

F Y[]bU'N]Y[`Yf. 'D]cb]Yf]b `XYf`XYi hgWYb
:]`a VfUbWY `a]h`@YVYbgk Yf_ '[YY\ fh

F Y[]bU'N]Y[`Yfž'D]cb]Yf]b `XYf`XYi hgWYb :]`a VfUbWYž
k i fXY `a]h`XYa `8Yi hgWYb ; f0bXYfdfY]g'Z0f`]\f`@YVYbgk Yf_
Ui g[YnY]WYbYh" `b`0VYf') \$`ž\fyb`Uhg]Y `a Y\f`U`g') \$\$
DfcXi _h]cbYb`fYU`]g]Yfh'i bX`g]WY `bUh]cbU`gck]Y
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y]bYb`BUa Yb`[Ya UWYh`9fZU\fyb`G]Y `a Y\f
0VYf`]\fyb`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`K YfXY[Ub[ž]\fy`J]g]cb`i bX
]\fy`YfUi gfU[YbXYb`6Y]hfÅ[Y`ni f` :]`a !`i bX` : YfbgY\`i `hi f"



F Y[]bU'N]Y[`Yfž`X]Y`Y[YbXÅfY :]`a dfcXi nYbh]bž`k i fXY`Yi hY `a]h
XYa `VY[Y\fhYb`8Yi hgWYb ; f0bXYfdfY]g'Z0f`]\f`@YVYbgk Yf_`]b
6Yf`]b`Ui g[YnY]WYbYh`8]YgY`9\fy`]gh`b]WYh`bi f`Y]bY`5bYf`_Ybbi b[
]\fyg`i b[`Ui V`]WYb`GWYUZZYbgž`gcbXYfb`Ui WY`Y]b`Hf]i a d`Y]bYg
@YVYbg`j c`Yf`@Y]XYbgWYUZh`i bX`8i fWYgYhmi b[gj Yfa 0[Yb"

A]h`\fy `a `i bYfa 0X`]WYb`9]bgUhn`\Uh`N]Y[`Yf`X]Y`XYi hgWY :]`a !
i bX` : YfbgY\`VfUbWY`fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh" ; Y\h`b]WYhž[]Vh`g`b]WYh` ž

]gh'XUg'7fYXc'X]YgYf'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb': fUi ž'X]Y'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b
DfcXi _h]cbg\Ui g'[Y[fØbXYh'\Uhž'gcbXYfb'XUa]h'Ui W'X]Y'HØfYb
ZØf'UbXYfY': fUi Yb']b'Y]bYf'a ÅbbYfXca]b]YfhYb'6fUbW'Y'k Y]h
Ui Z[Yghc» Yb'\Uh" ÆfY'6chgW\UZh'Ub'† b[Y':]`a Ya UW'Yf]bbYb3
A i hi bX'8i fW\U'hYj Yfa Ø[Yb'g]bX'XYf'GW'ØggY''ni a '9fZc'[°

A Y]`YbghY]bY`Y]bYf'D]cb]Yf]b

F Y []bU'N]Y[`Yfž', \$`đ\fy'† b['i bX'ja '<YfnYb'Y]bY'D]cb]Yf]bž
YhUV`YfhY`%- +']\fy'Y][YbY'DfcXi _h]cbgZ]fa U'ZØf'[YfUXY`Y]ba U'
* \$`A Uf_"`A]h'ØVYf') \$\$`DfcXi _h]cbYb']b'ZØbZ`đ\fnY\bhYb'\Uh]g]Y
g]W'Y]bYb']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'Fi ZYfUfVY]hYh" ÆfY`YfghYb':]`a Yž
XUfi bhYf' ÆW`XUW'hYž]W'k ÅfY'hch' i bX'X]Y'j]Y`VYUW'hYhYb
Gca a Yf[ÅghY ž'gYhnYb'A U» ghÅVY'i bX'g]bX'V]g'\Yi hY`HY]'XYf
:]`a [YgW]W'hY"

đXYf'a Y]bYf':]`a Y''Y[h'a]f'Ua '<YfnYb ž'gU[h'N]Y[`Yfž'i bX'XUg
a Yf_h'a Ub''Jcb'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'8fUa Yb'ØVYf
[YgY`gW\UZh_g]h]gW'Y`H\Ya Yb'V]g'\]b'ni `gdUbbYbXYb
JYfZ]`a i b[Yb'j cb'@]hYfUhi fbcj Y''Yb'\Uh'g]Y`ghYhg'Y]b': YgdØf'ZØf
; YgW]W'hYb'VYk]YgYbž'X]Y'ni a `BUW'XYb_Yb'UbYf[Yb" `A]h
a Y]bYa `@VYbYgk Yf_`UVY`W'XYi hgW'Y':]`a [YgW]W'hY
[YgW]f]YVYb ž'Yf[Åbnh'g]Y`ghc`n"

9]b'DfY]g'j c`Yf'6YXYi hi b[

Æ'gY]bYf'@Ui XUh]c'Y\fhY'8f" BcfVYfh'<]a a `Yfž'N8: !ÆhYbXUbž
N]Y[`Yf'U`g'Y]bY'i bhYfbY\`a Yf]b'a]h' i b[Y\Yi fYa `A i hi bX
F]g]_cVYfY]hgW\UZh" `5`g'YfghY': fUi ž'X]Y']b'8Yi hgW'UbX'Y]bY
:]`a dfcXi _h]cbgZ]fa U'[fØbXYhY'i bX'XUa]h'[Y[Yb'U`Y
K]XYfghÅbXY'Ub_Åa dZhYž'\Uh'g]Y`Y]bYb'i bj Yf[Ygg`W'Yb'9]bXfi W_
\]bhYf'UggYb" K Å\fybX'X]Y'9a Ubn]dUh]cbgVYk Y[i b['[YfUXY`Yfgh
VY[Ubbž'k UfYb'G]Y`X]Y'9fghY' i bX'V]YVYb'Ub[Y`X]Y'9]bn][Y ž
`cVhY'<]a a `Yf" ÆfY':]`a Y'h\Ya Uh]g]YfYb'cZh'gW'k]Yf][Y'i bX
i bVYeI Ya Y'[YgY`gW\UZh]W'Y': fU[Yb'i bX'gW\UZYb'XUa]h'fUi a
ZØf'k]W'h][Y'8]g_i gg]cbYb"

F Y []bU'N]Y[`Yf'[Yb]Y» h'bi]W'h'bi f'U]cbU`Y'5bYf_Yb]bi b[ž

gcbXYfb` \Uh`Ui` Wk`]bhYfbUh]cbU` [YZY]Yfh"8 Uni` [Y\ ÒfYb`Y]bY
CgWUf!Bca`]b]Yfi` b[`ZØf` H\Y`8i` hWk` A` UghYf` `i` bX`Y]b` ðhYfbUh]cbU`
9A` A` M5k` UfX"8` cWk` X]Y` F` YhfcgdY`_h]j` Y`]\fYf`K` Yf`_Y`]a`
fYbca` a`]YfhYb` A` i` gYi` a` `cZA` cXYfb` 5fh`]b` BYk` Mcf`_V`Y]Vh`ZØf`g]Y`
Y]b` [Ubn`VYgcbXYfYg` <] [\`] [\h" ` &%: `]a` Y`]a` `A` cA` 5` `k` Ug`ZØf`
Y]bY`9` \fY` ` ž`ghfU\`h`g]Y"

8]Y`Ni` _i` bZh`V]f[` h`bcWk` j`]Y`Y`gdUbbYbXY`Dfc`Y`_hY`ZØf`X]Y`
: `]a`]_cbY" `N]Y[`Yf`d`Ubh`i` bhYf`UbXYfYa` `k` Y]hYfY`J`YfZ]`a` i` b[` Yb`
j` cb`GYVUgh]Ub` :`]hY`_g`YfZc` [fY]Wk`Yb`F`ca` UbYb`i` bX`a` ÒWk`hY`a`]h`
Y]bYa` `bYi` Yb`?]bcZ]`a` `i` bhYf`XYf`F`Y[]Y`j` cb`J`c`_Yf`GWk` ÒbXcfZZ`
Ui` Zk` UfhYb" ` Æ`fY`G]Wk`h`Ui` Z`X]Y`Ni` _i` bZh`]gh`cdh]a`]gh]gWk` .` Æ`Wk`]YVY`
X]Y` < YfUi` gZcfXYfi` b[` Yb`i` bX`k`]`k` Y]hYf`a` UWk`Yb` `8`Yf`DfY]g`
a` ch]j`]Yfh`a`]Wk` °`

K` Ybb`XUg`a` U`_Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`k` U\`fYg`8i` fWk` \U`hYj` Yfa` Ò[` Yb`i` bX`
Y]b`]bgd]f]YfYbXYg`@YVYbgk` Yf`_]gh`F`Y[]bU`N]Y[`Yf`nY][` hž`XUgg`
k` U\`fY` ;` fÒ»`Y`]b`XYf`?`i` bgh`XYg`9fnÀ` \Ybg`]Y[` h` `i` bX`XUg`]gh`a` Y\`f`
U`g`bi` f` :`]a` ž`XUg`]gh`@Y]XYbgWk`UZh` °`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi` Wk`Yb`G]Y`i` bg`Ui` Z.`a` Y]b`!VYf`]b`b`Yh`