

B Yi \_Ò`b`]a `K UbXY`. `K cf\_g\cd`ni f  
l a [ YghU`hi b[ `XYf`GWX ]`Yfdfca YbUXY`°

5a `&+"A U] &\$&) `dfÀgYbh]Yfh`XUg`6Yn]f\_gUa h`BYi \_Ò`b`  
9bhk ØfZY`ni f`l a [ YghU`hi b[ `XYf`GWX ]`Yfdfca YbUXY`]b`  
6Yf`]b"



< YffZi fh\ d`Uhn`%( ž`%&\$(- `6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a `&+"A U]  
&\$&) `]bXYh]j cb`%+`l \f`V]g`%-`l \f`Y]bY`k ]W\h][ Y`J`YfUbghU`hi b[ `]b`  
XYf`; YbYnUfYh\\_]fW\Yž`< YffZi fh\ d`Uhn`%( ž`%&\$(- `6Yf`]bž`ghUhh`"N]Y`  
]gh`Ygž`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhY`l a [ YghU`hi b[ `XYf`GWX ]`Yfdfca YbUXYž`Y]bYf`  
nYbhfU`Yb`; fØbZ`ÅW\Y`]a `GWX ]`Yf`\_]Yn`]b`BYi \_Ò`b`ž`j cfni ghY`"Yb`"  
8]Yg`[ Y\`h`Ui ZXUg`6i bX!@UbX!Dfc[ fUa a ` @YVYbX][ Yg`NYbhfYb`  
i bX`E`i Ufh]YfY `ni fØW`ž`XUg`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`BYi [ YghU`hi b[  
j`cfg]Y\`h"

⇒ a `: c\_i g`XYf`l a [ YghU`hi b[ `ghY\Yb`X]Y`J`YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`  
: fY]Z`ÅW\Ybž`X]Y`GWX`UZZi b[ `bYi Yf`Gd]Y`d`ÅhY`i bX`X]Y`  
; Yk`Å\`f`Y]ghi b[ `j`cb`6Uff]YfY`ZfY`\Y]h`"Ni XYa `k ]fX`VYgcbXYfYb`  
K`Yfh`Ui ZX]Y`5bdUggi b[ `Ub`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`X]Yg`

?`ja Uk UbXY`g[ Y`Y[ h"6YfY]hg`Ua `&&": YVfi Uf`&\$&) `ZUbX`Y]b  
cZZYbYf`K cf\_g\cd`ghUhhžVY]`XYa `X]Y`5bk c\bYf`]\fY`×YYb`i bX  
5bfY[ i b[ Yb`Y]b[ YVfUW`h`\UVYb"`, VYf`) \$\$`J cfgW`À[ Y`k i fXYb  
[ YgUa a Y`hi bX`]b`X]Y`9bhk ØfZY`]bhY[ f]Yfh"

## 8 YhU]`g`ni f`; YbYnUfYh\\_]fW`Y

8]Y`; YbYnUfYh\\_]fW`Y`\Uh`Y]bY`VYk Y[ hY`; YgW`]W`hY"G]Y`k i fXY  
i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `XYg`\_Øb][ `]W`Yb`6Ui fUhg`; fUbn`GW`k YW`hYb  
Ybhk cfZYbžXYf`; fi bXghY]b`k i fXY`%- \$` [ Y`Y[ h`i bX`X]Y`?]fW`Y`Ua  
( "`đ b]`%- \$) `Y]b[ Yk Y]\h"BUa Ybg[ YVYf`]gh`XYf`GY`Y; YbYnUfYh\\_]b  
=gfUY`"8Yf`i fgdfØb[ `]W`Y; `cW`Ybhi fa `k Uf`\* &`A YhYf`\cW`ž`k i fXY  
YXcW`a Y`fa U`g`j Yf\_Øfnh` `ni `Yhnh`Ui Z`&%ž+`A YhYf`k `À`fYbX`XYf  
6Yf]b!6`cW`UXY`j cb`%- (, #%- (- "

=a `đ\`f`%- ( ( `k i fXY`X]Y`?]fW`Y`Xi fW`Y`Y]bYb`@ ZhUb[ f]ZZ`nYfghØfh  
i bX`bUW`Y]bYf`GdYbXYbU\_h]cb`XYf`; Ya Y]bXYa ]h[ `]YXYf`%- ) )  
k ]YXYf`Ui Z[ YVUi h"8]Y`K ]YXYf!9]bk Y]\i b[ `ZUbX`%- ) - `ghUhh" `đ  
Øb[ YfYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]hž]a `đ\`f`&\$`\$` ž`\UVYb`g]W`X]Y`6Yk c\bYf  
]b`Dfc`Y`\_hk Yf\_gh`hYb`ni gUa a Yb[ YZ`bXYbž`i a `X]Y`×YY`ni  
Ybhk ]W`Y`bž`X]Y; YbYnUfYh\\_]fW`Y`a ]h`Y]bYa `7UZ`À`ni `Y]bYa  
\_i `hi fY`Yb`A ]hY`di b\_h`XYg`?]Yn`YVYbg`ni `a UW`Yb"

## 6 YXYi hi b[ `ÒZZYb`h`]W`Yf`; fØbZ`ÀW`Yb

2 ZYb`h]W`Y; fØbZ`ÀW`Yb`k ]Y`X]Y`GW`]`Yfd`fca YbUXY`g]bX`j cb  
]a a YbgYf`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`gh`ÀXh]gW`Y`@YVYbgei U`h`Àh" GhUXhV`Ài a Y  
gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`]b`GhfUhY[ ]Yb`ni f`5bdUggi b[ `Ub`XYb  
?`ja Uk UbXY`"8Yf`8fi W`\_Ui Z`X]YgY; `ÀW`Yb`b]a a h`ni ž`k Yg`U`V  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ gd`ÀbY`YfZc`fXYf`]W`\_g]bX`"9]bY`bUh]cbU`Y  
6]cX]j Yfg]h`hgghfUhY[ ]Y`Zc`fXYfh`XYb`9f`U`h`i bX`X]Y`5i gk Y]hi b[  
gc`W`Yf; `ÀW`Yb`Xi fW`X]Y`?ca a i bYb`"9]b[ i h[ YghU`hYhYg  
GhUXh[ fØb`ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`V]c`c[ ]gW`Y`J ]Y`ZU`hž`gc`bXYfb  
X]Yb`h`Ui W`\_U`g`9f`\c`i b[ gfUi a `ZØf`X]Y`6Yj `Ò`\_Yfi b[ "

8]Y`FYXi \_h]cb`gh`ÀXh]gW`Yf; fØbZ`ÀW`Yb`\_Ubb`bY[ Uh]j Y`gc`n]U`Yž  
[ Ygi bX`Y]h]W`Yž`Ò`c`c[ ]gW`Y`i bX`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y; c`[ Yb`\UVYb`"  
=a `FU`a Yb`Y]bYg; cfgW`i b[ gdfc`Y`\_hg`ni f`K YfhgW`Àhni b[ ]cb

GhUXh[ f0b`k i fXYb`nU\`fY]WXY`8UhYb`Yf\cVYb``9]bY`I a ZFU[ Y  
 Yf[ UVz`XUgg`0b[ YfY`z`k c\`UVYbXYfY`i bX`gh`Xh]gW\`YVYbXY  
 A YbgWXYb`Y]bY`\0\YfY`NU\`i b[ gVYfY]hgWUZh`Z0f` ; f0bZ`AWYb  
 nY][ Yb``8]YgY`9f[ YVb]ggY`g]bX`HY`X`Yf`6Ya 0\i b[ Yb`z`XUg  
 6Yk i gghgY]b`Z0f`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`GhUXh[ f0b`ni `gW`A`fZYb`i bX  
 XYggYb`Bi hnYb`Z0f`X]Y` ; YgY`gWUZh`ni `j YfXYi h]WXYb"

8 Ug`6Yn]f\_gUa h`BYi \_0`b`k ]fX`Ua `&+`A U]`&\$&) `X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY  
 XYf`9bhk i fZgUfVY]hYb`j cfghY`Yb`z`k A`fYbX`ni j cf`VYfY]hg`Yhk U`%z  
 A ]`cbYb`9i fc`Ub` : 0fXYfa `]hY`b`Ui g`XYf`Gh`XhYVUi Z0fXYfi b[  
 ni [ Yg]WXYfh`k i fXYb``8 Ug`[ YgUa hY`Dfc`Y`\_hj`c`i a Yb`VY`Ai Zh`g]W  
 Ui ZYhk U` ( z`A ]`cbYb`9i fc``K Y]hYfY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f  
 J YfUbghU`hi b[ `i bX`ni f`[ Yd`UbhYb`I a [ YghU`hi b[ `\_0bbYb`0VYf`X]Y  
 cZZ]n]Y`Y`K YVgY]hY`UV[ Yfi ZYb`k YfXYb"

: 0f`X]Y` ; YgW]W`hY`i bX`XYb`\_i`hi fY`Yb`?cbhYI h`XYf  
 ; YbYnUfYh\\_]fWXY`Z]bXYb`b`hYfYgg]YfhY`k Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`Ui Z`XYf`  
 GW]`Yfdfca YbUXY`K YVgY]hY"

8]Y`9f`\_Yb`hb]ggY`XYg`Dfc`Y`\_hg` GhUXh[ f0b`k YfhgW`A`hnYb` `gck ]Y  
 X]Y`K ]W`h][ \_Y]h]`cb`[ f0bYb`b`ZfUghfi \_hi fa U» bU\`a Yb`k i fXYb  
 Ui W`]b`Y]bYa`6Yf]W`h`XYg` ⇒ K `ni gUa` a Yb[ YZUgghi bX`gc`Yb`ni f  
 J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`GhUXhYbk ]W`i b[ `VY]hfU[ Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<YffZ fh\d`Uhn`%( ž`%&\$(-`6Yf`]bž 8Yi hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "VYf`]b"XY</li> <li>• gW]`Yfdfca YbUXY"XY</li> <li>• ghUXhi bX[ fi Yb"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh