

F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZYf`C VYfgWxi `a YggY.  
9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`GWxi `j ]Y`ZU`h`ZØf` : Ua ]`]Yb

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`<][ \`][ \hg`XYf`F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZYf  
C VYfgWxi `a YggY`&\$&' ``6Yn]f\_gghUXhfUh`<UfU`X`A i gW`bYf  
f78I Ł`YfØZZbYhY`X]Y`J YfUbgH`hi b[ `]a ` : cbhUbY!<Ui gž`X]Y  
nU\`fY]Wxi`9`hYfb`i bX`GWØ`Yfb`i a ZUggYbXY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb  
ØVYf`j YfgW]YXYbY`GWxi `Zcfa Yb`Vch`9fZU\`fYb`G]Y`a Y\`f  
ØVYf`X]Y`bYi Yb`FY[ Y`i b[ Ybž`X]Y`]a `GWxi `U\`f`&\$&) #&\* `]b  
?fUZh`hfYhYbž`i bX`k ]Y`X]YgY`X]Y`6]`Xi b[ gk U\`VYY]bZi ggYb"  
ϕZcfa ]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`ØVYf`; ma bUg]i a ž`ϕhY[ f]YfhY  
GY\_`i bXUfgWxi `Y`f`GGŁ`i bX`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhggWxi `Y` `XYf`K Y[  
ni `Y]bYf`cdh]a U`Yb`GWxi `Yb`hgW`Y]Xi b[ `ZØf`≠f`?]bX`°



5a `8cbbYfghU[ ž`XYa `%"\_C\_hcVYfž`gYhnhY`6Yn]f\_gghUXhfUh`ZØf  
6]`Xi b[ `<UfU`X`A i gW`bYf`f78I Ł`Y]b`\_fÄZh][ Yg`NY]Wxi`ZØf`X]Y  
6]`Xi b[ g`UbXgW`UZh]b`FY]b]W\_YbXcfZ` `a ` : cbhUbY!<Ui g`]a  
A Äf\_]gWxi`J ]YfhY`ØZZbYhY`X]Y`C VYfgWxi `a YggY`]\`fY`DZc`fhYb`i bX  
nc[ `a ]h`]\`fYa `j ]Y`ZÄ`h][ Yb`5b[ YVch`nU\`fY]Wxi`bYi [ ]Yf][ Y  
GWØ`Yf]bbYbž`GWØ`Yf`i bX`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Y`9`hYfb`]b`]\`fYb`6Ubb"

<]Yf[ UV'Yg'b]W'h'bi f' bZcfa Uh]cbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY': Ø`Y'Ub  
A Ò[ `]W\_X]hYbž'g]W' bUW'XYb'HU[ Yb'XYf'cZYbYb'HØf'XYf  
FY]b]W\_YbXcfZYf'CVYfgW'i `Yb'k Y]hYf'Y]bni `YgYb'i bX'X]Y'f]W'h][ Y  
GW'i `k U\`ni `hfYZYb"

8]Y'CVYfgW'i `a YggY']gh'X]Y'dYfZY\_hY'D'UhhZcfa ži a `X]Y'9'hYfb  
ØVYf'X]Y'j YfgW]YXYbYb'6]Xi b[ gk Y[ Y'ni `]bZcfa ]YfYb"  
5b[ Yg]W'hg'XYf'bYi Yb'FY[ Y'i b[ Yb']gh'Yg'k ]W'h][ Yf'XYbb'Yž'[ i h  
]bZcfa ]Yfh'ni `gY]bž'XUa ]h'a Ub'X]Y'VYghYb'9b'hgW'Y]Xi b[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y  
?]bXYf'hfYZYb`\_Ubb žYf\_`ÀfhY'GW'i `ghUXhfUh< UfU'X'A i gW'bYf"  
A Y\f`\_Ubb'a Ub'b]W'h]j Yf'Ub[ Yb`"

## 8 Ug'< YfnghØW\_`XYf`A YggY. ` bZcfa Uh]cbYb c\ bY'9bXY`

a `NYbhfi a `XYf'J YfUbghU'hi b[ `ghUbXYb'X]Y' bZcfa Uh]cbgghÀbXY  
XYf'FY]b]W\_YbXcfZYf'GW'i `Ybž'X]Y'fY[ Yg' b hYfYggY'Yfk YW\_hYb"5i Z  
XYf'6Ø\ bY'k i fXY'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY' bZcfa Uh]cbgfi bXY'ØVYf'X]Y  
j YfgW]YXYbYb'GW'i `Zcfa Yb' `k ]Y'; ma bUg]i a ž' b hY[ f]YfhY  
GY\_i bXUfgW'i `Y'fHGGŁ'i bX'; Ya Y]bgW'UZhggW'i `Y' `Ub[ YVchYb"  
8]Y'GW'i `Y]hi b[ Yb'dfÀgYb]h]YfhYb'X]Y'J cfnØ[ Y' \fYf' bgh]hi h]cbYbž  
\_`ÀfhYb'ØVYf'k ]W'h][ Y'I bhYfgW]YXY'Ui Zi bX'VYUbhk cfhYhYb'X]Y  
XfÀb[ YbXghYb': fU[ Yb'\_ØbZh][ Yf'GW'ØYf'gck ]Y'XYfYb': Ua ]Y]Yb"  
9]bY'k U\fy'GW'Uhhfi `Y'Ub'K ]ggYb`"

9]b'VYgcbXYfg'\Y]» `X]g\_i h]YfhYg'H\Ya U'k Uf'X]Y'VYj c fghY\YbXY  
[ YgYhn`]W'Y'BYi Yfi b[ ž'X]Y'UV'XYa `GW'i `U\f'&\$&) #&\* `]b'? fUZh  
hf]h" `D`Òh`]W' fØW\_h'X]Y'Y][ YbY'@]ghi b[ `]b'XYb': c\_i g`5V'gcZcfh  
Yf\U'hYb'GW'ØYfž'X]Y']a `8i fW'gW'b]h'Y]bY'&ž&'cXYf'VYggYf  
Yfn]Y'Ybž'Y]bY'9a dZY\`i b[ `ZØf'XYb'6Ygi W'Y]bYg'; ma bUg]i a g"  
: Øf'X]Y' VYfZ]Y[ Yf'i bhYf'XYb'GW'ØYfbž'X]Y']b'X]Y'Y`hY'GW'i `Y  
a ÒW'hYbž'\Y]» hYg'XUbb. `DfcVYi bhYff]W'h' `Y]b'\UfhYf'HYgh'ZØf'X]Y  
\_`Y]bYb'HU'YbhY`"

8 Ug'GW'i `Ua h'FY]b]W\_YbXcfZk Uf'YVYbZU``g'Ua `Di `g'XYf`A YggY  
a ]h'XUVY]" bZcfa Uh]j Y'; Ygd fÀW'Y'Ub'XYf'6Ø\ bY'i bX'Ua  
 bZcghUbX'\U'ZYb'XYb'9'hYfb'i bX' b hYfYgg]YfhYbž'X]Y`\_ca d`YI Yb  
8YhU]g'XYf'VYj c fghY\YbXYb'YbXYfi b[ Yb'ni `j YfghY\Yb" `Gc

k i fXYb`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y': fU[ Yb`X]fY\_h`VYUbk cfhYhi bX  
I bg]WXYf\Y]hYb`VYgY]h][ h`

8]Y`C VYfgWxi `a YggY`k i fXY`j cb`U`Yb`6YhY`][ hYb`U`g`[ fc»Yf  
9fZc`[ `VYk YfhYh`G]Y`k ]fX`Ui W`]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`đ\`fYb  
i bYbhVY`f`]W`gY]b`ZØf`: Ua `]Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZX]Y`gWxi `]gWXY  
Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[ `]b`F`Y]b]W\_YbXcfZ`gYhnYb" < ]Yf`k YfXYb  
YbhgWXY]XYbXY`K Y]WXYb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`? ]bXYf`[ YghY`h`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh