

## Ca ]c': `YI.': `YI ]V`Y'H]W\_Yhghcfb]Yfi b[Yb ZØf'FY]gYbXY']b'i bgYfYf'FY[]cb

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^a ]h^Ca ]c^: `YI^X]Y^bYi Y^ZYI ]V`Y^Ghcfbcdc`]h]\_
ZØf`Ni [!ž^6i g!^i bX^: À\fh]W\_Yhg^Ghcfb]YfYb^G]Y^=\fY^: U\fhYb
V]g^ni nk Y]^Ghi bXYb^j cf^5VZU\fh^i bX^Yf\U`hYb^G]Y^V]g^ni ,\$

I '9fghUhhi b["'9fZU\fYb^G]Y^a Y\f^ØVYf^X]Y^DUfhbYfgW\UZh
nk ]gW\Yb^Ca ]c^i bX^7ca dUb^cb^ZØf^Y]b^bU\h`cgYg
FY]gYYf`YVb]g"^=\XYU`^ZØf^FY]gYbXYZ^X]Y^a Y\f^: `YI ]V]`]hÀh
k ØbgW\Yb^



BYiY: `YI]V]`]hÀh'ZØf'FY]gYbXY.'Ca]c'ibX 7cadUb^cb'ghY``Yb'Ca]c': `YI'jcf

8]Y '5fh'i bX 'K Y]gYž'k]Y 'FY]gYbXY 'a ]h'i bj cf\Yf[YgY\YbYb YbXYfi b[Yb'i a [Y\Ybž'ghY\h']a 'A]hhY`di b\_h'Y]bYf'bYi Yb =b]h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y 'j cb'XYf'FY]gYVi W\i b[gd`UhhZcfa 'Ca]c']b

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYa ']bbcj Uh]j Yb' +bgi fHYWX!I bhYfbY\a Yb 7ca dUb'cb']bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYb'k i fXY"'8 Ug'bYi 'Y]b[YZØ\fhY 5b[YVch'bUa Ybg'Ca ]c': 'YI 'Yfa Ò[`]WXh'Yg'FY]gYbXYbž']\fY [Yd`UbhYb': U\fhYb'a ]h'ZYI]V'Yb'Ghcfb]Yfi b[gVYX]b[i b[Yb'V]g'ni nk Y]'Ghi bXYb'j cf'5VZU\fh'ni 'ghcfb]YfYb"'8]YgY'A U» bU\a Y VYfØW\_g]WXh][h'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'?i bXYbž'gcbXYfb gYhnh'Ui WX'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'GhUbXUfX'ZØf'X]Y'FY]gYVfUbWXY"

8 i fWX 'X]Y 'DUfhbYfgWX UZh'a ]h'7 ca dUb 'cb'\_Ubb'Ca ]c'bi b'X]Y 9fghUhhi b['j cb'V]g'ni ', \$'i 'XYg'H]W\_YhdfY]gYg'VY]'Ghcfb]Yfi b[Yb [Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"'8]Y =XYY'\]bhYf'X]YgYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h']gh'Ygž'Y]bfY]Vi b[g`cgYg'6i WXi b[gYf`YVb]g'ni 'gWX UZZYb"'J Yfcb]WU'8]ei Uhhfcž DfÀg]XYbh]b'j cb'Ca ]c'6&7'9i fcdYž'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'XUg'N]Y`XUf]b'VYghY\hž'FY]gYbXYb'Y]b'\_ca ZcfhUV`Yg'i bX'j ]Y`gY]h][Yg 9f`YVb]g'ni 'Yfa Ò[`]WXYb"'?i bXYb'\_ÒbbYb'XYb'Ca ]c': `YI!HUf]ZY]bZUWX 'k À\fYbX'XYg'6i WXi b[gdfcnYggYg'Ui gk À\`Ybž'k Ug'X]YBi hni b['XYg'bYi Yb'5b[YVchg'VYgcbXYfg'VYbi hnYfZfYi bX`]WX a UWXh"

I a 'XYb'g]W\'k UbXY\bXYb'5bgdf\( \text{\text{W}}\text{\text{f}} \text{\text{g}}\text{\text{w}}\text{\text{h}}\

8]Y J cfhY] Y j cb Ca ]c: YI YfghfY W\_Yb g]W YXcW b]W hbi f Ui Z XUg ]bX]j ]Xi Y Y F Y]gYYf YVb]g" J]Y a Y \ f gd]Y [Y h XUg 5b [YVch Y]bY VfY]hYfY K YfhgW Ahni b[ ZØf X]Y? i b XYb cmU ]hAh k ]XYf" \
\Delta XYa Ca ]c F Y]gYb ni [ Ab [ `]W Yf i b X ZYI ]V Yf [ YghU hY hž XYa cbghf]Yfh XUg I bhYfbY\a Ybž k ]Y k ]W h][ Yg ]ghž Ui Z YW hY 6YXØfZb]ggY Y]bni [Y\Yb" \Delta Ni \_i bZh d`Ubh Ca ]cž X]Y : i b\_h]cbYb XYg Ca ]c : YI!5b[YVchg Xi fW XUhYb[YghØhnhY 5bU mgYb k Y]hYf ni j YfVYggYfb i bX ni dYfqcbU ]g]YfYb"

7ca dUb~cbžXUg~&\$&\$~[Y[fØbXYh~kifXYž~\Uh~g]WX~XUfUiZ

gdYn]U`]g]YfhžXYb`JYfg]W\Yfi b[gVYfY]W\`Xi fW\`a cXYfbYžX][]hU`Y @Ògi b[Yb`ni `fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb"`A]h`Y]bYf`HYW\bc`c[]YžX]Y`Ui Z a UgW\]bY``Ya `@YfbYb`i bX`\_Øbgh`]W\Yf`\DhY``][Ybn`VUg]Yfhž`\_Ubb XUg`I bhYfbY\a Yb`\cW\YZZ]n]YbhY`i bX`VYbi hnYfZfYi bX`]W\Y JYfg]W\Yfi b[gdfcXi \_hY`Ybhk]W\_Y`b"`8]YgY`5bgAhnY`Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb Yg`7ca dUb^cbž']b'' & @AbXYfb`k Y`hk Y]h`ni `cdYf]YfYbž'i bX i bhYfghfY]W\Yb`XYb`[`cVU`Yb`HfYbX`\]b`ni `Y]bYf`ghAf\_YfYb \DhY[fUh]cb'j cb`HYW\bc`c[]Y`]b`XYb`JYfVfUi W\YfgY\_hcf"

 $8 ]Y `9]b Z @ \land fib[ 'j cb 'Ca ]c': `YI ']gh' X U \lor Yf'b] W h'bi f'Y]b \\ VYXYi hYb XYf'GW f]hh' Z @ f'X]Y 'D`UhhZcfa 'gY`Vghž'gcb XYfb 'Ui W 'Y]b \\ 6Yk Y]g' X U Z @ f z'k ]Y 'I bhYfb Y \a Yb 'Xi f W '_fYUh]j Y 'DUfhb Yfg W U Z h Yb i b X'h Y W b c`c[]g W Yb': cfhg W f]hh' X]Y '9fk Ufhi b[Yb' XYf'? i b X Yb @ V Yfhf Y Z Z Yb'_Obb Yb'' '8] Yg Y' = b]h]Uh]j Y']gh' Y]b' _`Uf Yf' N Y] W Yb z' X Ugg? i b X Y b ni Z f] Y X Yb \Y]h'i b X': `YI ]V]`]h Ah']b' X Yf' F Y]g Y]b X i ghf] Y' Ub j c f X Y f gh Yf' Gh Y` Y' gh Y \Yb' gc``h Yb''$ 

±b 'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b 'XYf'g]W 'XUg'FY]gYj Yf\U`hYb 'fUd]XY 'ÀbXYfhž'V]YhYh Ca ]c 'a ]h'X]YgYf'bYi Yb '@Ògi b[ '[ fc > Yb 'A Y\fk Yfh" '8 Ug 9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYg'I bhYfbY\a Ybg'ZØf'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYg ?i bXYbYf`YVb]ggYg'i bX'gY]bY '6YfY]hgW UZhž']bbcj Uh]j Y '@Ògi b[ Yb ni ']a d`Ya Ybh]YfYbž'k YfXYb 'nk Y]ZY``cg'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'XUg J YfhfUi Yb'i bX'X]Y '@cmU`]hÀh'XYf'FY]gYbXYb ``Ub[ Zf]gh][ 'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb"

8 Y hU]`q

6 Y gi W Y b 'G | Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'a Y | b ! V Y f ` | b "b Y h