

DfchYghj cf`XYa `A]b]ghYf]i a .`5_hj]ghYb
k UfbYb`j cf`; UgVc\fi b[Yb`j cf`6cf_i a

VYf`%\$\$`?`]a UU_hj]]ghYb`dfchYgh]YfhYb`j cf`<UVYW_g
A]b]ghYf]i a `[Y[Yb`; UgVc\fi b[Yb`VY]`6cf_i a žX]Y`XUg
K UhhYba YYf`[YZÀ\fXYb`_ÖbbhYb"

8]Y`Ub\U`hYbXYb`DfchYghY`[Y[Yb`X]Y`[Yd`UbhYb`; UgVc\fi b[Yb
j cf`XYf`BcfXgYY]bgY`6cf_i a `UVYb`Y]bY`]bhYbg]j YfY`8]g_i gg]cb
ØVYf`XYb`l a k Y`hgWÅi hni bX`XYggYb`6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`FY[]cb
Ui g[Y`Øgh`A Y`f`U`g`%\$\$`?`]a UU_hj]]ghYb`XYa`cbghf]YfhYb`j cf`XYa
6i bXYgk]fhgWÅUZhga]b]ghYf]i a `]b`6Yf`]bž`i a `Ui Z`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb
; YZU`fYb`ZØf`XUg`K UhhYba YYf`Ui Za Yf_gUa`ni`a UWÅYb"

I a k Y`hgWÅi hn`U`g`; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZhgUi Z[UVY

I bhYf`XYb`8Ya`cbghf]YfYbXYb`VYZUbX`g]WÅ`@]gU`BYi VUi Yf`j cb
: f]XUmg`Zcf`: i hi fYž`X]Y`UbZØ`fhYž`XUgg`X]Y`[Yd`UbhYb`6c\fi b[Yb
Y]bY`fchY`@]b]Y`ØVYfgWÅfY]hYb`k ØfXYbž`X]Y`b]WÅh`ØVYfgWÅf]hhYb
k YfXYb`XØfZY`8]Yg`nY][hY`g]WÅ`gma`Vc`]gWÅ`]b`Y]bYa`Ub[Yb`fchYb
HYI h]`VUbXž`XUg`X]Y`DfchYgh]YfYbXYb`Å]Y`hYb"8]Y`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb
ghY`h`b]WÅh`bi`f`Y]bY`FYU_h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`; YZU`fYb`XYg`; UgUi gVUi g
XUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`Y]bY`XYi h]WÅYfY`6chgWÅ UZh`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]h]_Yfž
XUgg`i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]WÅY`9bhgWÅY]Xi b[Yb`j cb`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZh
[YZcfXYfh`k YfXYb"

Dc`]h]gWÅ Y`Gh]a a Yb`[Y[Yb`; UgZØfXYfi b[

F]WfXU`@Ub[ž`X]Y`j cfg]hnYbXY`XYf`; fØbYbž`gdfUWÅ`g]WÅ`YVYbZU`g
j Y`Ya Ybh[Y[Yb`X]Y`9fX[UgZØfXYfi b[`Ui gi bX`k UfbhY`j cf`XYb
bY[Uh]j Yb`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`l a k Y`h`≠fYf`A Y]bi b[`bUWÅ
ghY`Å`X]YgY`A U» bU`a Y`ja`K]XYfgdfi WÅ`ni`XYb`XYi hgWÅYb

?`ja Un]Y`Yb`i bX`_ÖbbhY`XUg`Ya dZ]bX`]WXY`² _cgmghYa`XYg
K UhhYba YYfg`[YZÅ\FXYb"@Ui hi@Ub[` _ÖbbhY`X]YgYf`GWf]hhgc[Uf
XYb`GhUhi g`XYg`K UhhYba YYfYg`U`g`i bYgWc!K Y`hbUhi fYfVY`]b
; YZU\F`Vf]b[Yb"

; YbY`a][i b[`i bX`fYWX`h`]WXY`GWf]hhY

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k]fX`ni gÅm`]WY`_ca`d`]n]Yfh`Xi fW`X]Y
; YbY`a][i b[`ž`X]Y`XYa`b]YXYf`ÅbX]gWYb`9bYf[]Y`_c`bnYfb`C`bY!
8mUg`_Øfn`]W`j`ca`B]YXYfg`ÅW`g]gWYb`@UbXYgUa`h`YfhY`]h`k`i`fXY"
8]YgY`; YbY`a][i b[`YfghfYW`h`g]WY`ØVYf`%,`š`fY`i`bX`Yf`Ui`Vh`X]Y
6c`fi`b[Yb`]b`XYi`hgW`Yg`; fi`bX`k`UggYfž`U`YfX]b[g`a`ØggYb`X]Y
B]YXYf`UbXY`i`bX`8Yi`hgW`UbX`Y]b`5V`_ca`a`Yb`gW`]Y»Ybž`VY]`cf
X]Y`; UgZØfXYfi`b[`VY[]bbYb`_Ubb"K`]fhgW`UZhg`a`]b]ghYf`F`c`VYfh
<UVYW`_`Uh`_`Uf[YghY`hž`XUgg`Yf`X]Yg`b]W`h`j`c`f`Y]bYf`a`Ø[`]WYb
[Yf]W`h]WYb`,`VYfd`f`ØZ`b[`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`hi`b`k`]fX`ž`k`Ug`Y]bY
ni`gÅm`]WY`<ØfXY`ZØf`X]Y`; UgZØfXYfi`b[`XUfghY`h"

8Yf`9]bZ`i`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`DfchYgh]Yfi`b[`i`bX`X]Y`ÖZY`bh`]WY`8]g`_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y
[Yd`UbhYb`; UgVc`fi`b[Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`i`bX`XUfØVYf`f`]bUi`g`VYgc`f[h`g]bX"G]Y`ghY`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf
XYb`9f`U`h`XYf`i`a`k`Y`h`Y]bž`gc`bXYfb`Zc`fXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY
ni`_i`bZh`gZÅ`][Y`9bYf[]Ydc`]h]_ž`X]Y`b]W`h`Ui`Z`Zc`gg]`Yb`6fY`bb`ghc`ZY`b
VYfi`h" `9g`k`ÅfY`i`bj`YfUb`hk`cfh]W`ž`XYb`GW`i`hn`i`bgYfYf`i`a`k`Y`h
i`bX`X]Y`9ffY]W`i`b[`XYf`?`ja`Un]Y`Y`ZØf`_i`fnZf]gh][Y`Zc`gg]`Y`Dfc`Y`_hY
Ui`Zni`[YVYb`ž`gU[hY`@Ub["`8]Yg`XYi`hY`h`Ui`Z`Y]b`k`UW`gYb`XYg
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`]b`XYf`; YgY`gW`UZh`bž`XUgg`X]Y`J`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[`ZØf
XYb`?`ja`UgW`i`hn`[Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`[YhfU[Yb`k`YfXYb`a`i`gg"

@Ub[Zf]gh][` _ÖbbhY`X]YgYf`DfchYgh`U`g`?`UhU`mgUhc`f`ZØf`Yfbgh`UZhY
i`a`k`Y`hdc`]h]gW`Y`J`Yf`Åb`XYfi`b[Yb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`X]YbYb`i`bX`X]Y
5i`Za`Yf`_gUa`_Y]h`Ui`Z`X]Y`b`chk`YbX][Yb`GW`f]hhY`Yb`_Ybž`i`a`Y]bY
bUW`U`h][Y`Ni`_i`bZ`h`ni`[YghU`hYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh