

# Ni \_i bZh'j cb''Ci hYf'6Ub\_g'. '? ca a h GhUZZY``) 'cXYf']gh'GW`i gg3

9fZU\fyb'G]Y'U''Yg'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'j cb' / ei ch/Ci hYf  
6Ub\_g/ ei ch/i bX'X]Y'A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]h'Y]bYf'ZØbZhYb'GhUZZY``Ui Z  
BYhZ]I 'bUW`XYa '9fZc`[ 'j cb'GhUZZY``( "

Ci hYf'6Ub\_g' Bcfh\ '7Ufc`]bUž'i G5 '!B5; #B5; 'FYXU\_h]cb''

8]Y'GdUbbi b[ 'ghY][ h'BUW`XYa '9fZc`[ 'XYf'j ]YfhYb'GhUZZY``j cb  
Ci hYf'6Ub\_g 'Ui ZBYhZ]I 'ZFU[ Yb'g]W`X]Y': Ubgž'cV'Yg'Y]bY'ZØbZhY  
GhUZZY``[ YVYb'k ]fX''@Ui h'**BYhnk Y`h`**\Uh'HY]``%'XYf'j ]YfhYb'GhUZZY``  
]b'XYf'YfghYb'K cW`Y'bUW`J YfÖZZYb'h]W`i b[ 'XYb'YfghYb'D`Uhn'XYf  
VY`]YVhYghYb'GYf]Yb'Ui ZBYhZ]I 'YfcVYfh''8cW`k Å\fybX'X]Y  
Ni gW`Ui Yf'Ui ZXYb'nk Y]hYb'HY]`k UfhYbž'VfcXY'b'X]Y  
GdY\_i `Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'GYf]Y''K ]fX'X]Y'; YgW`]W`hY  
XYf'Dc[ i Ygž'X]Y'g]W`'Ui Z'UVYb'hYi Yf`]W`Y'GW`Uhn]i W`Yb'VY[ YVYbž  
a ]h'Y]bYf'ZØbZhYb'GhUZZY``Zcfh[ YgYhnh3

8]Y'A UW`Yf'XYf'GYf]Y`\UVYb'g]W`'V]g\Yf'b]W`h'\_'Uf'ni 'Y]bYf  
a Ò[ `]W`Yb': cfhgYhni b[ '[ YÄi » Yfh''J cf'XYa 'GhUfh'XYf'j ]YfhYb  
GhUZZY``[ UV'Yg'\_Y]bY'cZZ]n]Y''Y'5b\_ØbX][ i b[ 'ZØf'Y]bY'ZØbZhY  
GhUZZY`žk Ug'X]Y': Ubg']b'I b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h'Äggh''8]Y'YfghYb'9fZc`[ Y  
XYf'j ]YfhYb'GhUZZY``gW`Y]bYb'YXcW`'b]W`h'Ui gni fY]W`Ybž'i a 'Y]bY  
gcZcfh][ Y': cfhgYhni b[ 'ni '[ UfUb]YfYb''8]Y'Ni gW`Ui Yf'a ØggYb  
g]W`'U`gc'bcW`'[ YXi 'XYbž'k Å\fybX'X]Y'; YfØW`hY\_ØW`Y'VfcXY'h"

## 9]b '[ fc» Yg': ]bU`Y ]b'G]W`h

8]Y'`U[ X'bUW`XYa 'gU[ Ybi a k cVYbYb'GW`Uhn']gh'ZØf'X]Y'Dc[ i Yg  
bcW`'Ub[ Y'b]W`h] cfVY]''K ]Y'?' ]bc"XY'VYf]W`hYhž'k ]fX'GhUZZY``)  
XUg'[ fc» Y': ]bU`Y'XYf'GYf]Y'Y]b'Äi hYb''8]Y'GYf]YbgW`ÖdZYf`\UVYb

VYfY]hg`Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hž`XUgg`X]YgY`GhUZZY`X]Y`YhnhY`gY]b`k ]fX`i bX  
g]Y`c`ZYbž`X]Y` ; YgW]W`hY`XYf`Dc[ i Yg`Ui ZY]bY`K Y]gY  
UVni gW`Y`Y`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yf`VY[ Y]ghYfh`8]Y`J cfZFYi XY`Ui Z  
XUg[ fc»Y` : ]bU`Y`]gh`f]Yg][ ži bX`X]Y` : Ubg`\_ØbbYb`g]W`Ui ZY]bYb  
gdY`hU`i`ÀfYb`G`ck Xck b`ZFYi Yb"

8]Y`<UbX`i b[ `k ]fX`g]W`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`i a`X]Y`F UW`Y`ZØf`XYb`HcX  
j cb`»XfY`Ybž`XYf`ja` : ]bU`Y`XYf`j ]YfhYb`GhUZZY`hfU[ ]gW`i a g  
@VYb`\_Ua`"8]Y`Dc[ i Yg`k YfXYb`g]W`Ui ZY]bY` [ YZ`À`f`]W`Y`F Y]gY  
bUW`Dcfhi [ U`VY[ YVYbž`i a`XYb`A`ØfXYf`ni f`F`Y`W`YbgW`UZh`ni  
n]Y`Yb`";`Y]W`nY]h][ `k c`Yb`g]Y`Dc[ i Y`UbX]U`&"\$`ni fØW`[ Yk ]bbYbž  
i a`Y]b`Ni`U`i gY`ZØf`»`b`6gi bX`GUfU`g`i b[ YVcfYbYg`6UV`mini  
gW`UZZYb`8]Y`Gi`W`Y`bUW`XYf`6`Ui Yb`?fcbYž`X]Y`]`bYb`ni  
F Y]W`hi a`j Yf`Y`ZYb`\_ØbbhYž`k ]fX`XUVY]`ja`A ]hY`di b`highY`Yb"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_`i b Zh

8]Y`8fY`UfVY]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`ZØbZhY`GhUZZY`gc`Yb`VYfY]hg`]b`X]YgYa  
»`À`f`VY[ ]bbYbž`k Ug`X]Y`<c`Zbi b[ `Ui ZY]bY`gW`bY`YfY  
J YfØZZYbh]W`i b[ `b`À`f`h`9g`k ]fX`gdY`\_`i`]Yfhž`XUgg`X]Y`bYi Yb  
: c`[ Yb`a`Ø[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`ja`<YfVgh`&\$&) `Ui Z`B`YhZ]l`YfgW`Y]bYb  
\_ØbbhYb`8]Y` : Ubg`g]bX` [ YgdUbbhž`c`V`g]W`XYf`[ Yk c`b`hY  
J YfØZZYbh]W`i b[ gf`m`h`a`i`g`j cb`Y]bYa` »`À`f`k ]YXYf`Y]bghY`Yb  
`Àggh`8c`W`k ]Y`F`UX]c`H]a`Yg`VYf]W`hYhž`\_ØbbhY`g]W`XYf  
GhUfhYfa`]b`Ui`W`Ui Z`&\$&\*`j YfgW`]YVYbž`ZU`g`X]Y`8fY`VØW`Yf  
b]W`h`fY`W`hY]h][ `ZYfh][ [ YghY`h`k YfXYb"

8]Y`F`ØW`\_`Y`f`j cb`»]b`F`ØW`\_`V`YbXYb`c`XYf`]b`XYb`9f]bbYfi b[ Yb  
XYf`Dc[ i Yg`\_ØbbhY`Y]b`Ya`ch]cbU`Yg`9`Ya`Yb`h`XYf`Z]bU`Yb`GhUZZY`  
gY]b`8]Y`<Ui`dhXUfghY`Yf`7`UgY`Ghc`\_Ygž`A`UXY`mb`7`]bYž`A`UX]gcb  
6U]`Ymž`»`b`Uh`Ub`8Uj ]gg`i bX`7Uf`UW]U` ; fUb`h`k YfXYb  
j cfUi gg]W`h]W`k ]YXYf`]b`]`fYb`F`c`Yb`ni`gY`Yb`gY]bž`k`À`fYbX  
bYi Y`7`UfU`hYfY`Y`]bni`\_`ca`a`Yb`\_ØbbhYbž`X]Y`X]Y` ; YgW]W`hY  
k Y]hYf`VYfY]W`Yfb"

8]Y`Ni`\_`i b Zh]j cb` C`i hYf`6Ub`\_g`V`Y]Vh`U`gc`gdUbbYbXž`i bX`X]Y  
: Ubg`\_ØbbYb`g]W`Ui ZY]b`dUW`YbXYg` : ]bU`Y`ZFYi Ybž`XUg`X]Y  
5VYbhYi Yf`XYf`Dc[ i Yg`ni`Y]bYa`\_f`ØbYbXYb`5VgW`i`gg`Vf]b[ Yb

k ]fX" '8 ]Y 'J cfZfYi XY 'Ui Z'X]Y 'ZØbZhY 'GhUZZY` `]gh[ fc» ž'i bX'X]Y  
Ni gW\Ui Yf` \cZZYb 'Ui Z'Y]b 'i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Yg '9bXY 'X]YgYf'VY` ]YVhYb  
GYf]Y"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Ci hYf'6Ub_gžBcfh\ '7Ufc`]bUž'I G5

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh