

GhfY]hi a `? fYi n_f0hYb. `DUb_ck Yf`Hcf k]fX`ni a `BUhi fgW\i hngW\`UW\ hZY`X`

⇒ `GhfY]hi a `XUg`DUb_ck Yf`Hcf`b`6Yf`b`[Y\h`Yg`i a `XYb 5fhYbgW\i hn`XYf`? fYi n_f0hYb`i bX`[Yd`UbhY`6Ui dfc`Y_hY"



DUb_ck Yf`Hcfž`%` %` +`6Yf`bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a` `DUb_ck Yf Hcf`b`6Yf`b`nY]W\bYh`g]W\`Y]bY`_ca`d`YI`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]a Ni`gUa`a`Ybgd]Y`j`cb`BUhi`fgW\i`hn`i`bX`gh`XhYVUi`]W\Yf 9bhk`jW`_i`b`[`UV`"8]Y`YmhY`j`Yfv`]YVYbY`?`fYi`n_f0hYb!`Dcdi` `Uh]cb XYf`<`Ui`dhghUXh`VYZ]bXYh`g]W\`Ui`ZY]bYf`6fUW\Z`W\Y`XYg Y\Ya`U`][`Yb`;`0hYfVU\`b\cZg`DUb_ck`" "<]Yf`d`Ubh`h`j`Yghcf`?`i`fh ?f]Y[`Yf`XYb`6Ui`Y]bYg`bYi`Yb`K`c\`bei`Ufh]Yfg`gck`]Y`Y]bYg A`0VY`\`Ui`gYg"

8]Y`8]g_i`gg]cb`XfY\`h`g]W\`j`cf`U`Ya`i`a`X]Y`j`cf`C`fh`]bghU`]]YfhYb NÄi`bYž`X]Y`j`Yf\`]bXYfb`gc`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`?`fYi`n_f0hYb`]b`X]Y 6Ui`ghY`Y`[`Y`Ub[`Yb`"8Yf`BUhi`fgW\i`hnVi`bX`BUVi`Zc`fXYfh`X]Y 9bhZYfbi`b`[`X]YgYf`NÄi`bYž`XU`Yf`g]Y`Z0f`]]Y`[`U`\`Ä`h`@Ui`h`BUVi

k i fXYb`X]YgY`6Uff]_UXYb`b]W h j c b`XYb`6Yf`bYf
K UggYfVYhf]YVYbž`gcbXYfb`j c b`XYf` :]fa U`?`f]Y [Yf`gY`Vgh`Yff]W hYhž
k Ug`X]Y`fYW h`j]W Y`G]h i Uh]c b`k Y]hYf`j Yf`_ca`d`n]Yfh`"8]Y`i b hYfY
B Uhi fgW i mVY\`ÖfXY`XYg`6Yn]f`_g`DUb`_ck` \`Uh`V]g`Ub [`6YXYb`_Yb
[YÄi » Yfhž`YXcW`bcW`_Y]bY`A U» bU\`a`Yb`Yf[f]ZYb`"

?`U[Y`i bX`5fhYbgW i hn

8Yf`B UVi` \`UhhY`[Y [Yb`Y]bYb`5i` gbU\`a`YVYgWY]X`XYf
GYbUhg i a k Y`h j Yfk U`hi b [`?`U[Y`Y]b [YfY]W hž`XYf`Yg`XYb`6Yf`bYf
K UggYfVYhf]YVYb`Yf`Ui`VhYž`X]Y`?`fYi`n`_f`ÖhYb`UVni`ZUb [Yb`i`bX
i`a`ni`gYhnYb`"8]YgY`?`U[Y`k i fXY`_Øfn`]W`ni`fØW`[Ync [Yb`"8Yf
B UVi`gdf]W h j c b`i`bni`fY]W`YbXYa`5fhYbgW i hn`j b`XYb`D`ÄbYb
j`c b`GYbUhi`bX`6Yn]f`_ž`X]Y`ZØf`XYb`GW i hn`XYf`a`Y`fYfY`<`i`bXYfh
H]YfY`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`?`fYi`n`_f`ÖhYb!Dcdi`Uh]c b`ni`ghÄbX][`g]bX`i`bX
Yi`fcdUk`Y]hi`bhYf`GW i hn`ghY`Yb`"

8]Y`bYi`Yb`D`ÄbY`XYg`9][`YbhØa`Yfg`?`f]Y [Yf`i`a`ZUggYb`Y]b
5fhYbgW i hn!`?`c b nYd hž`XUg`j`c fg]Y`hž`X]Y`?`fYi`n`_f`ÖhYb`]b bYf`U`V
XYg` ; Y`ÄbXYg`i`a`ni`g]YXY`b`"8]Yga`U`gc`Y`b`X]Y`H]YfY`b]W`h`b`UW
6fUbXYbVi`f [`hfUb`gd`cfh]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`k`]Y`i`fgd`fØb [`]W`[`Yd`Ub`h`
GhUhhXYggYb`]gh`j`c f [YgY`Y`bž`g]Y`j`ca`k`Ygh]W`Yb`]b`XYb`Ögh]W`Yb
HY]`XYg` ; Y`ÄbXYg`ni`j`Yf`U [Yfbž`VYgcbXYfg`fi`bX`i`a`XYb
\`ghc`f]gW`Yb`@c`_gW`i`ddYbž`k`c`bcW`c`ZYbY` : fU [Yb`ni`f`_Øb`Zh] [Yb
Bi`hni`b [`VYghY`Yb`"

5V k Ä [i b [`nk]gW Y b`9b h k]W`_`i b [`i b X B Uhi fgW i hn

I a k Y`hgYbUhc f]b`i`f]_Y`6c bXY`f78I`Ł`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Y]bY
5V k Ä [i b [`nk]gW Y b`5fhYbgW i hn`i`bX`XYf`I`a`gYhni`b [`XYg
6Ui`dfc`Y`_hg`b`c`h`k`YbX][`]gh`"8Yb`bcW`a`i`gg`X]Y`B`c`h`k`YbX][`_Y]h`ZØf
XYb`6Ui`Y]bYg`F`Y [Ybk`UggYf`_Ub`U`g`Xi`fW`X]Y`6Yf`bYf
K UggYfVYhf]YVY`VYfØW`_g]W`h][`h`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`Ui`ZXYa` ; fi`bXghØW`
hÄh][`k`YfXYb`a`ØggYb`"8Yf`?`c bZ`_h`nY][`h`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b [Yb
Ui`Z`X]Y`VY]`XYf`b`hY [fUh]c b`Ö`_c`c []gW`Yf`5gdY`_hY`]b
ghÄXhYVUi`]W`Y`J`c`f`UVYb`Yb`hghY`Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`Y]bYf`GhUXh

k]Y`6Yf`]bž`k c`XYf`D`Uhn`VY[fYbnhi bX`X]Y` ðhYfYggYb`j]Y`ZÀ`h][
g]bX"

8Yf`B`UVi`fYU[]Yfh`Ui`Z`X]Y`j`Yfg`Ài`a`hY`fYW`h]W`Y`<`UbX`i`b[`gk`Y]gY`
a`h`XYf`:`cfXYfi`b[`Ub`XYb`6Yn]f`ž`[`YY][`bYhY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`a`
GW`i`hn`XYf`?`fYi`n`f`ÒhYb`ni`Yf[`fY]ZYb`"8`]YgY`9b`hk`]W`i`b[`j`Yfk`Y]gh`
Ui`Z`X]Y`GYbg]V]`h`À`hi`bX`X]Y`?`ca`d`YI`]h`À`h`XYg`H`Y`a`Ug`5fhYbgW`i`hn`
]b`i`fVUbYb`F`Ài`a`Yb"

ðg[`YgUa`h`k`]fX`XYi`h]W`ž`XUgg`XYf`K`Y[`ni`f`F`YU`]g]Yfi`b[`XYg`
6Ui`dfc`Y`_`hg`Ua`DUb`_`ck`Yf`Hcf`j`cb`Y]bYf`J`]Y`nU`a`Ub`
<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`[`Ydf`À[`h]`gh`"5fhYbgW`i`hna`U»`bU`a`Yb`a`ØggYb`
]a`9]b`_`Ub[`a`]h`XYb`gh`À`X`hYVUi`]W`Yb`N]Y`Yb`ghY`Yb`ž`i`a`gck`c`\
X]Y`B`Uhi`f`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y`6YX`ØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Yk`c`bYf`ni`
VYf`ØW`_`g]W`h][`Yb"

:`Øf`XYhU]`YfhYfY`ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`?`cbZ]_`hi`a`X]Y`
?`fYi`n`f`ÒhYb`Ua`DUb`_`ck`Yf`Hcf`gck`]Y`X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`5gdY`hY`XYg`
Dfc`Y`_`hg`j`Yfk`Y]gYb`k`]f`Ui`Z`X]Y`5fh]_`Y`j`cb`**bX!U_hi`Y`"XY`
"**

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	DUb`_`ck`Yf`Hcf`ž`%`%`,`+`6Yf`]bž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`
E`i`Y`Y`Yb`	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bX!U_hi`Y`"XY`• k k k "fVV&(`XY`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh`