

9fZc`[fY]W\ Yf'? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb GW\ fc hhZU\ ff\XYf. 'F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ'f\Ai a h Ui Z

⊕`XYb`YhnhYb`A cbUHYb`\Uh`XUg`CfXbi b[gUa h
F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ`YfZc`[fY]W\`[Y[Yb`i b`]YVgUa Y
GW\ fc hhZU\ ff\XYf`ja`'6Yn]f_] cf[Y[Ub[Yb" `⊕g[YgUa h
k i fXYb` (* + `gc`W\ Yf': U\ ff\XYf`[Yg]W\ hYh`i bX`Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhž
k cj cb`&, %YbhZYfbh`k i fXYb" `8]Yg`k i fXY`]b
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYb`6Yf`]bYf
GhUXhfY]b][i b[gVYhf]YVYb`f\GF Ł`Xi fW\ [YZ\fh`i bX`\Uh`XUni
VY][YhfU[Ybž`X]Y`GhUXhgUi VYf_Y]h`XYi h`]W\`ni`j YfVYggYfb"
8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`\UVYb`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`CfXbi b[gUa hYg
XfY]`GW\ fc hhZU\ ff\XYfž`X]Y`Ui ZXYf': U\ bXi b[g`]ghY`XYf
Dc`]nY]`ghUbXYbž`ni f`k Y]hYfYb`, VYfdfØZ b[`Ub`X]YgY
ØVYf[YVYb" `9g`]gh`k]W\h][`ni`VYUW\hYbž`XUgg`b]W\h`YXYg
`]YV`cg`ni fØW_[Y`UggYbY': U\ ffUX`Ui hca Uh]gW\`U`g
GW\ fc hhfUX`VYhfUW\hYh`k YfXYb`gc`hY" `9g`[]Vh`_`UfY
F]W\h`b]Yb`ZØf`X]Y`, VYfdfØZ b[`gc`W\ Yf': Å`Yž`X]Y
g]W\ YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9][Ybhi a gfYW\hY`fYgdY_h]Yfh
/ Ua d^Y``d/

⊕`XYb`YhnhYb`A cbUHYb`\Uh`XUg`CfXbi b[gUa h`F Y]b]W_YbXcfZ
YfZc`[fY]W\`[Y[Yb`i b`]YVgUa Y`GW\ fc hhZU\ ff\XYf`ja`'6Yn]f_
j cf[Y[Ub[Yb" `⊕g[YgUa h`k i fXYb` (* + `gc`W\ Yf': U\ ff\XYf
[Yg]W\ hYh`i bX`Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhž`k cj cb`&, %YbhZYfbh`k i fXYb" `8]Yg
k i fXY`]b`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYb`6Yf`]bYf
GhUXhfY]b][i b[gVYhf]YVYb`f\GF Ł`Xi fW\ [YZ\fh`i bX`\Uh`XUni
VY][YhfU[Ybž`X]Y`GhUXhgUi VYf_Y]h`XYi h`]W\`ni`j YfVYggYfb"
8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`\UVYb`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`CfXbi b[gUa hYg`XfY]
GW\ fc hhZU\ ff\XYfž`X]Y`Ui ZXYf': U\ bXi b[g`]ghY`XYf`Dc`]nY]`ghUbXYbž
ni f`k Y]hYfYb`, VYfdfØZ b[`Ub`X]YgY`ØVYf[YVYb"
9g`]gh`k]W\h][`ni`VYUW\hYbž`XUgg`b]W\h`YXYg`]YV`cg
ni fØW_[Y`UggYbY': U\ ffUX`Ui hca Uh]gW\`U`g`GW\ fc hhfUX`VYhfUW\hYh

k YfXYb`gc`hY"9g []Vh`_UfY`F]W`h]b]Yb`ZØf`X]Y` , VYfdfØZ b[
gc`W`Yf` : Ä`Yž`X]Y`g]W`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9][Ybhi`a`gfY`W`hY
fYgdY`_h]Yfh`k`YfXYb"K`Ybb`Y]b`j`Yfa`Y]b`h]W`_`YffYb`c`gYg` : U`ffUX
[YZi`bXYb`k`]fXž`k`]fX`Yg`fY []ghf]Yfh`i`bX`a`]h`Y]bYa`_ [Y`VYb
5i`Z`_YVYf`j`YfgY`Ybž`XYf`XYb`9][YbhØa`Yf`Ui`Zc`fXYfhž`XUg` : U`ffUX
]bbYf`U`V`j`cb`%(`_HU[Yb`ni`_YbhZYfbYb" : U`g`XUg` : U`ffUX`bUW`
5V`Ui`Z`XYf` : f]gh`bcW`_ja`a`Yf`b]W`h`UV[Y`c`h`k`i`fXYž`k`]fX`Yg`Xi`fW`
XUg`C`fXbi`b[gUa`h`i`bX`X]Y`6GF`_YbhZYfbh"
6Yn]f`_gghUXhfÄh]b`ž`_]U`GW`fcX!H\]Y`VYXUb`_hY`g]W`_VY`_XYb
8]Ybgh`_fÄZhYb`XYg`5i`»`YbX]YbghYg`i`bX`XYf`6Yf`]bYf
GhUXhfY]b][i`b[`ZØf`_`fYb`9]bgUhn`i`bX`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`X]Y
6Ya`Ø`i`b[Yb`[Y[Yb`GW`fc`hZU`ffÄXYf`k`Y]hYf`_]b`Zc`fh[YgYhnh
k`YfXYbž`i`a`_F`Y]b]W`_YbXcfZ`gUi`VYf`i`bX`g]W`Yf`ni`_`U`hYb"
6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[Yf`_ØbbYb`A`Y`Xi`b[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`5dd
C`fXbi`b[gUa`h`C`b`]bY`_Y]b`fY]W`Yb"

EiY`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`_]b"bYh