

# K ]YXYfYfÖZZbi b[ 'XYg'B Yi \_Ö`bYf 9]gghUX]c bg. '9]b ': Ygh'ZØf '9]g`Ài ZYf°

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XUg`bYi`YfÖZZbYhY`BYi`\_Ö`bYf`9]gghUX]cb`UV  
XYa`'&'"Bcj`Ya`VYf'&\$&(`";`Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`9]g`Ui`Z]`Yf[`bØ[`Yb  
ZØf';`fc»`i`bX`?`Y]b`a`]h`UhhfU`\_h]j`Yb`DfY]gYb`i`bX`Y]bYf  
\_cghYb`cgYb`C`ZYbYb`9]gVU`b`Ua`%"`Bcj`Ya`VYf`9fZU`fYb  
G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`bYi`Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgghUb`XUfXgž`²`ZZbi`b[`gnY]hYb  
i`bX`XYb`GW`]h`hgW`i`j`Yf`Y]`"GY]Yb`G]Y`XUVY]`i`bX`Yf`YVYb  
G]Y`Y]bYb`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Yb`K`]bhYf`]b`BYi`\_Ö`b`°



''<i`ffUž`X]Y`?`i`ZYb`\_ÖbbYb`k`]YXYf`\_`]ffYb`°`BUW`Y]bYf`°`Ub[`Yž  
nk`Y]`À`f][`Yb`GW`]Y»`i`b[`ZFYi`hg]W`BYi`\_Ö`b`f]Yg][`Ui`ZX]Y  
K`]YXYfYfÖZZbi`b[`gY]bYg`[`Y`]YVhYb`9]gghUX]cbg`°`5V`XYa`'&'  
Bcj`Ya`VYf'&\$&(`\Y]»`h`Yg`k`]YXYf.`5i`ZX]Y`?`i`ZYbž`ZYfh][`ž`cg`°`8`Ug  
GhUX]cbg`]a`K`YfbYf!`GYY`YbV]bXYf!`Gdc`fh`Uf`\_`ghY`\`h`XUbb`\_`Y]bYb  
i`bX`[`fc»`Yb`9]g`Ài`ZYf.`]bbYb`k`]YXYf`hÀ[`\]W`ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i`b[`''

''6Yn]f\_gVØf[`Yfa`Y]ghYf`A`Ufh]b`<`\_Y`\_`Ubb`gY]bY`:`fYi`XY`\_`Ui`a  
nØ[`Y`b.`°`BUW`nk`Y]`J`\fYb`DUi`gY`]gh`i`bgYf`9]gghUX]cb`k`]YXYf

cZYb' 'XUg]ghY]bY' [ i hY' B UW f]W h'ZØf' B Yi \_Ò`b' i bX' [ Ubn  
VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'X]Y' J YfY]bY' i bX'X]Y' ↑ b [ Yb' A YbgWYb' ]b' i bgYfYa  
6Yn]f\_ " '8Yf' < ]b [ i W\_Yf'XYg'K ]bhYfg'k Uf' ]b'XYb'`YhnhYb'nk Y ]  
»\fYb' ]b'Y]bYa' i a ZUggYbXYb' A cXYfb]g]Yfi b [ gdfcnYgg  
ØVYfUfVY]hYh'k cfXYb" ' A Y]b'8 Ub\_ [ ]h'U`Ybž'X]Y'XUg'a Ò [ `]W  
[ Ya UW h'\UVYb ž'ZØ [ h' < ]\_Y` < ÅbXYgW ØhhY' bX' \ ]bni ""

## 8]Y' bYi Yb' 5b [ YVchY

'8]Y'9]gVU\ b' \_ca a hni fØW\_ 'a ]h'VYk Å\fhYb' < ] [ \` ] [ \hg' '9g'k ]fXž  
k ]Y'gWcb' ]b'XYb' j Yf [ Ub [ YbYb' »\fYbž'XfY] 'NY]hZYbghYf'ZØf'X]Y  
9]g'Ài ZYf. ]bbYb' [ YVYb" 5b' Gcbb! 'i bX' : Y]YfhU [ Yb'gc [ Uf'nk Y ]  
9i hfUnY]hYb' 'l bX'k Ybb'X]Y' : fYi XY'VY]a' '9]g'Ui ZYb' ]bg  
l bYfa Ygg`]WY'ghY] [ hž\_ Ubb'gc [ Uf'XYf' ; Y'XVYi hY'`Y]b'k Yb] [ ]  
[ YgWcbh'k YfXYb' `Yg' [ ]Vh'Y]bY' < Uddm' < ci fž'VY] 'XYf'XUg  
9]g'Ui ZYb' [ Øbgh] [ Yf'k ]fX' ""

'l bX'k Ya' X]Y'Y] [ YbYb'GW' ]hgwW' i \Y'ZY\`Ybž'XYf'Z]bXYh'VY]a  
A YW\_]g'Gdcfhg\cd 'U`Ygž'k Ug'XUg' < Yfn'VY [ Y\fh' '5VYf'Ui W'X]Y  
; Ui a Ybž'Yi XYb' \_ca a Yb' b]W'h'ni 'i fnž'XYbb'XUg'VY\_Ubb'hY  
9]gVU\ b!6]ghfc'k ]fX'U`Y' \i b [ f] [ Yb'9]g'Ài ZYf. ]bbYb' a ]h'`YW\_YfYf  
J YfdZY [ i b [ j Yfgcf [ Yb" ""

## DfY]gYž'X]Y' : fYi XY' a UWYb

'8Yf'9]bhf]h'ZØf'Y]b'NY]hZYbghYf'`Y] [ h'VY]`bi f' ( '9i fc'fYfa Å» ] [ h' &  
9i fc'Ł"K Yf'Yg' [ `Y]W'f]W'h] [ 'fUWYb'`UggYb'a ÒW'hYž' \_Ubb'g]W  
Y]bY'GU]gcb\_UfhY'ZØf' %\$ \$'9i fc'fYfa Å» ] [ h' \$'9i fc'Ł'VYgcf [ Yb' : Øf  
X]Yž'X]Y' [ YfbY' Ui Z?i ZYb' Z]hYb'a ÒW'hYbž'UVYf' \_Y]bY'Y] [ YbYb  
\UVYbž'g]bX'X]Y'@Y]\ [ YVØ\ fYb'nk ]gWYb' ž) \$'9i fc' i bX' , '9i fc'  
'Y' bUW' @Y]\XUi Yf" '5`Y'H]W\_Yhg'g]bX'Ub'XYf'? UggY'XYg'9]gghUX]cbg  
Ub'XYf' CXYfghfU» Y'Yf\Å'h]W' ""

'5VYf' \U'hž'XUg]gh'bcW' b]W'h'U`Yg' '5a' '%'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&( ž'XYa  
JcfUVYbX'XYf' [ fc» Yb'K ]YXYfYfØZbi b [ ž'ÅXh'X]Y'9]gVU\ b' j cb' %\*  
V]g' %- 'l \f'ni `Y]bYf' \_cghYb'cgYb' CZYbYb'9]gVU\ b' `Y]b" '5`Y  
BYi \_Ò`bYf. ]bbYb'g]bX'\Yfn' ]W'k ]`\_ca a Ybž'i a'XUg' [ fc» Y  
7ca YVUW\_ [ Ya Y]bgUa' ni 'ZY]Yfb' ""

6Yn]f\_gghUXhfUh< UbbYg`F Y\ZY`Xh]ghØVYf`XYb`BYi ghUfh  
YbhmØW\_h` 8Yf`J Yfn]W h`Ui ZX]Y`9]gVU\ b` \Uh`b`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb  
VY]XYb`>\fYb`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb`]b`BYi \_Ø`b`X]Y`@VYbgei U`]hÅh  
gdØfVUf`VYY]bZi ggh" `8]Yga U`k ]fX`U`Yg`VYggYf`8 Ub\_  
a cXYfbghYf`HYW b\_]i bX`[ YdfØZhYf`G]WXYf`Y]h`\_Ubb`X]Y`bYi Y  
GU]gcb`a ]h[ i hYa `; Yk ]ggYb`ghUfhYb"" ÆW`XUb`\_Y`U`YbžX]Y`XUni  
VY][ YhfU[ Yb` \UVYb`i bX`k ØbgWXY`BYi \_Ø`b`Y]b`i bZU`ZfY]Yg  
J Yf[ bØ[ Yb`Ui ZX]Ya `9]g`

Ni a `6Y]gd]Y`X]Y`bYi Y`5a`a`cb]U\_! ? Å`hYUb`U[ Y`8]YgY`k i fXY  
i a ZUggYbX`i a [ YfØghYh`i bX`Yb hgd f]W h`Yhnh`U`Yb`U`\_hi Y`Yb  
GW`i hng hUbXUfXg" A ]h`Y]bYf`VfU bXbYi Yb`5V`i ZhUb`U[ Y`]gh  
g]WXYf[ YghY`hž`XUgg`]a `B chZU`U`Yg`g]WXYf`V`Y]Vh"

∴ Øf`U`YbYž`X]Y`VY]a `GW`]hngW`i` \`Ui ZYb`X]Y`VYghYb`5b[ YVchY  
gi WXYb.`< ]Yf`Z]bXYgh`Xi `U`Y` ÆZcg`ni `2 Zbi b[ gnY]hYbž`DfY]gYb`i bX  
XYa `GW`]hngW`i` \j Yf`Y]`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh