

DYfZ]XY'9]bVfi W\\ ga\ Yh\\ cXY']b'6Yf\\]b. G\(\text{Ai}\) fY!9]bVf\(\text{Ø}\text{W}\) Y'!'Y]b'\\Y]gYg'\UVYf \[\text{YZA\}f\\]W\\ Yg'\J cf[\text{Y\}Yb

GÀi fY!9]bVfØW\Y`]b`6Yf`]b. '9fZU\fYb`G]Y`a Y\f`ØVYf`X]Y
[YZÀ\f`]W\Y`A Yh\cXY`j cb`9]bVfYW\Yfbž'X]Y`GU`dYhYfgÀi fY
j Yfk YbXYb"`GW\ØhnYb`G]Y`g]W\`i bX`⇒\fY`K c\bi b[°
, ?f]a]bU`]hÀh`, 6Yf`]b`, GÀi fY9]bVfØW\Y



9]bVfØW\Y`a]h'GÀi fY`U`g'bYi Yg'i bX`[YZÀ\f`]W\Yg'D\Àbca Yb`]b 6Yf`]b'i bX`UbXYfYb'GhÀXhYb

9]bVfØWXYg]bX']b'XYf'FY[Y`[Yk U`hhÀh]['i bX'_ObbYb'ni 'j]Y``@Àfa
ZØ\fYbž'XYf'X]Y'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'Ui Z'g]WX'n]Y\h'''¾XcWX'\UVYb
9]bVfYWXYf'Y]bY'bYi Yž'Y]gY'A Yh\cXY'Ybhk]W_Y`hž'VY]'XYf'g]Y
_cbnYbhf]YfhY'GU`dYhYfgÀi fY'j Yfk YbXYbž'i a 'GWX`ÒggYf'ni
nYfghÒfYb'i bX'ZUgh'[YfÀi gWX`cg']b'K c\bi b[Yb'Y]bni Xf]b[Yb''
8]YgYf'[YZÀ\f`]WXY'HfYbX'k i fXY'&\$&&'Yfgha U`g']b'6Yf`]b'YbhXYW_h
i bX'\Uh'gY]hXYa 'Ui WX'UbXYfY'GhÀXhY'YffY]WXhž'XUfi bhYf'<Ua Vi f[
i bX'8fYgXYb'''@Ui h'Dc`]nY]VYf]WXhYb'n]Y\Yb'X]Y'9]bVfYWXYfVUbXYb
gc[Uf']bg'Yi fcdÀ]gWXY'5i g`UbXž'k]Y'bUWX'K]Ybž'DUf]g'i bX

8]Y'NU\`Yb'XYf'GÀi fY!9]bVfØWXY']b'6Yf`]b'g]bX
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXž'a]h']bg[YgUah'' %, ': À``Yb'j cb'&\$&&'V]g'ni a
: fØ\gcaaYf'&\$&("'CVkc\``X]Yg']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni 'XYb']bg[YgUah, '\$\$'9]bVfØW\Yb']a 'J\f'&\$&' 'fY`Uh]j '[Yf]b['YfgW\Y]bYb'aU[ž
V]f[h'X]Y'JYfkYbXib['j cb'GU`dYhYfgÀi fY'Yfbgh\UZhY'F]g]_Yb'ZØf
X]Y'CdZYf"'8]Y'\cW\'ÀhnYbXY': `Øgg][_Y]h'_Ubb'ni 'gW\kYfYb
JYf`Yhnib[Yb'XYf'<Ui h'i bX'GW\`Y]a\Ài hY'ZØ\fYb'i bX'YfZcfXYfh
VYgcbXYfY'Jcfg]W\hgaU»bU\aYb"

8]Y'9]bVfYWXYf'j Yfk YbXYb'fY]bYž'\cWX_cbnYbhf]YfhYGU`qÀi fYb']ghi bX'a]h GU`dYhYfgÀi fYž'X]Y'Y]bY'XYf'ghÀf_ghYb'A]bYfU`qÀi fYb']ghi bX'a]h AYhU``Yb'k]Y'9]gYb'i bX'?i dZYf']b'GWX`]Y» nm`]bXYfb'fYU[]Yfh"'8]Yg ZØ\fh'ni '[YZÀ\f`]WXYb'; UgYb'i bX'XYf'NYfghÒfi b['cf[Ub]gWXYf AUhYf]U`]Yb'k]Y'<c`n"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k Ufbh'XUj cfž'X]Y': `Øgg][_Y]h'ni VYfØ\fYbž'gY`Vgh'a]h'<UbXgWXi \Ybž'XU'X]Yg'ni 'gWXk YfYb JYf`Yhni b[Yb'ZØ\fYb'_Ubb"

8]Y'6UbXYb'n]Y`Yb'\Ui dhgÀW\`]W\'Ui Z'K c\bi b[Yb']b
a Y\fghÒW_][Yb'K c\b\Ài gYfb'UVž']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'gUb]YfhYb
D`UhhYbVUi hYb']b'GhUXhhY]`Yb'k]Y'@|W\hYbVYf[ž'A UfnU\b!
<Y``YfgXcfZi bX': f]YXf]W\g\U]b"'8]Y'\Ài Z][Y'6Yk c\bYfk YW\gY`
i bX'5bcbma]hÀh']b'X]YgYb'; YVÀi XYb'VY[Øbgh][Yb'gc`W\Y'HUhYb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k Ufbhž'XUgg'X]Y'9]bVfYW\Yf'gd]bbk YVUfh][Y'?`YVYZÀXYb'Ub'XYb'HØfYb'UbVf]b[Ybž'i a 'ni 'dfØZYbž'cV'X]Y'6Yk c\bYf'UVk YgYbX'g]bX"'8Ubb'gdf]hnYb'g]Y'X]Y'GÀi fY']b'X]Y'GW\`cggnm`]bXYfž'i a 'X]Y'HØfYb'c\bY'@Àfa 'ÒZZbYb'ni '_ÒbbYb" 5bnY]W\Yb'ZØf'Y]bYb'GÀi fY!9]bVfi W\'g]bX':`Øgg][_Y]hggdi fYb'UbXYf'HØf'i bX'6YgW\ÀX][i b[Yb'Ua '<c`n"

9gʻ]ghʻk]Wkh][žʻg]WkʻVYk i gghʻni ʻgY]bžʻXUggʻ9]bVfØWkYʻa]hʻGÀi fYb]Wkhʻbi fʻ]bʻ6Yf`]bʻghUhhZ]bXYbžʻgcbXYfbʻUi Wkʻ]bʻUbXYfYbʻGhÀXhYb i bXʻ@ÀbXYfbʻk]Yʻ< Ua Vi f[ž'8fYgXYbžʻ6Y`[]Ybžʻ: fUb_fY]Wkʻi bX²ghYffY]Wkʻi 8]YʻGhfUZj YfZc`[i b[gVY\ÒfXYbʻ_cbbhYbʻVYfY]hgʻY]b][YJYfXÀWkh][Yʻ]XYbh]Z]n]YfYbʻi bXʻZYghbY\a Ybžʻk À\fYbXʻbcWkkY]hYfYʻ[Ygi Wkhʻk YfXYbʻ

9g'[]Vh'_Y]bY'gdYn]Y``Yb'GWki hna U»bU\a Yb'[Y[YbGÀi fYY]bVfØWkYž'UVYf'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Ya dZ]Y\`h'a Ò[`]WkYfkY]gY'X]Y

♣bghU``Uh]cb'Y]bYg'nkY]hYb'HØfgWk`cggYg'cXYf'X]Y'JYfkYbXi b['j cb6UgYb'k]Y'BUhfcb`Ui[Y'ni f'BYi hfU`]g]Yfi b['XYf'ÀhnYbXYb'GÀi fY"
9g']gh'fUhgUa ž'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'X]Y'Y][YbYbG]WkYf\Y]hga U»bU\a Yb'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYbž'i a 'g]Wk'j cf'gc`WkYb[YZÀ\f`]WkYb'9]bVfØWkYb'ni 'gWkØhnYb"

B5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh