

## BchZU``j Yfgcf[ib[']a 'la Vfi W. '5C? ZcfXYfh'[Ubn\Y]h`]WXY'FYZcfa Yb']b'6Yf`]b

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^k ]WXh][ ghYb^Di b\_hY^ni f^FYZcfa^XYfBchZU^\*j Yfgcf[ib[]b^8Yi hgWX^UbX"^5C?!\timesfnh]b^8f"^7Ufc^UFY]a Ubb^VYhcbh^X]Y^Bchk YbX][\_Y]h\timesBchZU^\*j Yfgcf[ib[\timescape]cf]ib[\timescape]cf]a ibX^FYhhib[gX]Ybgh^[YaY]bgUa^niXYb\_Yb"^9fZU\fYb^G]Y\timeskape]Y\timeskape]hY^jbY^j YfVYggYfhY^9ffY]WXVUf\_Y]hibX^\dangle hY[fUh]cb^XYf^JYfgcf[ib[gUb[YVchY^X]Y\timescape]kX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[ib[']b^BchZA^\*Yb^g]WXYfb^\_Ubb"



8f"'7Ufc`U'FY]a Ubbž'X]Y'7\YZ]b'XYg'5C?!
6i bXYgj YfVUbXYgž'gWX`À[h'5`Ufa °'5b`Àgg`]WX'XYf'YfghYb
@Ygi b['XYg'; YgYhnYg'ni f'FYZcfa 'XYf'BchZU``j Yfgcf[i b[']a
6i bXYghU['k]fX'XYi h`]WX.'9g']gh'Yhnh'Ub'XYf'NY]hž'X]Y
BchZU``j Yfgcf[i b['a]h'XYf'[fc»Yb'?fUb\_Yb\Ui gfYZcfa 'i bX'XYa
FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh'ni gUa a Ybni XYb\_Yb\*'8Ug']gh'\_Y]b'NY]hdi b\_hž'i a
bUWX ni `UggYbž'gcbXYfb'Y]b'5i [YbV`]W\_ž'XYf'; `Ubn']b'X]Y
j YfU`hYhYb'Ghfi \_hi fYb'Vf]b[Yb'\_Ubb'

8]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[']gh'YbX`]W\'Ui Z[Yk UW\hi bX'Yf\_Ybbh'X]Y
8f]b[`]W\\_Y]h\'zX]Y'\]bhYf'XYb'FYZcfa Yb'ghYW\_h''FY]a Ubb'Yf\_`Àfh
9g']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbX\'zXUgg'X]Y'BchZU``j Yfgcf[i b['\'ØVYfUfVY]hYh
k]fX\'\'' 8]YgY'FYZcfa ']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY': fU[Y'XYf'9ZZ]n]Ybn\'z
gcbXYfb'Y]bY': fU[Y'XYf'AYbgW\`]W\\_Y]h\'\=\a aYf'\\Ài Z][Yf'ghY\Yb
6\\@f[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6\\@f[Yf']b'BchZ\\`Yb'j cf'[YgW\`cggYbYb'H\\@fYb
cXYf'Z]bXYb'\_Y]bYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'XYb'dUggYbXYb
; Ygi bX\Y]hg`Y]ghi b[Yb''8]Y'GW\k UW\ghY``Yb']b'XYf'JYfgcf[i b[
a \@qqYb'YhnhY]b'Z\\@f'U``Y'AU``VYqY]h][h'k YfXYb''

## ? Ua $dZ'[Y[Yb'X]Y'6\emptysetfc_fUh]Y'$

A ]h'XYf'BchZU``fYZcfa 'gc``Y]b'j Ò``]['bYi Yg'J Yfgcf[i b[gbYhn'ZØf5\_i h!'i bX'BchZÀ``Y'YbhghY\Yb.'@Y]hghY``Ybž']bhY[f]YfhYBchZU``nYbhfYb'i bX'Y]bY'j Yf`Àgg`]WXY'5\_i hj Yfgcf[i b['gc``Yb'<UbX]b'<UbX'UfVY]hYb"'8]Y'J]g]cb3'9]b'\_`UfYfž'ghfi \_hi f]YfhYf'Ni [Ub[ZØf'U``Y'DUh]Ybh]bbYb'i bX'DUh]YbhYb°'8cWX'\U`h'8]Y'Xfc\YbXYb</p>
<]bXYfb]ggY'g]bX'b]WXh'ni 'i bhYfgWXÀhnYb"'8Ybbž'k]Y'FY]a UbbkUfbhž'XØfZYb'k]f'i bg'b]WXh'j cb'i bbÒh][Yb'VØfc\_fUh]gWXYb</p>
ØfXYb'Ui Z\U`hYb'`UqqYb°

K c\`j YfghUbXYbž'X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`]gh'Ybcfa °8Yf
VYZØfW\hYhY`, VYf\Ub[`Ub'ŸbXYfi b[Yb']b'XYb'5fnhdfUl Yb'\_ObbhY
XUni 'ZØ\fYbž'XUgg'X]Y'Xf]b[YbX'VYbOh][hYb'Àfnh`]W\Yb'FYggci fWYb
b]W\h'a Y\f'ni f'JYfZØ[i b['ghY\Yb"'5\_hi Y``Y'; YgYhnYž'k]Y'XUg
; Ygi bXYg!<Yfn!; YgYhnž'gW\Y]bYb'a Y\f'7\Ucg'U`g
JYfVYggYfi b[Yb'\Yfj cfni Vf]b[Yb°'8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ghfÀ[Yf']b
6Yf`]b'a ØggYb'g]W\'Yhnh'Xf]b[YbX'ni gUa a Ybhi b'i bX'\_`UfY
Df]cf]hÀhYb'gYhnYb°

## FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh']b'XYf'FYZcfa 'a ]hXYb\_Yb°

9]b '5b`]Y[Yb'V`Y]Vh'YXcW\']a 'GW\UhhYb.'8Yf'FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh''<]Yf ZY\`h'Yg'Ub'Y]bYf'YZZY\_h]j Yb'9]bV]bXi b[']b'XUg'FYZcfa j cf\UVYb" FY]a Ubb'ghY``h'\_`Uf.' 8]Y'BchZU``fYZcfa ']gh'bi f'XYf'YfghY'GW\f]hh' 9g'a i gg'Y]b'[Ubn\Y]h`]W\Yf'I a VUi 'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'XYf'X]Y Ua Vi `UbhY'BchZU``j Yfgcf[i b['i bX'Y]bYb'ghUf\_'Ui Z[YghY``hYb FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh'U`q'[`Y]W\k Yfh][Y'DUfhbYf'q]Y\h"'8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']qh

a Y\f'U`g'Vf]gUbh°8Yf'FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh'VfUi W\h'Xf]b[YbX YfkY]hYfhY'?ca dYhYbnYb'i bX'FYggci fW'bž'i a 'Ui W\'j cf'Cfh'Y]bY ZU``UVgW\`]Y»YbXY'6YhfYi i b['ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

K Ugʻg]bXʻX]Yʻ?cbgYei YbnYb3ʻ9]bYʻgdØfVUfYʻ9bh`Ughi b[ʻZØf`XUg ØVYf`UghYhYʻDYfgcbU``]a `FYhhi b[gX]Ybghii bXʻ]bʻXYb BchUi ZbU\a Ybʻ]ghʻbchk YbX][°'8Ybbʻbi fʻk YbbʻU``YʻDi nn`YghØW\_Y dYfZY\_h'ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`Ybž'\_UbbʻX]YʻBchZU``j Yfgcf[i b['ni ʻXYa k YfXYbž'k Ugʻg]YʻgY]bʻgc``hY. 'Y]bʻj Yf`Agg`]W\YgʻGmghYa žʻ]bʻXYa YXYfʻ5fnh'i bXʻYXYʻDUh]Ybh]bʻnA\`h°

6Yf`]b'ghY\h'Ua 'K YbXYdib\_h''\\hnh'[]`h'Ygž'7\UbW\b'ni 'bi hnYb i bX'X]Y'FYZcfa Yb'YbhgW\`cggYb'i bX'a i h]['Ubni [Y\Yb'

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh