

Dfca ]bYbhY' < c`mk ccX!GhUfg'Ybh\Ø`Yb  
; Y\Y]a b]ggY'ØVYf'bYi Y'fca Ubh]gWXY  
? ca ÒX]Y']b'6Yf`]b

< c`mk ccX!GhUf'GWUf'Yhh'æ\Ubggcb'Ybh\Ø`h'9]ZYfgi W'h'Ui Z  
:]`a fc`Y'bYVYb'7\Ubb]b[ 'HUhi a 'i]b'fca Ubh]gWXYf'?ca ÒX]Y  
Hc'h\Y'A ccb "'9fZU\fyb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'XYf'VY]XYb'GhUfg'']b'6Yf`]b"

7\Ubb]b[ 'HUhi a 'i bX'GWUf'Yhh'æ\Ubggcb  
Ybh\Ø`Yb'8YhU]'g'ni f'bYi Yb'fca Ubh]gWXYb  
? ca ÒX]Y' Hc'h\Y'A ccb

8]Y'<c`mk ccX!GhUfg'7\Ubb]b[ 'HUhi a 'i bX'GWUf'Yhh'æ\Ubggcb  
\UVYb'\_Øfn`]WXY']b'6Yf`]b'X]Y'DfYa ]YfY']\fYf'bYi Yb'fca Ubh]gWXYb  
?ca ÒX]Y' Hc'h\Y'A ccb 'j cf[ YghY`h'"8]Y'VY]XYb'GWXYi gd]Y'Yf  
Ybh\Ø`hYb']bhYfYggUbhY'9]bV']W\_Y']b']\fY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX  
X]Y'9bhghY\i b[ 'XYg': ]`a g"

GY`Vgh'Y]ZYfgØW h][ 'Ui Z'X]Y'<Ui dhfc`Y

GWcb'j cf'XYf'DfcXi \_h]cb'XYg': ]`a g'\UhhY'GWUf'Yhh'æ\Ubggcb  
i fgdfØb[ ]WXY[ Yd'Ubh'X]Y'DfcXi \_h]cb'\]bhYf'XYf'?Ua YfU'ni  
i bhYfghØhnYb"'5`YfX]b[ g'ÀbXYfhY'g]Y']\fY'D'ÀbY'i bX'YbhgWXYX  
g]WXY'X]Y'k Y]V']WXY'<Ui dhfc`Y'ni 'ØVYfbY\`a Yb"'#Y]bYa  
#bhYfj ]Yk '[ YghUbX'g]Y'ž'XUgg'g]Y' gY\`f'Y]ZYfgØW h][ 'Ui Z'X]Y'DYfgcb  
[ Yk YgYb'k ÀfY'ž'X]Y'X]YgY'F c`Y'gd]Y'h 'i bX'VYgW'cgg'XYg\U'Vž'X]Y  
F c`Y'gY`Vgh'ni 'ØVYfbY\`a Yb"

9b[ Y'J YfV]bXi b[ 'Ua 'GYh

7\Ubb]b[ 'HUhi a ž'XYf'UbZUb[ g'Ui W'6YXYb\_Yb'\UhhYž'g]WXY'ZØf'X]Y

F c`Y`ni`Yb[U[ ]YfYbž`ÀbXYfhY`gY]bY`A`Y]bi b[ `bUW`XYa`@YgYb  
XYg`8fY`Vi`W`g`"9f`cVhY`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`GWf`Yhh`i`bX  
VYhcbhY`]\fY`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ Y`J`Yfgh`ÀbXb]g`"HUhi`a`j`Yff]Yh`K`]f  
`UVYb`i`bg`j`cb`5bZUb[ `Ub`[ i`h`j`YfghUbXYb`"K`]f`g]bX`i`bg`gY`f  
`À`b`]W`" `W` \UVY`a`]W`[ `Y]W`Ub`HU[ `Y]bg`ØVYf`]\fY`<`UUfYž`]\fY  
DYfØW`Y`i`gh][ `Y`a`UW`h`

⇒b`Hc`h`Y`A`ccb`[ Y`h`Yg`i`a`X]Y`A`]gg]cb`ni`a`A`cbX

8Yf`:]a`Hc`h`Y`A`ccb`gd]Y`h]b`XYb`GYW`n][ Yf`U`fYb`i`bX`Yfn`À`h  
X]Y`;`YgW`]W`hY`Y]bYg`B`5G5!A`]hUfVY]hYfgž`XYf`XYb`K`Yhh`Ui`Z`ni`a  
A`cbX`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`Gck`Y`h`b]cb`Yf`YVh`"8]Y`A`Uf`\_Yh]b[ !9!`dYfh]b`?`Y`m  
`æbYgž`[ Ygd]Y`h`j`cb`GWf`Yhh`æ`Ub`ggcb`ž`k`]fX`VYUi`ZhFU[`hž`XUg  
5bgY`Yb`XYf`F`Ui`a`ZU`fhVY`ØfXY`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"9]bY`Y`ff`]W  
U`ha`cX]gW`Y`F`ca`Ubh]\_!`?`ca`ØX]Y`a`]h`Y]bYf`]\`b`fY]»`YbXYb`GWf`Yhh  
æ`Ub`ggcb`i`bX`Y]bY`a`Yi`hfY`a`UhhfU`\_h]j`Yb`7`Ub`b]b[ `HUhi`a`"

6YgcbXYfY`5bYf`\_Yb`bi`b[ `ZØf`GWf`Yhh`æ`Ub`ggcb

7`Ub`b]b[ `HUhi`a`gd`fUW`j`c`Yf`6Yk`i`bXYfi`b[ `ØVYf`gY]bY`7c!`GhUf  
i`bX`VYhcbhY`ž`k`]Y`Y]bZUW`Yg`k`Ufž`a`]h`]\f`ni`UfVY]hYb`"9f`[ YghUbXž  
XUgg`Yf`a`UbW`a`U`j`Yf[ U»ž`XUgg`GWf`Yhh`Y]b`Gi`dYfghUf`]ghi`bX`g]Y  
VY]a`GW`Ui`gd]Y`VYcVUW`hYhYž`c`bY`ni`fYU`]g]YfYbž`XUgg`g]Y  
ni`gUa`a`Yb`j`cf`XYf`?`Ua`YfU`ghUbXYb`"

Ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`K`Y`hfUi`a`fY]gYb`i`bX`dYfgØb`]W`Y`J`cf`]YVYb

⇒a`b`hYfj`]Yk`j`Yff]Yh`GWf`Yhh`æ`Ub`ggcb`ž`XUgg`g]Y`dYfgØb`]W`b]W`h  
ni`a`A`cbX`Z]Y[ Yb`k`ØfXYž`UVYf`VYfY]h`k`ÀfYž`X]Y`?`c`ZYf`ZØf  
7`Ub`b]b[ `HUhi`a`ni`dUW`\_Yb`"5`g`YggYbh]U`Yb`DUW`!`@]ghY`ZØf`]\b  
bUb`bhY`g]Y.`GcW`\_Ybž`Y]bY`BU[ Y`ZY]Y`i`bX`@]ddYbVU`gUa`"

5i`W`]b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYg`9A`!`<`U`VZ]bU`!Gd]Y`g`9b[ `UbX`[ Y[ Yb  
<c`UbX`i`bX`XYf`c`Yb`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`V`]YVYb`Y]b][ Y`dfca`]bYbhY  
DfYa`]YfYb[ `ÀghY`XYf`DfYa`]YfY`hf`ch`XYa`ZYfb`"5VYf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y  
Ub`k`YgYbX`k`UfYbž`Yf`YVhYb`Y]bY`[ U`U`\_h]gW`[ i`hY`DfYa`]YfYbZY]Yf  
i`bX`Y]bY`9b`hXYW`\_i`b[ `XYf`fca`Ubh]gW`Yb`?`ca`ØX]Y`j`cb`7`Ub`b]b[  
HUhi`a`i`bX`GWf`Yhh`æ`Ub`ggcb`"

B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh