW`YbUa h`d`Ubhž`X]Y`bYi Y  
 : `ÄW`Y`a ]h`6Äi a Yb`ni `VYdZUbnYb`i bX`a Y`f`D`Uhn`ZØf`  
gd]Y`YbXY`? ]bXYf`ni `gW`UZZYb`"8]YgY`J Yf[ fÖ» Yfi b[ 'XYg  
Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`k ]fX`g]W`Yf`]W`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUgg`?]bXYf  
Ui g`XYf`B UW`VUfgW`UZh`a Y`f`A Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`/ Ua d`ΛY`"d/

≈a`Ni [ Y`Y]bYf`\_Øfn`jW` [ YhfcZZYbYb`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ 'XYg  
6Yn]f\_gUa hYg`k ]fX`XYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`j b`XYf`B Ydhi bghfU» Y`j b  
F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZ\C ghi a `( +&'E i UXfUha YhYf`j Yf[ fÖ» Yfh"  
l fgdfØb[ `]W`ja `đ b]`&\$&&`YfÖZZbYhž`k i fXY`XYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`a ]h  
Y]bYa ` \Ö`nYfbYb`GW`ZZ`i bX`Y]bYf`B Ydhi bZ[ i f`h\Ya Uh]gW`  
[ YghU`hYh`6Yn]f\_gghUXhfÄh]b`đ `]U`GW`fcX!H\]Y`j cb`XYf`78l `ZF`Yi h  
g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`9fk Y]hYfi b[ `i bX`VYhc b hž`XUgg`X]Y`Ub[ fYbnYbXY  
df]j UhY` : `ÄW`Y`bi b`Ui W`XYa `6Yn]f`\_ [ Y\Öfhž`k Ug`bYi Y  
 ; YghU`hi b[ ga Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`V]YhYh`

8 Ug`ni ghÄbX][ Y`GhfU» Yb!`i bX` ; fØbZÄW`YbUa h`d`Ubhž`X]Y`bYi Y  
 : `ÄW`Y`a ]h`6Äi a Yb`ni `VYdZUbnYb`i bX`a Y`f`D`Uhn`ZØf`gd]Y`YbXY  
 ? ]bXYf`ni `gW`UZZYb`"8]YgY`J Yf[ fÖ» Yfi b[ 'XYg`Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`k ]fX  
 g]W`Yf`]W`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUgg`?]bXYf`Ui g`XYf`B UW`VUfgW`UZh

a Y\ f' A Ò[ \ ]W\ \_Y]hYb'ni a 'Gd]Y`Yb' i bX`HcVYb` \ UVYb" '8 ]Yg` ]gh  
VYgcbXYfg` ]b` X]W\ h`VYg]YXY`hYb`gh`Xh]gW\ Yb` ; YV]YhYb`k ]W\ h][ ž`k`c  
; fØbZ`A`W\ Yb` i bX`Gd]Y`d`À`h`Y`c`Z`h`VY[ fYb`nh`g]bX"

< ]ghc`f]gW\ ` [ YgY\ Yb` \ UVYb`Gd]Y`d`À`h`Y`Y]bY`k ]W\ h][ Y`F`c`Y`  
[ Ygd]Y`h`ž`i`a` ? ]bXYfb`Y]bYb`g]W\ YfYb`F`U`i`a`ni`a`Gd]Y`Yb`i`bX  
@YfbYb`ni`V]YhYb" ` ð`XYb`Y`h`h`Yb` ð\ fYb` \ U`h`g]W\ `XYf` : c`\_`i`g`U`i`Z  
X]Y` ; YghU`h`i`b[ `j`c`b`Gd]Y`d`À`h`Yb`j`Yf`À`b`XYf`h`ž`i`a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb  
i`bX` ð`h`Y`f`Y`gg`Yb`XYf`? ]bXYf`VYggYf`[ YfYW\ h`ni`k`YfXYb" '8 ]Y  
ð`h`Y[ fU`h]c`b`j`c`b`b`U`h`Ø`f`]W\ Yb`9`Ya`Y`b`h`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`G`W\ U`Z`i`b[ `j`c`b  
j` ]Y`Z`À`h`[ Yb`Gd]Y`VYfY]W\ Yb`g]bX` \ Y`i`h`Y`k ]W\ h][ Y`5`gdY`\_`h`Y`VY]`XYf  
D`U`b`i`b[ `i`bX`9`b`h`k ]W\ `i`b[ `j`c`b`Gd]Y`d`À`h`Yb"

9g` ]gh`Y`fa`i`h][ YbX`ni`g`Y\ Yb`ž`X`U`gg`X`U`g`6`Y`n]f`\_`g`U`a`h`F`Y]b]W\ \_Yb`X`c`f`Z  
]b`X]Y`9`f`k`Y]h`Y`f`i`b[ `i`bX`J`Y`f`V`Y`gg`Y`f`i`b[ `X`Y`g`Gd]Y`d`U`h`Y`g`]b`XYf  
B`Y`d`h`i`b`g`h`f`U`»`Y`]b`j`Y`g`h]Y`f`h" '8 ]YgY`A`U`»`b`U`a`Y`k`]f`X`g]W\ Yf`]W\ `X`U`n`i  
V`Y]h`f`U[ Yb`ž`X]Y`@`V`Y`b`g`e`i`U`]h`À`h`X`Y`f`5`b`k`c` \ `b`Y`f]b`b`Y`b`i`bX`5`b`k`c` \ `b`Y`f  
n`i`j`Y`f`V`Y`gg`Y`f`b`i`bX`XYb`? ]bXYfb`]b`XYf`I`a` [ Y`V`i`b[ `Y]b`Y`g`W\ `Ø`b`Y  
I`a` [ Y`V`i`b[ `ni`a`Gd]Y`Yb`ni`V]YhYb"

ð`XYf`Zc`[ YbXYb`HUVY`Y`g]bX`Y]b][ Y`ð`Zc`f`a`U`h]c`b`Y`b`ni  
Gd]Y`d`À`h`Yb`]b`6`Y`f`]b`U`i`Z[ Y`Z`Ø` \ `f`h`

p`6`Y`n]f`\_`p`5`b`n`U` \ `XYf`Gd]Y`d`À`h`Y`p` ; Y`g`U`a`h`Z`A`W\ Y`XYf`Gd]Y`d`À`h`Y  
f]b`a`ž`p`

p` !p` p` !p`  
p`F`Y]b]W\ \_Yb`X`c`f`Z`p` , `p`+` ) "\$\$\$`p`  
p`D`U`b`\_`c`k` `p`+`&`p`-` "\$\$\$`p`  
p`7` \ `U`f`c`h`h`Y`b`V`i`f[ !K` ]`a`Y`f`g`X`c`f`Z`p` ) \$`p`\*` "\$\$\$`p`  
p`H`Y`a`d`Y` \ `c`Z`G`W\ `Ø`b`Y`V`Y`f[ `p`\*` `p` , "\$\$\$`p`

9g` ]gh`\_`U`f`ž`X`U`gg`Gd]Y`d`À`h`Y`Y]bYb`k ]W\ h][ Yb`HY]`XYf`gh`X`h]gW\ Yb  
ð`Z`f`U`gh`f`i`\_`h`i`f`X`U`f`g`h`Y`Y`b`i`bX`Y]bYb`V`Y`X`Y`i`h`Y`b`X`Y`b`6`Y]h`f`U[ `ni`f  
@`V`Y`b`g`e`i`U`]h`À`h`i`b`X`ni`f` : `Ø`f`X`Y`f`i`b[ `X`Y`f`\_]b`X`]W\ Yb`9`b`h`k ]W\ `i`b[  
`Y]g`h`Y`b" '8 ]Y`9`f`k`Y]h`Y`f`i`b[ `X`Y`g`Gd]Y`d`U`h`Y`g`]b`XYf`B`Y`d`h`i`b`g`h`f`U`»`Y`]g`h  
Y]b`d`c`g]h`j`Y`f`G`W\ `f]h`h`i`b`X]Y`g`Y`F`]W\ `h`i`b[ ž`X`Y`f` \ `c`Z`Y`b`h]W\ `j` ]Y`Y`b  
? ]bXYfb`]b`XYf`I`a` [ Y`V`i`b[ `ni` [ i`h`Y`\_`c`a`a`Y`b`k`]f`X"



EiY`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh