

DZY[Yg]hi Uh]cb `]a `: c_i g. `F Y\ U!
9]bf]W\ hi b[Yb `VfUi W\ Yb
5i gV]`Xi b[gd`ÀhnY

9fZU\fyb`G]Y`]b`i bgYfYa `5fh]_Y`žk Ufi a `XUg`bYi Y` ; YgYhn
ni f`DZY[YUgg]ghYbnUi gV]`Xi b[`fDZ5gg9]bZ: Ł`X]Y`Ni `Uggi b[
j cb`F Y\ U!9]bf]W\hi b[Yb `U`g`5i gV]`Xi b[ggh`ÀhhYb`][bcf]Yfh"
8Yf`6i bXYgj YfVUbX`8Yi hgW\Yf`Df]j Uh`_]b`_Yb`f68D? Ł
_f]h]g]Yfh`X]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[`XYf`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`i bX`k Ufbh
j cf`XYb`:`c`[Yb`XYg`DZY[Y_f`ÀZhYa Ub[Y`g" `9bhXYW`Yb`G]Y`X]Y
<]bhYf[f0bXY`i bX`:`cfXYfi b[Yb`ni f`JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf
DZY[YUi gV]`Xi b[`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX"



8]Y`i b[Ybi hnhYb`A Ò[`]W\ _Y]hYb`XYf
DZY[YUgg]ghYbn!5i gV]`Xi b[`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX

8]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW\`@0gi b[Yb`Z0f`XYb`U_i hYb`A Ub[Y`Ub
DZY[Y_f`ÀZhYb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`_0bbhY`Xf]b[YbX`bYi Y`K Y[Y
VYb0h] [Yb" `9]b`bYi Yf` ; YgYhnYgYbhk i fZ`ni f`DZY[YUgg]ghYbn!
5i gV]`Xi b[`žVY`Ub`bh`U`g`DZ5gg9]bZ: ž`XYf`_0fn`]W\`j ca

6i bXYg_UV]bYhij YfUVgW]YXYh:k i fXYž`Àggh`YXcW`YggYbh]Y`Yg
DchYbn]U`i b[Ybi hnh" `ϕgVYgcbXYfY`XUg`DchYbn]U`XYf`F Y\ U!
9]bf]W]hi b[Ybž`X]Y`a Ò[`]W]Yfk Y]gY`Y]bY`k]W]h][Y`F`c`Y`VY]`XYf
5i gV]`Xi b[`j`cb`DZY[YUgg]ghYbhYb`gd]Y`Yb`_ÒbbhYbž`V`Y]Vh`XUVY]
Ui g[YgW`cggYb"

8 Ug`DfcV`Ya `]gh`b]W]h`bYi ž`XYbb`VYfY]hg`gY]h`đ\ fYb`gdf]W]h`XYf
6i bXYgj YfVUbX`8Yi hgW]Yf`Df]j Uh`_]b]_Yb`f68D?`Ł`X]Y
B`chk`YbX][_Y]h`Ubž`F`Y\U!`?]b]_Yb`U`g`5i gV]`Xi b[ggh`ÀhYb`Z0f
DZY[YUgg]ghYbhYb`ni ni `UggYb" `ϕ`Y]bYa`NY]hfUi`a`ž]b`XYa`_]b`XYb
b`ÀW]ghYb`nY\`b`đ\ fYb`gW]`Àhni`b[gk`Y]gY`-`\$`\$`\$`DZY[Y`f`À`ZhY
ZY\`Yb`k`YfXYbž`_ÒbbhY`X]Y`9]bV]bXi b[`X]YgYf`9]bf]W]hi b[Yb`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`5bnU\`Ub`5i gV]`Xi b[gd`ÀhYb`Yf\`YV`]W]ni
Yf\`Ò\`Yb" `K`À\`fYbX`XYf`U`hi`Y`X]g_i`h]YfhYb`; YgYhnYgYbhk`i`fZ`bi`f
Y]bY`VY[fYbnhY`5i gV]`Xi b[gnY]h]j`cb`%`\$`Ghi`bXYb`]b`F`Y\U!
9]bf]W]hi b[Yb`ni`Àgghž`ZcfXYfh`XYf`68D?`Y]bY`i`a`ZUggYbXYfY
9]bVYn]Y\i b["

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di`b`_h`XYg`8YVUhYb`]gh`X]Y`ZY\`YbXY`9f`_`Àfi`b[`XYf
A`]b]ghYf]Yb`Z0f`]\`fY`UV`Y\`bYbXY`<`U`hi`b[`][Y[YbØVYf`XYf
j`c`gh`À`bX][Yb`9]bV]bXi b[`j`cb`F`Y\U!`9]bf]W]hi b[Yb" `8 Ug
6i bXYgZJa`_]Yb!`i`bX`XUg`; Ygi`bX\`Y]hga`_]b]ghYf]i`a
Uf[`i`a`Ybh]YfYbž`XUgg`a`Y\`f`U`g`)`\$`Dfc`nYbh`XYf`dfU`_h]gW]Yb
5i gV]`Xi b[`]b`XYf`Y][YbYb`9]bf]W]hi b[`YfZc`[Yb`gc`hYb" `8]YgY
; fYbnY`YfgW]Y]bh`YXcW`U`g`\]bXYfb]gfY]W]i`bX`i`bfYU`]gh]gW]ž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`5bVYhfUW]h`XYg`hUhg`ÀW]`W]Yb`6YXUfZg`Ub
ei`U`]Zn]YfhYb`DZY[Y`f`À`ZhYb" `5i » YfXYa`k`]fX`X]Y`6Y\U`i`dhi`b[ž
XUgg`Yg`VYfY]hg`[YbØ[YbX`5i gV]`Xi b[ghf`À[Yf`[]Vhž`Xi`fW]`X]Y
U`hi`Y`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`]XYf`Y[hž`X]Y`Y]bY`U`i`hY`i`bhYfj`Yfgcf[`i`b[
nY][`h"

8]Y`F`Y\U!`9]bf]W]hi b[Yb`_ÒbbhYb`Y]bY`k`Yfhj`c`Y`6Ugh]cb`]b`XYf
5i gV]`Xi b[`Z0f`X]Y`DZY[YUgg]ghYbn`XUfghY`Yb" `8]YgY
9]bf]W]hi b[Yb`g]bX`c`Zi[`i`h`Ui`g[YghUhYh`i`bX`j`YfZ0[Yb`ØVYf
ei`U`]Zn]YfhYg`DYfgcbU`ž`k`Y`W]Yg`VYfY]h]ghž`gY]b`K`]ggYb`Ub`bYi`Y
; YbYfUh]cbYb`j`cb`DZY[YUgg]ghYbhYb`k`Y]hYfni`[YVYb" `ϕ`XYa`g]Y`]b
XYb`5i gV]`Xi b[gdfcnYgg`Y]b[YVi`bXYb`k`YfXYbž`_ÒbbhYb`g]Y`b]W]h
bi`f`ni`f`9f\`Ò\i`b[`XYf`5bnU\`Ub`j`YfZ0[VUfYb`DZY[Y`f`À`ZhYb

VY]hfU[Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'E i U]hÅh'XYf'5i gV]'Xi b['Xi fW
DfUl]gbÅ\Y'i bX'i a ZUggYbXY'9fZU\fi b[Yb']b'XYf'FY\UV]'hUh]cb
j YfVYggYfb"

8]Y'H\Ya Uh]_'\Uh'k Y]hfY]WYbXY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui ZX]Y
; Ya Y]bgWUZh"9]b'A Ub[Y'Ub'DZY[Y_fÅZhYb'ZØ\fh'b]W'h'bi f'ni
Y]bYf', VYf'Ughi b['XYg'VYghY\YbXYb'DYfgcbU`gž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ni
Y]bYf'j Yfa]bXYfhYb'E i U]hÅh'XYf'DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[i b["'8U\Yf']gh
X]Y': fU[Yž'cV'X]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['VYfY]h]ghž'XYb'i fgdfØb['WYb
?cU]h]cbgUi ZhfU['Yfbgh'ni 'bY\ a Yb'i bX'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni
5i gV]'Xi b[ga Ò['W_Y]hYb']b'FY\U!?'b]_Yb'ni 'YfÒZbYbž'j cb
nYbhfU'Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y' [YgUa hY'; YgY`gWUZh"

9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'XYf'dc`h]gWY'8fi W_ž'XYf'Xi fW'XYb
68D?'i bX'UbXYfY'5_hYi fY']b'XYf'DZY[YVfUbWY'Ui g[YØVh'k]fXž
ni 'Y]bYf', VYfd'fØZi b['XYf'U_hi Y`Yb'; YgYhnY'ZØ\fyb'_Ubb"
; YgYhnY'gc`hYb'ZYI]VY`[Ybi ['gY]bž'i a 'g]W'Ub'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY
Y]bYf'g]W'j YfÅbXYfbXYb'; YgY`gWUZh'Ubni dUggYb"C \bY'Y]bY
BYi cf]Ybh]Yfi b['_ØbbhY'8Yi hgW'UbX'VU'X'j cf'Y]bYf'ni bY\ a YbX
[fUj]YfYbXYb'DZY[Y_f]gY'ghY\Yb"

: Øf'F ØW_ZfU[Yb'ghY\h? Uhf]b';]YgY'U'g'DfYggYgd'fYWYf]b'XYg
68D?'ni f'J YfZØ[i b["'G]Y'_Ubb'i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$' '\$' '&
('\$\$, '- - ' '\$'YffY]W'h'k YfXYb"'K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'g]bX'ØVYf
X]Y'K YVgY]hY'XYg'68D?'UVfi ZVUf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh