

# DUB\_ck Yf' ? ]YnY. '6YhY`)[ i b[ 'Ub ? ]YnV`cW\_g`ZØf'j Yf\_Y\fgVYfi \)[ hY E i Ufh]Yfy

9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`D`Ubi b[ Yb`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg  
DUB\_ck `ZØf`? ]YnV`cW\_g`]b`XYb`DUb\_ck Yf' ? ]YnYb`K ]bgj ]YfhY`ž  
6Øhck !? ]Yn`i bX`XYf` ; fØbYb`GhUXh`"6YhY`)[ Yb`G]Y`g]W`j cf  
C fh`cXYf`cb`]bY`i bX`Vf]b[ Yb`G]Y` ÆfY` ÆYYb`Y]b"  
ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `6YhY`)[ i b[ gZcfa UhYb`i bX`HYfa ]bYb`]b  
XYf`6]V`]ch\Y`\_Ua`K UggYfhi fa`]b`6Yf`]b`"9f\U`hYb`G]Y  
U\_hi Y`Y`i dXUhYg`Ui Z`ÆghU[ fUa`i bX`XYf`K YVg]hY`XYg  
GhUXhYbhk ]W`i b[ gUa hYg`"9]b`? ]YnV`cW`]gh`Y]b`Ui hcZfY]Yg  
K c\bei Ufh]Yfž`XUg`X]Y`5i ZYbh\U`hgei U`]h`h`j YfVYggYfb`gc`"

8 Ug`6Yn]f\_gUa h`DUb\_ck`gYhnh`gY]bYb` : c\_i`g`Ui ZX]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgk YbXY`]b`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`? ]YnYb`"BUW`XYa`XUg  
?ca`dcb]ghYbj ]YfhY`i bX`XYf`5fb]a`\_]Yn`VYfY]hg`i bhYf`X]Y`@`dY  
[ Ybca`a`Yb`k`i fXYbž`Zc`[ Yb`bi b`XUg`K ]bgj ]YfhY`ž`XYf`6Øhck !? ]Yn  
i bX`X]Y` ; fØbY`GhUXh`"J Yf\_Y\fgn`À`i b[ Yb`]b`X]YgYb`J ]YfhY`b  
nk ]gW`Yb`8Ubn][ Yf` ; fY]Zgk U`XYf`i bX`?b]dfcXYghfU»Y`V`]XYb`X]Y  
6Ug]g`ZØf`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`A`U»bU`a`Yb`"

9]b`k ]W`h][ Yf`GW`k Yfdi b\_h`]Y[ h`Ui Z`XYf`6YhY`)[ i b[ `XYf  
5bk c\bYf]bbYb`i bX`5bk c\bYf`"Jca`i`("GYdhYa`VYf`V]g`ni`a`i`)"  
C\_hcVYf`&\$&(`\UVYb`U`Y`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`\_Y]hž`]b`Y]bYf`Cb`]bY!  
6YZfU[ i b[ `Ui Z`a`Y]b`"VYf`]b`"XY`]fY`6YXØfZb]ggY`i bX` ÆYYb  
Y]bni Vf]b[ Yb`"Ni`g`À`h`]W`k ]fX`XUg`6YhY`)[ i b[ ghYUa`j`cf`C`fh`gY]bž  
i`a`]b`dYfgØb`]W`Yb` ; Ygdf`À`W`Yb`Y]b`Gh]a`a`i b[ gV`]X`XYf`? ]YnY  
Y]bni ZUb[ Yb`"

6YgcbXYfg`]bhYfYggUb`h`g]bX`X]Y`[ Yd`Ub`hYb`6YhY`)[ i b[ gZcfa`UhY`]b  
XYf`6]V`]ch\Y`\_Ua`K UggYfhi fa`UV`XYa`%,`"GYdhYa`VYf`"5b  
X]YgYa`HU[`]bZcfa ]Yfh`XUg`D`Ubi b[ ghYUa`ØVYf`X]Y`J`cf\UVYb`i bX`

dfÅgYbh]YfhYfghY`9f[ YVb]ggY" < ]Yf`\_ÖbbYb`5b`Y[ Yb`X]fY\_h  
Y]b[ YVfUW`h`k YfXYbž`i bX`Yg`VYghY`h`gc[ Uf`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž`Ub  
Y]bYa `D`Ubgd]Y`hY]`ni bY`a`Yb" `⊖`c`ZYbYb`GdfYW`ghi bXYb`Ua`i`&(`  
GYdhYa`VYf`i`bX`%`"C`\_hc`VYf`gck ]Y`Y]bYa`gdYn]Y`Yb`9j`Ybh`ZØf  
? ]bXYf`i`bX`⊘ [ YbX`]W`Y`Ua`i`&)"`GYdhYa`VYf`k`]fX`X]Y`HY]`bU`a`Y`Ub  
XYb`D`Ubi`b[ Yb`k`Y]hYf`[ YZØfXYfh"

8]Y`I`a`gYhni`b[ `XYf`J`Yf`\_Y`fg`\_cbnYdhY`ZØf`U`Y`XfY]? ]YnY`]gh`ZØf  
XUg`:`fØ`\\`U`f`&\$&)"`[ Yd`Ubh" `8]YgY`?`cbnYdhY`k`YfXYb`]b  
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYb`5bk`c`\\`bYf]bbYb`i`bX`5bk`c`\\`bYfb`gck ]Y  
9I`dYfhYbhYUa`g`YfUfVY]hYh" `8Ug`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`XYb`?`Zn!  
8i`fW`[ Ub[ gj`Yf`\_Y`f`]b`XYb`K`c`\\`bei`Ufh]YfYb`Y]bni`gW`fÅb`\_Yb`i`bX  
X]Y`GhfU»`Yb`Y`VYb`gk`YfhYf`ni`[ YghU`hYb"

9]b`? ]YnV`c`W`\_]gh`XUVY]`XUg`@Y]hV]`X`ZØf`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb  
A`U»`bU`a`Yb" `8]YgYg`?`cbnYdh`VY]b`\\`U`hYh`X]Y`GW`UZI`b[  
gh`Å`Xh]gW`Yf`K`c`\\`bei`Ufh]YfY`c`\\`bY`8i`fW`[ Ub[ gj`Yf`\_Y`f`ZØf`5i`hc`gž  
k`c`VY]`X]Y`9ffY]W`VUf`\_Y]h]bbYf`\\`U`V`XYg`J`]YfhY`g`k`Y]hYf`\\`b  
[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYh]`gh" `@Ub[ Zf]gh][ `gc`Y`b`X]Y`GhfU»`Yb`Ui`W`ZØf`XYb  
5i`ZYb`h`U`h`UhhfU`\_hj`Yf`[ YghU`hYh`i`bX`VY`YVh`k`YfXYb"

8]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`J`YfVYggYfi`b[ Yb`nYi`[ Yb`j`cb`Y]bYa`d`cg]h]`Yb  
HfYbX`]b`XYf`gh`Å`Xh]gW`Yb`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ `i`bX`gYhnyb`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `Ui`Z  
X]Y`U`\_hj`Y`6YhY]`][ i`b[ `XYf`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[ Yf" `8]Y  
J`Yf`\_Y`fgk`YbXY`]b`XYb`? ]YnYb`K`]bgj`]YfhY`ž`6`Øhnc`k`!`? ]Yn`i`bX  
;`fØbY`GhUXh]`Yfgdf]W`h`Y]bY`Y`VYb`gk`YfhY`i`bX`bUW`\\`U`h][`Y  
;`YghU`hi`b[ `XYg`Ö`ZYbh]W`Yb`F`Ui`a`g"

## < ]ghc`f]gW`Y`DUfU`Y`Yb

`6Y]`XYf`I`a`gYhni`b[ `j`cb`? ]YnV`c`W`g`]b`DUb`\_ck`\_`ÖbbYb  
\\]ghc`f]gW`Y`DUfU`Y`Yb`ni`Å`\\`b`]W`Yb`gh`Å`XhYVUi`]W`Yb`Dfc`Y`\_hYb`]b  
UbXYfYb`XYi`hgW`Yb`Gh`Å`XhYb`[ Ync[ Yb`k`YfXYbž`k`]Y`n`6" `XYf  
J`Yf`\_Y`fgVYfi`\\`][ i`b[ `j`cb`K`c`\\`bj`]YfhY`b`]b`<`Ua`Vi`f[ `c`XYf  
A`ØbW`Yb" `8]YgY`Dfc`Y`\_hY`\\`UVYb`[ YnY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`F`YXi`n]Yfi`b[  
XYg`?`Zn!`J`Yf`\_Y`fg`]b`K`c`\\`b[ YV]YhYb`d`cg]h]`Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y  
@`VYb`gei`U`]h`Å`h`XYf`6Yk`c`\\`bYf`i`bX`X]Y`5`hhfU`\_hj`]h`Å`h`XYg  
Ö`ZYbh]W`Yb`F`Ui`a`g`\\`UVYb`\_`Ubb" `8`UVY]`]gh`Y`XcW`ni`VYUW`hYbž`

XUgg`YXYf`?]Yn`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`i bX`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
Ui Zk Y]ghž`X]Y`gdYn]Z]gWXY`@Øgi b[ gUbgÄhnY`YfZcfXYfb`"

< ]bhYf[ fi bX]bZcfa Uh]cbYb

`8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `j cb`?]YnV`cW\_g`]b`XYb`DUb\_ck Yf`?]YnYb`]gh`HY`  
Y]bYg`VfY]hYfYb`HfYbXg`ni f` : ØfXYfi b[ `bUW\`U`h][ Yf`A cV`]hÄhi bX  
ni f`GWUZZ b[ ``YVYbgk YfhYf`GhÄXhY`" ð`NY]hYb`XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`g  
i bX`ghY][ YbXYf`i fVUbYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ gnU\`Yb`[ Yk ]bbh`X]Y  
J Yf`\_Y\fgVYfi \][ i b[ `j cb`K c\bj ]YfhY`b`ni bY\`a YbX`Ub  
6YXYi hi b[ ``8i fW`XYb` : c`\_i g`Ui ZY]bY`Z » [ Äb[ Yf!`i bX  
ZU\ffUXZfYi bX`]WXY` ð`ZfUghfi \_hi f`gc``Yb`X]Y`?]YnY`UhhfU`\_hj] Yf`i bX  
`YVYbgk YfhYf`[ YghU`hYh`k YfXYb``8]Y`D`Ubi b[ `i bX`l`a gYhni b[  
gc`WYf`A U» bU\`a Yb`YfZcfXYfhY]bY`Yb[ Y`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h  
nk ]gWYb`XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[ ž`D`Ubi b[ gVØfcgž`6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb`i bX  
UbXYfYb` ð`hYfYggYb[ fi ddYbž`i a`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`U`Yf  
GhU`\_Y\c`XYf`Ub[ Ya YggYb`ni `VYfØW\_g]W h][ Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh