

Dc`nY]! =bg]XYf`Ybh\Ø`h. J YfXUW h'i bX  
J cfk ØfZY`ja`F ÀhgY`i a`F YVYWWU`F Yi gW

6f]gUbhY`A U]`g`\_ØbbhYb`9fa`]hhi b[ gj YfgÀi a b]g`a` : U`  
F YVYWWU`F Yi gW`Ybh\Ø`Yb`"9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`bYi YghYb  
9bh\Ø`i b[ Yb`i bX`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`" F YVYWWU`F Yi gW  
` 9fa`]hhi b[ Yb` ` 6Yf`]b



B Yi Y`9f`\_Yb b hb]ggY`\_ØbbhYb`^U\ fY`Ub[ Yg  
9fa`]hhi b[ gj YfgÀi a b]g`Ui ZXYW\_Yb

9]b`Dc`n]gh`Ui`g`Y]bYf`VYbUW VUfhYb`Dc`nY]VY\ ØfXYžXYf`Ui`g  
8 UhYbgW`i`hm[ fØbXYb`U`g`8]f`\_`6`"VYnY]W`bYh`k`]fXž`U`h`\_Øfn`]W  
Vf]gUbhY`A U]`g`j`cb`XYb`6Y\ ØfXYb`Yf`U`hYb`"8]YgY`A U]`g`k`YfZYb  
Y]b`VYi`bfi` \][ YbXYg`@]W`h`Ui`Z`a`Ø[`]W`Y`G`W`U`a`dYfY]Yb`VY]`XYb  
9fa`]hhi b[ Yb`ni`a` : U`F YVYWWU`F Yi gW`"

A mghYf]ØgYf` : U`F YVYWWU`F Yi gW`.

I b`\_`Uf`Y]hYb`i`bX`J YfXÀW h][ i b[ Yb

F YVYWWU`F Yi gW`Ui`g`6Yf`]bž`X]Y`ja` : YVfi`Uf`&\$%-`ni`Yhhi`YVYbX

[ YgY\Yb`k i fXYžV`Y]Vh`Ui Wk`ZØbZ`đ\`fY`gd`ĀhYf`j YfgWk k i bXYb`"8 ]Y  
GhUUhgUbk U`hgWk UZh`gdf]Wk`h`bi b`XUj cbž`bUWk`Y]bYa` `@Y]Wk`bUa`ni  
gi Wk`Ybž`k Ā\`fYbX`XYf`GWk k U[ Yf`XYf`GWk Ø`Yf]bž: `cf]Ub`F`ž  
k Y]hYf\]b`i bhYf`HUj YfXUWk`h`ghY`h`

8 Yf`GWk Ø`Yf]b`F YVYWWU`F Yi gWk`ž`X]Y`XUa` U`g`%) `đ\`fY`U`h`k Ufž`]gh  
V]g`\Yi hY`ni [ Yghc» Ybž`V`Y]Vh`i b[ Y`\_`Āfh`"l a`X]Y`đ\`fYghU[ Y`]\`fYg  
J YfgWk k ]bXYbg`\`Yfi a`i`a` : YVfi Uf`&\$&( `j YfØZZYbh]Wk`hY`6`]X`XY  
Y]b`J ]XYcž`XUg`XYf`² ZZYbh]Wk`\_Y]h`V]g`\Yf`i bVY`\_Ubb`h`k Uf`"8 ]Y  
9fa` ]h`Yf`gY\Yb`XUf]b`YXcWk`\_Y]b`Yb`bYi Yb`5bgUhm`"8 ]Y  
9bhXYW`i b[ `Y]bYg`l bhYfghU`bXYg`]b`Y]bYa` `K U`X`\`Uh`YVYbZU`g  
\_Y]b`Y`bYi Yb`9f`\_Yb`b`hb]ggY`[ YVfUWk`h`

8 ]YgY`bYi Yb`9bh\Ø`i b[ Yb`k YfZYb`Ui Wk`Y]b`YfbØWk`hYfbXYg`@]Wk`h  
Ui ZX]Y`F Yggci fWb`\_bUdd\Y]h`i bX`XUg`a` Ò[ `]Wk`Y`J YfgU[ Yb`XYf  
6Y\`ØfXYb`VY]`XYf`UV`Ui ZYbXYb`9fa` ]h`i b[ "8]f`\_`6" `Āi » Yfh`gY]b  
A ]ggZU`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`Ub[ Y`NY]hž`X]Y`[ YVfUi Wk`h`k i fXYž`i a  
[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY`8 UhYb`ni `YbhgWk`ØggY`b`i bX`ni `UbU`mg]YfYb`"GY]bY  
9]bV`]W`\_Y`\_ØbbhYb`X]Y`9fa` ]h`i b[ Yb`ni `F YVYWWU`F Yi gWk`g  
J YfgWk k ]bXYb`bcWk`Y]ba`U`]b`Y]b`bYi Yg`@]Wk`h`fØW`\_Yb`i bX  
a` Ò[ `]Wk`Y` : Y\`Yf`XYf`6Y\`ØfXYb`cZZYbg]Wk`h]Wk`a` UWk`Yb`

## HYWk bc`c [ ]gWk Y`J YfgĀi a b]ggY`i bX ZfU[ k ØfX][ Y`9fa` ]h`i b[ ga` Yh`cXYb

8 ]Y`U\`fY`Ub[ Y`J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ `VY]`XYf`5i gk Yfhi b[ `XYf`< UbXmXUhYb  
j cb` ; cc[ `Y]a` : U`F YVYWWU`F Yi gWk`Āggh: fU[ Yb`ni f`9ZZ]n]Ybn  
i bX`?ca` dYhYbn`XYf`9fa`]h`Yf`Ui Z`\_ca` a` Yb`"8]f`\_`6" `U`h`Ub[ Yg]Wk`hg  
X]YgYf`l b[ YfY]a` h\Y]hYb`Nk Y]ZY`Ub`XYf`cfXbi b[ g[ Ya` Ā» Yb  
< UbX`i b[ gk Y]gY`XYf`6Y\`ØfXYb`"9f`VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`]b`Y]bYa` : U`k` ]Y  
X]YgYa` ž]b`XYa`XUg`J YfgWk k ]bXYb`Y]bYg`A`ĀXWk`Ybg`j Yfa`i`h]Wk  
Ui ZY]b`J YfVfYWk`Yb`ni fØW`\_ni ZØ\`fYb`]ghž`gc`Wk`Y`8 UhYb`i a` [ Y\YbX  
i bX`U`\_f]V]gWk`[ YdfØZh`k YfXYb`a` ØggYb`

8 ]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`XYf`U\`fY`Ub[ Yb`5i gk Yfhi b[ `XYf` ; cc[ `Y!8 UhYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`9f`\_Yb`b`hb]ggY`ØVYf`X]Y`Cb`]bY!Gi Wk`Yb`XYg  
GWk k U[ Yfgž`k YfZYb`Y]b`bYi Yg`@]Wk`h`Ui ZXUg`J YfgWk k ]bXYb`j`cb  
F YVYWWU`F Yi gWk`"9l dYfhYb`k ]Y`XYf`Y\`Ya`U`][ Y`A`cfXYfa` ]h`Yf`5l Y`

DYhYfa Ubb'g]bX`Ya dÒfhØVYf`X]Y`Ub[ Y`8Ui Yfž`X]Y`VYbÒh][ h  
k i fXYž`i a`X]YgY`k ]W\h][ Yb`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`Yf\U`hYb"

8]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh`6Yf`]b`\Ø`h'g]W\`YXcW\`]b`GW\k Y][ Ybž  
i bX`Yg`]ghi b`\_Ufž`k Ufi a`g]Y`gc`nÒ[ Yf`]W\`Ui Z`X]Y`J cfk ØfZY`j cb  
8]f`\_6`"fYU[ ]Yfh`'8]Y`ϕYZZ]n]Ybn`XYf`6Y\ØfXYb`VY]`XYf  
6YgW\UZZ b[ `i bX`5i gk Yfhi b[ `X]YgYf`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbXYb`8UhYb`Àggh  
FUi a`ZØf`GdY`i`Uh]cbYb`i bX`k ]fZh`Y]b`gW\`YW\hYg`@]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y  
9fa ]hhi b[ gdfU`h]\_Yb`]a` : U`F YVYVWU`F Yi gW\ "

K ]W\ h][ Y`GW\ f]hhY`ni f`5i Z`\_Àfi b[ `a ØggYb  
^Yhnh`Zc`[ Yb

9g]gh`bi b`Ub`XYf`NY]hž`XUgg`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`hfUbgdUfYbhYf  
j cf[ Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`bYi YghYb`9bh\Ø`i b[ Yb`ØVYfdfØZYb`"8]Y  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `Uh`Y]b`FYW\h`Ui Z`Y]bY`nØ[ ][ Y`i bX`\_ca dYhYbhY  
5i Z`\_Àfi b[ `j cb`?f]a ]bU`ZÀ`Yb`k ]Y`XYa`J YfgW\k ]bXYb`j cb  
F YVYVWU`F Yi gW\ "9g`V`Y]Vhni`c`ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`Øb[ ghYb  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`ni`Y]bYf`K YbXY`]b`XYb`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`ZØ`fYb`i bX  
XUVY]`Y`ZYbž`@]W\h`]b`XUg`8i b`\_Y`X]YgYg`a mghYf]ØgYb` : U`Yg`ni  
Vf]b[ Yb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh