

² ZZYbh`]WXYf'8]Ybgh'Ua '@]a]h.'XVV'ZcfXYfh , ı '; Y\U`hgYf\Ò\i b['ZØf'6YgWXÀZh][hY

9fZU\fYb G]Y]b i bgYfYa '5fh]_Y `ØVYf X]Y 'VYj cfghY\YbXYb HUf]Zj Yf\UbX`i b[Yb]a 'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb '8]Ybghž]b 'XYbYb 'XVV! 7\YZ'l `f]W\ 'G]`VYfVUW\ 'Y]b : cfXYfi b[gj c`i a Yb j cb ', DfcnYbh'i bX 'a]bXYghYbg'') \$ '9i fc 'a Y\f'9]b_ca a Yb ZcfXYfh" '5b[Yg]W\hg 'XYg'U_i hYb 'DYfgcbU'a Ub[Y`g'i bX 'XYf XYa c[fUZ]gW\Yb '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb 'g]bX 'gdØfVUfY 9]b_ca a YbgghY][Yfi b[Yb 'gck]Y 'Z'Yl]V`Y 5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb 'i bYf`Agg`]W\ži a 'X]Y '5hhfU_h]j]hÀh'XYf 6YgW\AZh][i b[']a 'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb '8]Ybgh'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb" @YgYb'G]Y a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y '? YfbZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y '5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui ZX]Y 'fi bX'&ž* 'A]``]cbYb'6YhfcZZYbYb"



 $8]Y T \land f'h] \underline{W}_h Z @ f' X Y b ' O Z Z Y b h`] W Y b ' 8]Y b g h' ' 8]Y ' G] hi Uh] c b '] g h V f Y b n`] [. ' X V V ! 7 \ Y Z T ` f] W ` G]` V Y f V U W ` k Uf b h' j c f' Y] b Y a U` U f a]Y f Y b X Y b ' D Y f g c b U` a Ub [Y` i b X ' d f c d \ Y n Y] h' \] h n] [Y H U f] Z j Y f \ U b X` i b [Y b ' a] h' 6 i b X' i b X'? ca a i b Y b " 8 Y f$

 $: cfXYfi b[g_UhU`c[']gh'gW\&cW_]YfYbX. `gUhhY`, `DfcnYbh'a Y\f'@c\bža]bXYghYbg``YXcW\'') $ '9i fc'a cbUh`]W\'` '8]YgY': cfXYfi b[Yb'g]bXb]W\h'Ui g'XYf'@i Zh'[Y[f]ZZYbž'gcbXYfb'X]Y`Xf\hab[YbXY'FYU_h]cb'Ui ZY]bY`DYfgcbU`bchž'X]Y`ni 'Y]bYa ']a a Yf'[f\hat{O}*YfYb'DfcV`Ya ']a \hat{O}ZYbh`]W\Yb'8]Ybgh'k]fX''$

I bg'ZY\`Yb'VYfY]hg') +\$"\$\$\$'6YgW\ÀZh][hY° ž'f]YZ'G]`VYfVUW\'Ua'-"C_hcVYf'&\$&('VY]a'JcfghY``ib[ghYfa]b'XYf; Yk Yf_gW\UZhgZcfXYfib[Yb'Uig"'8Yf'XYac[fUZ]gW\Y'K UbXY``hf]ZZhX]Y'6fUbW\Y'\Ufhž'ibX']b'XYb'bÀW\ghYb'nY\b'\J\fYb'ghY\Yb'Y]b8f]hhY``XYf'A]hUfVY]hYf'jcf'XYa'Fi\YghUbX"'K]f'a\ØggYb'Yhnh\UbXY`b°KYbb'k]f'b]W\h'ZØf'kYhhVYkYfVgZÀ\][Y'@Ò\bY'ibXVYggYfY'5fVY]hgVYX]b[ib[Yb'gcf[Ybž'[YfUhYb'k]f']a'KYhhVYkYfVa]h'XYf'Df]jUhk]fhgW\UZh']bg'<]bhYfhfYZZYb ž'gc'G]`VYfVUW\'kY]hYf"9]b'\UfhYf'Ghifa'VfUih'g]W\'nigUaaYb''ibX`X]Y'6Øf[YfgW\UZh']ghVYfY]hg'X]fY_h'VYhfcZZYb°

8]Y'Vfi hU`Y'FYU`]hÀh'XYg'DYfgcbU`a Ub[Y`g

8]Y'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf'gdØfYb'XYb'A Ub[Y''[Ubn'XYi h']WX i bX'j Yf']YfYb'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y': i b_h]cbgZ\][_Y]h'XYg

GhUUhYg" 8 Ug']gh'XYa c_fUh]Y[YZ\\fXYbX''K]f'a ØggYb'X]YgYb

HfYbX'Yhnh'i a _Y\fYb ž'i bXYfghfY]WXh'G]'VYfVUWX'Y]bXf]b[`]WX"

8 UVY]'']ghYh'Yf'X]Y'bchk YbX][Yb'A U» bU\a Yb'Ui Z'gdØfVUfY

9]b_ca a YbgghY][Yfi b[Ybž'UhhfU_h]j YfY'5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bX''[Ubn'nYbhfU'' 'ni g\[Ahn']\]WXY'XfY]'ZfY]Y'HU[Y'i bX'ZYI]V'Y

5fVY]hgnY]hYb''J c`_Yf'; YmYfž': UWXj cfghUbX'HUf]Zdc`]h]_'XYg'XVV\[XYh'\Yfj cf\[Z'XUgg'X]Y'5fVY]hgnY]h_cbhYb'ZYI]VY''i bX'bUWX'XYb

6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'5fVY]hg_f\[A\[Z'hY''[YghU'hYh'k YfXYb'a ØggYb.'' 8 Ug
\ObbhY'X]Y'9]bZ\[O\]fi b['Y]bYf'j Yf\[ØfnhYb'\]5fVY]hgk cWXY\[Z'a Y\f
I f'Ui VghU[Y'cXYf'GUVVUh]\]WU'g'i a ZUggYb''

9]bY'gW\bY``Y'@Ògi b[']gh'[YZfU[h''8Yf'XVV'VYhcbh'X]Y'Xf]b[YbXYBchk YbX][_Y]hž'X]Y'HUf]ZYf[YVb]ggY'Ui W\nY]h[`Y]W\'Ui Z'XYb6YUahYbVYfY]W\'ni 'ØVYfhfU[Yb"' 8Ug']gh'b]W\h'bi f'gUW\`]W\žgcbXYfb'Ui W\'Yh\]gW\'nk]b[YbX''Bi f'gc'k]fX'X]YgY9]b_ca a Ybgfi bXY'Y]b'9fZc`[ž'Yf_`Àfh'G]`VYfVUW\'i bXjYfXYi h`]W\h'X]Y'8f]b[`]W_Y]h'X]YgYf'H\YaYb"

$8]Y k Y]hfY]WX Yb XYb 5i gk]f_i b[Yb$

K i gghYgh'Xi ž'XUgg'ØVYf'&ž* 'A]``]cbYb'6YgW\ÀZh][hY'X]fY_h'cXYf
]bX]fY_h'j ca 'HUf]ZJ YfhfU['ZØf'XYb'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'8]Ybgh'fHJ Ò8Ł
VYhfcZZYb'g]bX3'Fi bX'%ž+ 'A]``]cbYb'5fVY]hbY\a Yf'i bX
5i gni V]`XYbXYž'XUj cb'U``Y]b'ØVYf'%) * "\$\$\$'j ca '6i bX'i bX'a Y\f
U`g'%ž) 'A]``]cbYb'j cb'XYb'?ca a i bYb°'<]bni '_ca a Yb'ni XYa 'ZUgh
' +\$"\$\$\$'6i bXYgVYUa hY'i bX'bU\Yni '*\$\$"\$\$\$
J Yfgcf[i b[gYa dZÀb[Yfž'X]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'5bdUggi b[Yb'Ub[Yk]YgYb
g]bX"

8 UgʻU``Ygʻk]fXʻg]W\`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`Ui ZʻX]YʻJ Yf\UbX`i b[Yb Ui gk]f_YbžʻX]Y`Ua `&("'>Jbi Uf`&\$&) `]b`DchgXUa `ghUfhYb"'9]bY 8 f]b[`]W_Y]hžʻX]Y`gck c\``X]Y`5fVY]hbY\a Yf`U`gʻUi W\`X]Y`6Øf[Yf Xf]b[YbX`UbdUW_Yb`a ØggYb°`A Y\f`8YhU]`gʻZ]bXYgh`Xi `Ui ZʻXYf K YVg]hY`XYg`XVV.`k k k "XVV"XY#9]b_ca a Ybgfi bXY"

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh