

<]a VÄf!7i d. 'GJ '6Yf[ghYXh'i bX 'G; F chUh]cb 'g]Y[Yb 'VYY]bXfi W_YbX

5a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb 'K cWYbYbXY 'ZUbX 'XUg'nk Y]hÄ[][Y 'Hi fb]Yf
i a 'XYb' <]a VÄf!7i d 'XYg'GJ '6Yf']bYf'6ÄfYb']b 'K]hYbUi
ghUhh" '8]Y 'A ÄXWYb 'XYg'GJ '6Yf[ghYXh'igck]Y 'X]Y' ð b[Yb 'XYf
G; 'F chUh]cb 'DfYbn'Ui Yf'6Yf['_cbbhYb 'g]W 'U'g'G]Y[YfhYUa g
Xi fWgYhnYb" , VYf'&\$\$ 'A ÄXWYb 'i bX' ð b[Yb 'ja '5'hYf
nk]gWYb '%\$'i bX '%&' ð \fYb 'bU\ a Yb 'a]h']bg[YgUa h' %*
HYUa g' Ub 'XYa 'K YhhVYk Yfv 'hY] 'ž'XYf'VYfY]hg'ni a 'nk Ò'žhYb
A U' 'Ui Z'XYf'GdcfhUb 'U[Y ; ÒgWYbghfU» Yž'XYf' < Y]a ghÄhhY
XYf' < cW_YmVÄfYb ž'Ui g[YhfU[Yb 'k i fXY" '8 Ug'Hi fb]Yf' cW_hY
YfbYi h' bUh]cbU'Y '?cb_i ffYbn'Ubž'XUfi bhYf'HYUa g'Ui g
j YfgW]YXYbYb '6i bXYg'ÄbXYfb" '8 Yf' <]a VÄf!7i d ']gh'Y]b
VY']YVhYf'K YhhVYk Yfv ']b 'XYf' < cW_Ym!GnYbY 'i bX 'V]YhYh'XYb
↑ b[Yb 'HU'YbhYb 'X]Y 'A Ò[']W_Y]hž'g]W / Ua d^Y']d/

5a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb 'K cWYbYbXY 'ZUbX 'XUg'nk Y]hÄ[][Y 'Hi fb]Yf' i a
XYb' <]a VÄf!7i d 'XYg'GJ '6Yf']bYf'6ÄfYb']b 'K]hYbUi 'ghUhh" '8]Y
A ÄXWYb 'XYg'GJ '6Yf[ghYXh'igck]Y 'X]Y' ð b[Yb 'XYf'G; 'F chUh]cb
DfYbn'Ui Yf'6Yf['_cbbhYb 'g]W 'U'g'G]Y[YfhYUa g'Xi fWgYhnYb" , VYf
&\$\$ 'A ÄXWYb 'i bX' ð b[Yb 'ja '5'hYf'nk]gWYb '%\$'i bX '%&' ð \fYb
bU\ a Yb 'a]h']bg[YgUa h' %* 'HYUa g' Ub 'XYa 'K YhhVYk Yfv 'hY] 'ž'XYf
VYfY]hg'ni a 'nk Ò'žhYb 'A U' 'Ui Z'XYf'GdcfhUb 'U[Y ; ÒgWYbghfU» Yž
XYf' < Y]a ghÄhhY 'XYf' < cW_YmVÄfYb ž'Ui g[YhfU[Yb 'k i fXY"

8 Ug'Hi fb]Yf' cW_hY 'YfbYi h' bUh]cbU'Y '?cb_i ffYbn'Ubž'XUfi bhYf
HYUa g'Ui g'j YfgW]YXYbYb '6i bXYg'ÄbXYfb" '8 Yf' <]a VÄf!7i d ']gh
Y]b 'VY']YVhYf'K YhhVYk Yfv ']b 'XYf' < cW_Ym!GnYbY 'i bX 'V]YhYh'XYb
↑ b[Yb 'HU'YbhYb 'X]Y 'A Ò[']W_Y]hž'g]W ']b 'Y]bYa 'ZU]fYb 'i bX
gdcfh]WYb 'K Yhh_Ua dZ'ni 'a YggYb"

8 Yf'GJ '6Yf']bYf'6ÄfYb '\Uh'Y]bY' 'Ub[Y 'HfUX]h]cb']a ' < cW_Ymgdcfh'
8]Y'GdcfhUb 'U[Y ; ÒgWYbghfU» Y ']gh'gY]h' ð \fYb 'Y]b 'k]W'h] [Yf

5i ghfU[i b[gcfhZØf' < cW_Ymj YfUbgU`hi b[Yb`i bX`V]YhYh`XYb
HYUa g`cdh]a U`Y`6YX]b[i b[Yb`ZØf`gdUbbYbXY`Gd]Y`Y" `8]Y
G]Y[YfhYUa g`XYg`<]a VÅf!7i dg`_ÖbbYb`g]W`U`gc`a]h`FYW`h`ØVYf
]\fYb`9fZc`[`ZfYi Yb`i bX`\UVYb`[YnY][hž`XUgg`g]Y`ØVYf`[fc»Yg
HU`Ybhi bX`HYUa [Y]ghj YfZØ[Yb"

⊖`XYf`Zc`[YbXYb`HUVY`Y`g]bX`Y]b][Y`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb
G]Y[YfhYUa g`gck]Y`ni f`HY]`bY`a YfnU`\`i bX`XYb`K YhhVYk YfVYfb
Ui Z[YZØ\fh.

pG]Y[YfhYUa g`p5`hYf`p5bnU`\`XYf`HYUa g`pHY]`bY`a YfnU`\`p
6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`XYf`?cb_i ffYbn`p
p p !p p !p !p
pA ÅXW`Yb`GJ`6Yf[ghYXh`p`%\$!`%&`p`%*`p`2 &\$\$`p`6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`p
p`‡ b[Yb`G; `FchUh]cb`D6`p`%\$!`%&`p`%*`p`2 &\$\$`p`6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`p

8]Y`X]Yg`Å\`f][Y`5i g[UVY`XYg`<]a VÅf!7i dg`k Uf`gca]h`Y]b`j c``Yf
9fZc`[`i bX`\Uh`YfbYi h`[YnY][hž`k]Y`VY`]YVhi bX`k]W`h][`X]YgYf
K YhhVYk YfV`ZØf`X]Y`B UW`k i W`gZØfXYfi b[`]a `< cW_Ymgdcfh]gh"

E i Y`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh