

DfchYghY`Ui Z`A U``cfWU. '8 ]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XYg`Hci f]ga i g`]a  
: c\_i g

A U``cfWU`\_Äa dZ`ia ]h`DfchYghYb`[ Y[ Yb`Hci f]ghYb" F U`d\  
GWxi `nY`Yf`\_Äfh`X]Y`< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h  
j cb`bUW\U`h][ Ya `Hci f]ga i g"

Hci f]ga i g`i bX`l a k Y`h`Ui Z`A U``cfWU. '9]bY  
6U`UbW`Z]bXYb

6Yf`]b`fchgt

8 ]Y`VY`Y]VhY`l f`Ui VgXYgh]bUh]cb`A U``cfWU`g]Y`h`g]W\`XYfnY]h`ia ]h  
Y]bYa `K UW`ghi a `j cb`DfchYghYb`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`Hci f]ga i g  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`ž`k Ug`i: fU[ Yb`ni f`B UW\U`h][ \_Y]h`XYg`F Y]gYbg`Ui Zk ]fZh`  
ægVYgcbXYfY`Ub`j ]Y`Yb`K ÄbXYb`XYf`ægY`g]bX`GW`a ]YfYfY]Yb  
k ]Y` Hci f]ghg`[ c`\ca Y`ni `Z]bXYbž`X]Y`Y]bYb`i bØVYfgY\`VUfYb  
l ba i h`ØVYf`X]Y`Hci f]ghYb`ni a `5i gXfi W`Vf]b[ Yb" `5VYf`k Ug  
ghYW`h`\]bhYf`X]YgYb`\_`UfYb`6chgW`UZhYb3

9]b`F ØW`V`]W`\_`Ui Z`X]Y`Hci f]ga i g]bXi ghf]Y

K Ä`fYbX`A U``cfWU`U`g`Y]bY`XYf`a Y]ghVYgi W`hYb`i: Yf]Yb]bgY`b  
9i fcdUg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`[ YZY]Yfh`k ]fXž`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W`Xi b`\_Y`K c`\_Yb  
Ua `<]a a Y`"A ]h`Y]bYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `j cb`Yhk U`-` '\$\$\$\$`A YbgW`Yb  
ghØhnh`g]W`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`K ]fhgW`UZh`ghUf`\_`Ui ZXYb`Hci f]ga i g" `8 ]Y  
6Yk c`bYf`g]bX`]a `5`[ Ya Y]bYb`VY`\_Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY  
; UghZfYi bXgW`UZh`i bX`XYf`; fc» hY]`XYf`ægi `UbYf`gW`Ähnh`X]Y  
9]b`\_ØbZ`Yž`X]Y`XYf`Hci f]ga i g`[ YbYf]Yfh" `5`YfX]b[ g`Xf]b[ h`XYf  
dc`]h]gW`Y`8fi W`žY]bYb`a U»j c`Yb`l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYb`FYggci fW`b

XYf' ðgY`ni 'Z]bXYbž'ni bY\ a YbX' ]b'X]Y' ÒZZYbh]WXY'8]g\_i gg]cb"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'dc`]h]gWXYb  
J YfUbhk cfh`]WXYb

ð'XYb'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb' ð\ fYb'\ UVYb'X]Y'dc`]h]gWXYb  
9bhgWXY]Xi b[ ghfÀ[ Yf'XYf' ðgY`c Zh'Ub'XYb'hci f]gh]gWXYb'FY\_cfXYb  
[ YZY]Yfhž'c\ bY'X]Y'bY[ Uh]j Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui ZX]Y' l a k Y'hi bX  
X]Y'@VYbgei U`hÀh'XYf'9]bk c\ bYf'ni 'VYXYb\_Yb"'8 Ug'XYi h]WXY  
G][ bU'XYf'DfchYghY' \_ÒbbhY'YXcW'Y]bY'K YbXY'Y]b'Y]hYb'i bX  
nY][ Ybž'XUgg'Y]b' l a XYb\_Yb' bchk YbX][ ' ]gh"'9g' ]gh'YggYb]Y'ž'XYb  
Hci f]ga i g'b]W'h'U`g' [ fYbnYb'cgYg'K UW'ghi a 'ni 'VYhfUW'hYbž  
gcbXYfb'U`g'HY]'Y]bYg'\_ca d'Yi Yb'; 'Y]W[ Yk ]W'hg'a ]h'XYb  
FYggci fW'b'XYf' ðgY`"

8 ]Y'F c`Y'XYf'F Y]gYbXYb

8cW' b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'Dc`]h]\_Yf'g]bX' [ YZfU[ h"'5i W'F Y]gYbXY' hfU[ Yb  
Y]bY'J YfUbhk cphi b[ 'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb"'8]Y  
6Ygi WXYf'gc`hYb'VYk i ggh'gY]bž'XUgg'A U`cfWU'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b  
l f'Ui Vgn]Y' ]ghž'gcbXYfb'XYf'K c\ bcfh]j cb'A YbgWXYb"'9]b  
fYgdY\_hj c`Yf'l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'XYf'?i 'hi fž'XYb'HfUX]h]cbYb'i bX'XYf  
BUhi f'XYf' ðgY` ]gh]j cb'[ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[ "'5W'hgUa \_Y]hi bX  
FØW\_g]W'hbU\ a Y' \_ÒbbhYb'Y]bYb'k Yfhj c`Yb'6Y]hfU[ 'ni f  
9bhgdUbbi b[ 'XYf'Ub[ YgdUbbhYb '@U[ Y`Y]ghYb"

8 Ug'GhfYVYb' bUW' B UW' \ U`h][ \_Y]h

9]b' l a XYb\_Yb']b'XYf'Hci f]ga i gVfUbWXY' ]gh'i bYf'Àgg`]W'ž'i a 'XYb  
5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'BUW'\U`h][ \_Y]h'[ YfYW'h'ni 'k YfXYb"'?'`Uf'k ]fXž  
XUgg'X]Y'5bnU\`XYf'< chY'VYhhYbž': Yf]Ybk c\ bi b[ Yb'i bX'k Y]hYfYb  
hci f]gh]gWXYb' ðZfUghfi \_hi fd'fc'Y\_hY' \_ØbZh][ 'k c\`b]W'h'k Y]hYf  
ghY][ Yb'\_Ubbž'k Ybb'X]Y'@VYbgei U`hÀh'XYf'9]b\Y]a ]gWXYb'b]W'h  
[ YZ\ fXYh'k YfXYb'gc`"'Bi f'Xi fW'Y]bYb'VYk i gghYb'i bX  
gcf[ gUa Yb' l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'XYb'FYggci fW'b'XYf' ðgY`\_Ubb'A U`cfWU  
gY]bY'5bn]Y\ i b[ g\_fUZh'VYk U\ fYbž'c\ bY' ]b'DfcV`Ya Y'ni '[ YfUHYb"

B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh