

# F Y[ Y`b`]a `l f`Ui V. `F YgdY\_hj cfa ; Ugh[ YVYf`gc`hY`bcfa U`gY]b

F Y[ Y`b`]a `l f`Ui V. `F YgdY\_hj cfa `; Ugh[ YVYf`gc`hY`bcfa U`gY]b`a `l f`Ui V`gc`hY`a Ub`g]W`ghYhg`fYgdY\_hj c`[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYa `; Ugh[ YVYf`UbX`j Yf`U`hYb`"K Yf`g]W`b]W`h`XUfUb`"À`hž`a i gg`a ]h`GhfUZYb`fYW`bYbž`X]Y`a ]hi bhYf`"cW`Ui gZU`Yb`\_ÖbbYb`"Gc`Xfc`h`iVY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`]b`#U`]Yb`Y]b`6i » [ Y`X`j cb`V]g`ni`) \$\$`9i fcž`k Ybb`a Ub`]b`6UXYg`c`fhg`Xi fW`6UXYc`fhY`gW`YbXYfh`"8 ]Y`#U`]YbYf`a ÖW`hYb`\_Y]bY`"U`VbUW`hYb`Hci f]ghYb`Ui Z`]\fYb`:"Ub]Yfa`Y`]Yb`gY`Yb`i bX`XUg`gc`hY`a Ub`fYgdY\_hj]YfYb`"5VYf`Ui W`UbXYfY`l f`Ui Vg`ÅbXYf`"UVYb`X]Y`B UgY`j c`j cb`6Ygi`W`Yfbž`X]Y`g]W`b]W`h`VYbY`a Yb`\_ÖbbYb`" #`BYdU`"VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`a ØggYb`6Yf[ ghY][ Yf`]\fYb`A Ø`gY`Vghgh`ÅbX][`Ybhgc`f[ Ybž`UbghUhh`]\b`Y]bZUW`"Yfi`a`]Y[ Yb`ni`"UggYb`"l bX`]b`/ Ua`d`ΛY`"d`/



F Y[ Y`b`]a `l f`Ui V. `F YgdY\_hj cfa `; Ugh[ YVYf`gc`hY`bcfa U`gY]b  
`a `l f`Ui V`gc`hY`a Ub`g]W`ghYhg`fYgdY\_hj c`[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYa  
; Ugh[ YVYf`UbX`j Yf`U`hYb`"K Yf`g]W`b]W`h`XUfUb`"À`hž`a i gg`a ]h

GhfUZyb`fYWk bYbž`X]Y`a ]hi bhYf`cWk`Ui gZU`Yb`\_ÖbbYb"Gc`Xfc`h  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`b`#U`Yb`Y]b`6i » [ Y`X`j cb`V]g`ni` ) \$\$`9i fcž`k Ybb  
a Ub`b`6UXYg`c fhg`Xi fWk`6UXYc fh`gWk`YbXYfh"8]Y`#U`YbYf  
a ÖWk`hYb`\_Y]bY`U`VbUW`hYb`Hci f]ghYb`Ui Z]\fYb`:`Ub]Yfa`Y`Yb  
gY\Yb`i bX`XUg`gc`hY`a Ub`fYgdY`h]YfYb"

5VYf`Ui Wk`UbXYfY`i f`Ui Vg`ÄbXYf`UVYb`X]Y`B UgY`j c``j cb  
6Ygi Wk`Yfbž`X]Y`g]Wk`b]Wk`hVYbY`a Yb`\_ÖbbYb" `#`B YdU`  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`a ØggYb`6Yf[ ghY][ Yf`]\fYb`A Ø``gY`VghgÄbX][  
Ybhgc f[ Ybž`UbghUhh`]\b`Y]bZUWk`Yfi`a`]Y[ Yb`ni`"UggYb"i bX`]b  
ÿ[ mdhYb`]ghYg`j YfVchYbž`X]Y`VYfØ`a hY`7`YcdgdmfUa`]XY`ni  
VYghY][ Yb"8cWk`Y]XYf`[ ]VhYg`]a`a Yf`k`]YXYf`A YbgWk`Ybž`X]Y`g]Wk`  
b]Wk`h`Ub`X]YgY`F Y[ Y`b`U`hYb`i bX`gca`]hZØf`ÿ f[ Yf`i bX`DfcV`Ya`Y  
gc f[ Yb"

9g`gc`hY`Y][ Ybh]Wk`gY`Vghj`YfghÄbX`]Wk`gY]bž`g]Wk`U`g`<]bhYf[ fi bX  
ZØf`Y]b`B UW`hZchc`b]Wk`h`Ui`g[ YfYWk`bYh`XYb`Ä`hYghYb`i bX`\Y`][ ghYb  
6Ui`a`6U`g`Ui`gni`gi`Wk`Yb"9VYbgc`]ghYg`VY]a`9ggYb`]b  
GhfUbX`c`\_U`Yb`\m[ ]Yb]gWk`g]bbj`c``ž`g]Wk`Y]bY`<cgY`ØVYf`XYb  
Ghf]b[ !6\_]b]ni`n]Y\Yb"Gc`Wk`Y`6Y]gd]Y`Y`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`a`Ub`Ui`Wk`  
]a`i`f`Ui`V`F`ØW`g]Wk`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`;`Y[ YVYb`Y]hYb`XYg  
;`Ugh[ YVYf`UbXYg`bY`a`Yb`gc`hY"

I`a`gc`Wk`Y`J`cfZÄ`Y`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž`]ghYg`k`]Wk`h][ ž`g]Wk`j`cf  
F`Y]gYUbhf]hh`a`]h`XYb`Öfh]Wk`Yb`;`YdZc[ Yb`Y]hYb`i bX`FY[ Y`b  
Ui`gY]bUbXYfni`gYhnYb" `: fØ`Yf`k`UfYb`F`Y]gYZØ`fYf`XUZØf`XUg`A`]hY`  
XYf`K`U`\ž`XcWk`\Yi`hY`\_Ubb`a`Ub`X]Y`b`Øh][ Yb`#Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui`Wk`  
`Y]Wk`h`]a`#hYfbYh`Z]bXYb"K`Yf`j`YffY]ghž`gc`hY`g]Wk`XU`Yf`]a  
J`cfZY`X`ni`a`]bXYgh`a`Uf[ ]bU`a`]h`XYb`F`Y[ Y`b`i bX`6fÄi`Wk`Yb`XYg  
;`Ugh[ YVYf`UbXYg`j`YfhfUi`h`a`UWk`Yb"

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`J`cfV]`X`]gh`\]Yf`X]Y`i`f`Ui`Vg]bgY`6U`ž`X]Y`UV`&\$&(  
Y]bY`9]bfY]gY[ YVØ`f`j`cb`Hci`f]ghYb`j`Yf`Ub[ h`5i`Wk`k`Ybb`bYi`b  
9i`fc`dfc`DYfgcb`b]Wk`h`j`]Y`YfgWk`Y]bYb`a`Ö[ Ybž`\]`Zh`X]YgY  
A`U`b`U`a`Y`XUVY]ž`X]Y`i`a`k`Y`hi`bX`?`i`hi`f`XYg`@UbXYg`ni  
gWk`ØhnYb"Ni`XYa`Yf`Ub[ Yb`Hci`f]ghYb`XUXi`fWk`\c`ZYbh]Wk`Y]b  
[ fÖ`YfYg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb`K`Yfh`]\fYf`F`Y]gYn]Y`Y"

9g`Y[ h]b`i bgYfYf`Y][ YbYb`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ žfYgdY\_hj c``a ]h`XYa  
; Ugh[ YVYf`UbX`i a ni [ Y`Yb`i bX`i bg`Ub`X]Y`[ Y`hYbXYb`FY[ Y`b`ni  
\U`hYb``Bi f`gc`\_ÒbbYb`k ]f`U`Yb`6YhY]`][ hYb`Y]bYb`Ub[ YbY`a Yb  
i bX`\Ufa cb]gW`Yb`I f`Ui V`Yfa Ò[ `]W`Yb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh