

F Y]b]W_YbXcfZYf`ni `Y]bYa ` [Ya Y]bgUa Yb`A]hU[YggYb`Y]b`"8 Ug
9j Ybh'gc`XUni `X]YbYbž'g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`@YVYbgYfZU\fi b[Yb`XYf
GYb]cf]bbYb`i bX`GYb]cfYb`Ui gni hUi gWYb`i bX`[Ya Y]bgUa `ni
gdY]gYb`"8 Yf`HYfa]b`ZØf`XUg`A]hU[YggYb`]gh`XYf`&+"`đ b]`&\$&(`ja
Di `U!; f]` `Ub`XYf`5i [i ghY!J]_hcf]U!5`YY`+- "DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`XYf
N]Y`[fi ddY`Ub[Y\ØfYb`cXYf`Ya UbXYb`Ya dZY`\Yb`a ØW`hYbž
k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž'g]W`V]g`ni a ` "A U]`&\$&(`VY]a `ni gh`bX][Yb
: UW`VYfY]W`g`Y]hYf`GYb]cfYbž`< Yffb`@]bX`Ua a Yfž`ni `a Y`XYb`"

Gc`W`Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`X]Y`À`hYfYb`A YbgW`Yb`[Yk]Xa Y`hig]bXž
gW`UZZYb`Y]bY`A Ø[`]W`_Y]h`ZØf`Y]bYb`]bhYf[YbYfUh]cbU`Yb
5i ghUi gW`i bX`_ØbbYb`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`@YVYbgYfZU\fi b[Yb
XYf`À`hYfYb`; YbYfUh]cb`ni `k ØfX][Yb`i bX`ZYghni `U`hYb`"đ
F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ`Y]bYa `6Yn]f_]`ja `BcfXYb`]cb`6Yf`]bž`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY
VYUW`h]W`Y`5bnU`\`j cb`GYb]cf]bbYb`i bX`GYb]cfYbž`X]Y`Ub
gc`W`Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`hY`]bY`a Yb`_ØbbYb`"

F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ`UhY]bY`fY]W`Y`; YgW`]W`hY`i bX`]gh`[Ydf`À[hij`cb
`UbXgW`UZh]W`Yf`J]Y`ZU`h'gck]Y`_i `hi fY`Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`"8 Yf
6Yn]f`_V]Y`hY`h`Y]bY`A]gW`i b[`Ui g`gh`Xh]gW`Ya `@YVYb`i bX`[fØbYb
C UgYbž`X]Y`Yg`ni `Yf`_i bXYb`[]`h`"J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`k]Y`XUg
A]hU[YggYb`ZØf`ØVYf`%\$\$!`À`f][Y`hfU[Yb`XUni `VY]ž`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ni `gh`f`_Yb`i bX`XYb`A YbgW`Yb`X]Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]h`ni
[YVYbž`g]W`a]h`UbXYfYb`; YbYfUh]cbYb`Ui gni hUi gW`Yb`"

⇒a : c`[YbXYb`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Y]bY`HUVY`Y`a]h`đZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb
GYb]cfYbUb[YVchYb`]b`F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ`

p]GYb]cfYbUb[YVchY`]b`F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ`p
p
p`%"`GYb]cfYbhfYZZdi b`_h`5`hYf`f]m`p
p`&"`HUbnhY`ja `6Øf[YfUa`h`F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ`p
p' "`GYb]cfYbk`UbXYf[fi ddY`K`UbXYf`i`gh`p
p(`"?fYUh]j`!K`cf`_g`c`dg]`ja `GYb]cfYbWi`V`p
p)`"; Ygi`bX`Y]hgU[`ZØf`GYb]cfYb`p

Gc`W`Y`5b[YVchY`gW`UZZYb`F`Ui`a`ZØf`gcn]U`Y`đhYfU`_h]cbž
_i`hi`fY`Y`5`_h]`]h`hYb`i`bX`; Ygi`bX`Y]hgZØfXYfi`b[`ZØf`À`hYfY`

A YbgWXYb`]b`F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ" `8]Y`HY]`bU\ a` Y`Ub`gc`WXYb
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`_Ubb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUg`K c\`VYZ]bXYb`i bX`X]Y
@YVYbgei U`]h`h`XYf`GYb]cfYb`ni`j YfVYggYfb"

9g`]gh`YfZfYi``]W`ni`gY\Ybž`XUgg`6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa`Y]ghYf]b`9a`]bY
8Ya`]fVØ_Yb!K`Y[bYf`X]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j`Y`ZcfhgYhnh`i bX`XYb`À`hYfYb
A YbgWXYb`]b`F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`V]YhYhž`i a`g]W
Ui`gni`hUi`gWXYb`i bX`[Ya`Y]bgUa`NY]h`ni`j YfVf]b[Yb" `9g`k`]fX
g]WXYf`]W`Y]b`gW`ØbYf`i bX`VYfY]WXYfbXYf`HU[`ZØf`U`Y
HY]`bY\ a`Yf]bbYb`i bX`HY]`bY\ a`Yf`XYg`A`]hU[YggYbg`gY]b"

E i Y`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh