

DUFn]b [Yf' [Y\ h']b 'XYb 'Fi \YghUbX. 'K Ug _ca a h'ZØf 'X]Y 'GD? 3

< Yfa Ubb 'DUFn]b [Yf'hf]hh'b UWX '%+ 'ǂ\ fYb 'U'g 'DfÀg]XYbh'XYf
Gh]Zhi b ['DfYi »]gWXYf'?'i 'hi fVYg]hn']b 'XYb 'Fi \YghUbX''K Ug
Zc` [h3



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX '! '5a ' &+''A U] &\$&) 'k]fX 'Y]b 'VYXYi hYbXYg
? Ud]hY'']b 'XYf'; YgW\]W\hY 'XYf'Gh]Zhi b ['DfYi »]gWXYf'?'i 'hi fVYg]hn
fGD? Ę'UV [YgW\`cggYb'' < Yfa Ubb 'DUFn]b [Yfž'gY]h'&\$\$, 'DfÀg]XYbh
XYf'Gh]Zhi b [ž'hf]hh'b UWX '%+ 'ǂ\ fYb ']b 'XYb 'Fi \YghUbX'' ð'gY]bYf
5a hgnY]h'\ UhY 'DUFn]b [Yf'X]Y 'J YfUbhk cfhi b ['ZØf'&% 'A i gYYbž'X]Y
GhUUhgV]V`]ch\Y_ž'XUg'GhUUhgUfW\]j 'i bX'nk Y]': cfgW\i b [g]bgh]hi hY
]b'6Yf`]b''GY]b 'F ØW_ni ['Àggh'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y': fU [Y'bUWX 'gY]bYf
BUWX Zc` [Yf]b 'Ui Z_ca a Ybž'gcbXYfb'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'Ui W\X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb'ZØf'X]Y_'i 'hi fY''Yb' ðgh]hi h]cbYb
8Yi hgW\`UbXg''

A Uf]cb '5W_Yfa Ubb 'k]fX 'UV'ž b] &\$&) 'X]Y 'BUWX Zc` [Y 'DUFn]b [Yfg
UbhfYhYb''K À\ fYbX'gY]bYf'NY]h'Ub'XYf'GD? 'k i fXYb

\YfUi gfU[YbXY`Dfc`Y_hY`k]Y`XUg`<i a Vc`Xh!: cfi a `i bX`X]Y
F ØW_[UVY`j cb`F Ui V_i bgh`fYU`]g]Yfh"i bhYf`gY]bYf`@Y]hi b[`k i fXY
Ui W`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`FYZcfa`Ub[Yghc» Ybž`X]Y`Y]bY
8YnYbhfU`]g]Yfi b[`XYf`Gh]Zhi b[`ni f`i: c`[Y`\UVYb`gc`ž`a]h`XYa
N]Y`ž`&) `Ui hc`bca`Y`9]b`Y]hYb`ni`gW`UZZYb"8]YgY`J`Yf`Ab`XYfi b[Yb
_ØbbhYb`Y`bhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`ni`_ØbZh][Y`Ghfi`_hi`f`i`bX
:]bUbn]Yfi b[`XYf`_i`hi`fY`Yb`bgh]hi`h]cbYb`gY]bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b
5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`@U[Yž`X]Y
DUfn]b[Yf`gY`Vgh`_f]h]g]Yfh`\Uh"

:]bUbn]Y`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i`bX
F ØW_[UVY`j cb`F Ui V_i bgh

DUfn]b[Yf`Ai » YfhY`6Ygcf[b]g`ØVYf`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][_Y]h]j`cb
GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYbž`X]Y`i`bhYf`Ub`XYfYa`XUg`5`hY`A`i`gYi`a
VYhfYZZYb"9]bY`dcg]h]j`Y`K`YbXi`b[`Vf]b[h`X]Y`[Yd`Ub`hY`9f`Ø`i`b[
XYg`Ä`f`]W`Yb`6i`X[Yhg`XYf`GD?`i`a`%&`A`j`]cbYb`9i`fc`UV`&\$`&`ž
X]Y`XYa`N]Y`X]Ybž`X]Y`A`i`gYi`a`g!HYUa`g`ni`gh`Ä`f`_Yb`i`bX`X]Y
X][]hU`Y`Df`Ä`gYbn`Ui`gni`VUi`Yb"8]Yg`_ØbbhY`Ui`W`]a`?`cbhYi`h`XYf
F ØW_[UVY`j cb`F Ui V_i bgh`k]W`h][`gY]bž`X]Y`gY]h`XYf`F ØW_V]`Xi`b[
XYf`6Yf`]bYf`6Yb]b]6fcbnYb`Ub`B][Yf]U`Ub`6YXYi`hi`b[`]`Yk`cbbYb
\Uh"8]YgY`F ØW_[UVY`a`Uf_]YfhY]bYb`K`YbXYdi`b`_h]b`XYf`8YVUhY
i`a`F`Ui`V_i`bgh`i`bX`]gh`HY`]Y]bYf`VfY]hYfYb`8]g_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y
A`cfU`j`cb`GUa`a`i`b[Yb`]b`XYi`hgW`Yb`A`i`gY`Ybž`X]Y`hf`UX]h]cbY`
Xi`fW`_c`cb]U`Y`i`bX`_f]Y[gVYX]b[hY`5bY][bi`b[Yb`[YdfÄ[h`g]bX"

»8Yi`hgW`Ub`X`k]fX`c`Zh`nk]gW`Yb`F`Ui`V_i`bghž`X]Y`]Y[U`i`bX
[Yk`U`hgUa`VYgW`UZZh`k`i`fXYž`i`bX`6Yi`hY`_i`bghž`X]Y`_f]Y[gVYX]b[h
Yfk`cfVYb`k`i`fXYž`i`bhYfgW`]YXYb"8Yf`i`a`[Ub[`a`]h`X]YgYb
: fU[YghY`i`b[Yb`]gh`_ca`d`Yi`i`bX`c`Zh]j`cb`dc`]h]gW`Yb`gck`]Y
[YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Yb`8]g_i`gg]cbYb`VY[`Y]hYh"?)f]h]_Yf`k`UfbYbž`XUgg
X]Y`K`Y][Yfi`b[ž`F`Ui`V_i`bgh`ni`fØW`ni`[VVYbž`b]W`h`bi`f`fYW`h`]W`Yž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y`h\]gW`Y`a`d`]_Uh]cbYb`\Uhž`X]Y`X]Y`_i`hi`fY`Y
J`Yfgh`Ä`bX][i`b[`nk]gW`Yb`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`J`Ö`_Yfb`VY`\]bXYfb
_ØbbYb"8]c]j`Yb]YbnZc`fgW`Yf`UfVY]hYb`XUfUbž`X]Y`B`UW`ZU`fYb`j`cb
fYW`ha`Ä»][Yb`6Yg]hnYfb`ni`]XYbh]Zn]YfYb`i`bX`F ØW_[UVYdfcnYggY
ni`ZØfXYfb"

8 Ug'9fVY'j cb' < Yfa Ubb'DUfn]b[Yf

K Å\fybX'gY]bYf'5a hgnY]h'\Uh'DUfn]b[Yf'Ui Wk'%'('6Ui dfc'Y_hY
 VY['Y]hYhž'XUfi bhYf'X]Y'i a ZUggYbXY'GUb]Yfi b['XYg'DYf[Ua cb!
 A i gYi a g'gck]Y'XYb'6Ui 'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg' 6Yf']b'A cXYfb "'GY]bY
 k Y]hYfyb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'VY]b\U'hYb'XYb'dc`]h]gWYb'8fi W_
 Ui Z?i 'hi fY]b]W]hi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'dchYbn]Y''Y'9]bZi ggbU\ a Y'Xi fW
 X]Y'5Z8'ja 'Gh]Zhi b[gfUhž'k Y'WY'Yf'_Uf'_f]h]g]YfhY"'Hfch'XYf
 < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ja ' ?i 'hi fVYfY]W' d'Ubh'DUfn]b[Yf'ja
 Fi \YghUbXž]g]W'k]YXYf'j YfghÅf_h'XYf': cfgW'i b['ni 'k]Xa Ybž
 c\ bY'bYi Y'5bhfÅ[Y'cXYf'6Yf]W'hY'ni 'gW'fY]VYb"'8UbYVYb'V'Y]Vh
 Yf'Y\fybUa h]W'DfÅg]XYbh'XYg'?i 'hi fYfVY!BYhnk Yf_g' 9i fcdU
 BcghfU "

A]h'XYa 'VYj c fghY\YbXYb': Ø\fi b[gk YW'gY'i bX'XYb
 < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'F ØW_[UVY'j cb'F Ui V_i bghi bX'X]Y
 F YZcfa Yb'a]h]g]W'Vf]b[Ybž'ghY'h'X]Y'Gh]Zhi b['DfYi »]gW'Yf
 ?i 'hi fVYg]hn'Ub'Y]bYa 'VYXYi hYbXYb'K YbXYdi b_h"'8]Y'K Y]W'Yb
 ZØf'X]Y'_ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W'_i b['XYf'XYi hgW'Yb' ?i 'hi f]bgh]hi h]cbYb
 g]bX'[YghY'hž'i bX'Yg'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]YgY
 J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'X]Y'_i 'hi fY''Y '@UbXgW'UZh]b'8Yi hgW'UbX
 [YghU'hYb'k YfXYb"

GÅa h]W'Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni ' < Yfa Ubb'DUfn]b[Yfg'F ØW_hf]hh'i bX
 gY]bY'9fZc'[Y'Z]bXYb'g]W'Ui W'Ui Z'fVV&('"K Y]hYfy'8YhU]'g'ni
 gY]bYf'6]c[fUZ]Y'g]bX'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY'XYf'Gh]Zhi b [
 DfYi »]gW'Yf' ?i 'hi fVYg]hn'j YfZØ[VUf"' : Øf'Y]bYb'i a ZUggYbXYb
 , VYfV']W'_ni f'H\Ya Uh]_ 'F Ui V_i bgh]bZcfa]YfYb'X]Y' ð\U'hY'j cb'
 B Uh]cbU''; Yc [fUd\]WØVYf'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf
 F Ygh]hi h]cb']b'8Yi hgW'UbX"

8 YhU]'g	
C fh	6Yf']bž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "fVV&("XY • k k k "dfYi gg]gW'Yf! _i 'hi fVYg]hn"XY • k k k "bUh]cbU'[Yc [fUd\]WXY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh