

## B]YXYf`UbXY`VYg]Y[h'HØf\_Y]']a XfUa Uh]gWXYb'9A!J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y

/ ei ch/9fXc[Ub!6Y]ghUbX:\]`Zh:HØf\_Yb:b]W\h:]a :CfUbY!DUfhm J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y:]b:6Yf`]b:!:B]YXYf`UbXY:g]Y[Yb:XUb\_@Y]ghi b[gghY][Yfi b[iibX:8fY\hcfž:HØf\_Y]:jYfdUggh <U`VZ]bU`Y:bUW\idc`]h]gW\Ya :9\_`Uh"/eich/

## 8]Y =bhY[fUh]cb j cb A][fUbhYb ]b 8Yi hgW `UbX

± Y]bYf'VYk Y[YbXYb'BUW\h']b'6Yf']b'nY][hY'g]W\'X]Y'Gc`]XUf]hÀh
i bX'9]b\Y]h'XYf'b]YXYf'ÀbX]gW\Yb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhž'k À\fYbX'X]Y
hØf\_]gW\Yb'9]bk UbXYfYf'g]W\'a ]h'Y]bYf'V]hhYfYb'B]YXYf`U[Y
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYmYb'a i gghYb"'8Ug'J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y'XYf
9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgW\UZh'nk]gW\Yb'XYb'B]YXYf`UbXYb'i bX'XYf'HØf\_Y]
]a 'C`ma d]UghUX]cb'`Y[hY'Y]bYb'GW\UhhYb'Ui Z'X]Y'dc`]h]gW\Yb
GdUbbi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'bUh]cbU`]gh]gW\Yb'Gma Vc`Yž'X]Y'XUg'Gd]Y`
VY[`Y]hYhYb"

 $8 ]Y `B ]Y XY f` \grave{A}b XY f \check{z} `Ub [ Y ZØ \ fh'j cb'? Ud ]h \grave{A}b `J ]f[ ]``j Ub' 8 ]^*_ \check{z} `ZY ]Y fhY b ] \ fY b `9] b ni [ `]b g' < U` V Z] b U` Y \check{z}' k \ \grave{A} \ fY b X `X] Y `HØf_Y b `hfchn `Y] b Y f ghUf_Y b `@Y ]ghi b [ `]b `XY f `Y fghY b ' < U` V n Y ]h `XY b `G] Y [ `Ub `X] Y `C f Ub `Y! B Uh] c b `UV [ Y V Y b `a i gghY b "`Hfchn `i fgd f Ø b [ `] W X Y f `, V Y f `Y [ Y b \ Y ]h i b X : Ø \ fi b [ `Xi f W `G Ua Y h `5 _ U m X] b \check{z}' _ c b b h Y b `X] Y `HØf_Y b `XY b 8 fi \ W_ `] b `XY f `Y b hg W X ] X Y b X Y b `D \ Ug Y `b ] W h `ghUb X \ U` h Y b `i b X j Y `f `C f Y b `` Y hnhY b X`] W `a ]h `% & `[ Y [ Y b `X] Y `B ] Y X Y f `Ub X Y "$ 

8 UgʻHcdgd]Y`kifXYʻXifW\XX]YʻDfÀgYbnʻXYgʻhØf\_]gW\Yb DfÀg]XYbhYbʻFYWYdʻHUmm]dʻ9fXc[UbʻibXʻXYgʻY\YaU`][Yb B Uh]cbU`gd]Y`YfgʻA Ygihʻ²n]`ʻnigÀhn`]W\'UiZ[Y`UXYb"ʻ8]Y dc`]h]gW\YbʻGmaVc`Yʻk]YʻXYfʻiaghf]hhYbYʻKc`Zq[fi»ʻhfØVhYbʻX]Y 5 ha cgd\ÀfYž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf'Ui Z'XYa 'D`Uhn'j Yfgi W\hYbž'g]W\Ui Z'XUg'Gd]Y`'ni '\_cbnYbhf]YfYb"

## 8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'=bhY[fUh]cb'i bX \_i `hi fY``Yb'J]Y`ZU`h

8]YgYg'9fY][b]g'k]fZh'Y]b'@]W\h'UiZ'X]Y'< YfUigZcfXYfib[Yb'ibX7\UbWbž'X]Y'a]h'XYf'\DhY[fUh]cb'jcb'A][fUbhYb']b'X]Y'XYihgW\Y; YgY``gW\UZh'Y]b\Yf[Y\Yb''K\A\fYbX'X]Y'B]YXYf`\AbXYf'ibX'HØf\_YbUiZ'XYa'D`Uhn'ia'XYb'G]Y['\_\AadZhYbž'nY][hY'g]W\'X]Y'Gh\Af\_Y'XYf\_i`hifY``Yb'J]Y`ZU`h'ibX'X]Y'BchkYbX][\_Y]hž'hfchn'dc`]h]gW\Yf8]ZZYfYbnYb'[YaY]bgUa'ni'U[]YfYb"

 $8 \ Yf'K \ c`Zg[fi \ "!9\_`Uh'i b X'X]Y'dc`]h]gWXYb'Hi fVi `YbnYb'fi b X'i a XUg'Gd]Y`'j YfXYi h`]WXYb'X]Y'GYbg]V]`]hÀh'j cb'bUh]cbU`]gh]gWXYb Gma Vc`Yb'i b X'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'5WXhi b[ 'j cf'Ub XYfYb'?i `hi fYb i b X'HfUX]h]cbYb"'8]Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'i b X'Gc`]XUf]hÀh']bbYf\U`V'XYf ; Ya Y]bgWXUZhYb'g]bX'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a '?cbZ`]_hY'ni 'ØVYfk ]bXYb i bX'Y]bY'\Ufa cb]gWXY'?cYl ]ghYbn'ni 'Yfa <math>O[`]WXYb''$ 

8]Y'<U`hi b['XYf'Gd]Y`Yf'i bX': Ubg'gck]Y'X]Y'FYU\_h]cb'XYf'I 9:5 Ui Z'X]Y'dc`]h]gW\Yb'6chgW\UZhYb'k À\fYbX'XYg'Gd]Y`g j YfXYi h`]W\Yb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'Y]bYg'fYgdY\_hj c``Yb'I a [Ub[g a ]hY]bUbXYf'i bX'X]Y'9]b\U`hi b['j cb'FY[Y`b'i bX'K YfhYbž'X]Y'X]Y J ]Y`ZU`h'i bX'+bhY[fUh]cb'ZÔfXYfb"

B 5;

8 Y hU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh