

### CfhghY]`VØf[Yfa Y]ghYf'\_f]h]g]Yfh I a [YghU`hi b['XYf''BYi Yb'A]hhY'']b'9fZi fh

8 Y f'GhfY]h'i a 'X]Y'/ ei ch/B Y i Y'A]hhY/ ei ch/']b'9fZi fh. C fhghY]`VØf[ Y fa Y]ghYf'7 nYbhUffU'\_f]h]g]Yfh'D`ÀbY'ni f J Y f\_Y \ fgi a [ YghU`hi b[ 'i bX'gdf]W\h'g]W\'ZØf'U`hYfbUh]j Y @Ògi b[ Yb'Ui g"

#### ?cbZ`]\_h'i a 'GhUXhi a VUi ']b'9fZi fh.'9]bY Gh]a a Y'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf

### 8]Y'D`ÀbY'i bX']\fY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'XYb J Yf\_Y\f

8 Ugʻ[Yd`UbhYʻJcf\UVYbʻn]Y`hʻXUfUi ZʻUVžʻXYbʻ: i»[Àb[Yf!ibXFUXjYf\_Y\fʻgck]YʻXYbʻ5ihcjYf\_Y\fʻUi ZʻY]bYʻ9VYbYʻni ʻVf]b[YbžkcXifW\'X]YʻVYghY\YbXYbʻIbhYfZØ\fib[YbʻZØfʻ: i»[Àb[YfʻibXGhfU»YbVU\bYbʻjYfgW\k]bXYbʻgc``Yb"ʻ5\_hiY```gcf[hʻY]bY]bgVYgcbXYfYʻXifW\'X]YʻIa[YghU`hib[ʻnifʻ88F!NY]hʻ[YgW\UZZYbY⊅ZfUghfi\_hifʻXUZØfžʻXUggʻjYfgW\]YXYbYʻJYf\_Y\fgUfhYbʻg]W\'b]W\hVY[Y[bYb"′7nYbhUffUʻg]Y\h'X]YʻAÒ[`]W\\_Y]hž'XUggʻXifW\'XUgʻbYiYAcXY```7\UcgʻibX`IbZÀ``YʻnibY\aYbʻ\_ObbhYbž'XUʻU``Y

JYf\_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf`XYbgY`VYb`FUi a `bi hnYb`a ØgghYb"` 8Ug`U``Yg ni fØW\_ni VUi Ybž`]gh'≢fg]bb"`8Ug`a UW\h'Yg'j ]Y``\_ca d`]n]YfhYf ž Yf\_`Àfh'Yf"`

## 5`hYfbUh]j Y'JcfgWX`À[Y'XYg CfhghY]`VØf[Yfa Y]ghYfg

7 nYbhUffU'\Uh'Y][YbY'JcfghY``i b[Ybžk]Y'X]Y'JYf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb
]a '<YffYbVYf['j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb'\_ObbhY"5bghUhh'Y]bY
5a dY`\_fYi ni b['ni ']bghU``]YfYbž'k ØfXY'Yf'`]YVYf'Y]bYb
?fY]gj Yf\_Y\f'Yff]W\hYb"Ni XYa 'a ØgghYb'Xf]b[YbX'X]Y'a UfcXYb
6fØW\_YbhY]`Y'gUb]Yfh'i bX'X]Y': i »[Àb[Yfhi bbY``a]h'a cXYfbYb
@98!@Ua dYb'VYggYf'VY`Yi W\hYh'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni
[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"'K Y]hYf\]b'd`ÀX]Yfh'Yf'ZØf'X]Y'9]bf]W\hi b[
a Uf\_]YfhYf'FUXk Y[Yž'i a '?cbZ]\_hY'nk ]gW\Yb'FUXZU\fYfb'i bX
:i »[Àb[Yfb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'

# <sup>2</sup> ZZYbh`]WX Y '6YXYb\_Yb'i bX'l bhYfghØhni b[XYf'5bk c\bYf

8]Y '5f[ia YbhY 'XYg'CfhghY]`VØf[Yfa Y]ghYfg'Z]bXYb'b]W\h'bif'VY]
]\a'; Y\Òfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'VY]'XYb'5bk c\bYfb'XYg'<YffYbVYf[g"

=\W\'gdfYW\Y'ZØf'XYb'<YffYbVYf[ž'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf ž'VYhcbh
7nYbhUffUž'k À\fYbX'Yf'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['XYg'CfhghY]`fUhYg'\]bhYf
g]W\'k Y]» "'?f]h]g]Yfh'k]fX'b]W\h'bif'XYf'I a VUi 'gY`Vghž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\'X]Y'd`Uba À»][Y': À``i b['j cb', \$'6Ài a Yb'i bX'XUg
Ni fØW\_j Yf`Y[Yb'XYf'j cf\UbXYbYb'Fc\fY'i bX'@Y]hi b[Ybž'k Ug'Y]bY
ni gÀhn`]W\Y'6Y`Ughi b['ZØf'XYb'GhUXhhY]``XUfghY``Yb'\_ObbhY''

#### : Un]h. $8 Y f 8 U c [ ØVY f X Y Ni _i b Zh 9 f Zi fhg$

8 Yf GhfY]hi a 'X]Y 'B Yi [ YghU`hi b[ 'XYf' B Yi Yb 'A ]hhY ']b '9fZi fh gd]Y[ Y`h'[ fÒ» YfY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb 'k ]XYfž'a ]h 'XYbYb 'GhÀXhY \Yi hY'\_cb Zfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"'9g'[ Y\h'b]W\h'bi f'i a 'X]Y 'J YfÀbXYfi b[ j cb 'J Yf\_Y\fgk Y[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'i a 'XUg'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'XYf 6Øf[ Yf'i bX'X]Y'9f\U`hi b[ 'j cb'; fØbZÀW\Yb"'8]Y 'Gh]a a Yb'XYf 5bk c\bYf'gd]Y`Yb'Y]bY 'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY 'F c``Y']b'XYb'8]q\_i gq]cbYb

8 Y hU] `c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh