

## FYWN hgYl hfYa Yf'HYffcf']b'BYi \_O``b. 7`Ui X]U'j cb'; Å`]Yi 'gWN`À[h'5`Ufa °

=a 'BYi\_O``b!?ca d`YI 'nY][Yb'ØVYf'+\$'fYWXhgYI hfYa Y'HUhYb X]Y'6YXfc\i b['ZØf'Yb[U[]YfhY'6Øf[Yf'i bX'X]Y'JYfgÀi a b]ggY XYf'G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\ÒfXYb"



8]Y'fYWXhgYI hfYa Y'GnYbY']b'BYi \_O``b'k]fX'Xca]b]YfYbX'j YfhfYhYb

Xi fW. ``c\_U`Y`BYcbUn]gži bhYf`UbXYfYa 'i a 'GYVUgh]Ub'H"ž`XYf Y\Ya U`][ Yf'BD8!Jcfg]hnYbXYf']b'BYi \_O``b'k Uf'i bX`U\_h]j 'VY]a fYW. hgYl hfYa Yb' == "K Y[ 'U[]Yfh"'8]Y`GW.ÀXYbž`X]Y`Xi fW. `X]YgY; Yk U`hhUhYb'j Yfi fgUW. h'k i fXYbž'k YfXYb'j cb'XYb'6Y\OfXYb hY]`k Y]gY`U`g'GUW. VYgW.ÀX][ i b[ 'VU[ UhY``]g]Yfh"'Jcb'; Å`]Yi 'i bX UbXYfY`6YhfcZZYbY'g]bX`YfgW. ØhhYfh'ØVYf`X]YgY`9]bgW. Àhni b[ Yb i bX`\_f]h]q]YfYb'X]Y`G]W. Yf\Y]hgVY\OfXYb'gW. UfZ"

## 5b\_`U[YbibX'if]gh]gW\Y 5igY]bUbXYfgYhnib[Yb

±0.Y]bYa 'Øb[ghYb'DfcnYgg'j cf'XYa '5a hg[Yf]W\h'H]Yf[UfhYb\_cbbhYb'j cb'XYb'&' '6fUbXgh]Zhi b[Yb''YX][`]W\nk Y]'[Yf]W\h']W\bUW\[Yk]YgYb'k YfXYb"'Ni XYa 'k i fXY'X]Y

; YbYfU`ghUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'ZØf']\fY'< YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gY'\_f]h]g]Yfhž
XU'g]Y'ni 'k Yb][ 'VY`UghYbXYg'A UhYf]U`'gUa a Y`b'\_cbbhY"
GYVUgh]Ub'H"'Yf\]Y`h'`YhnhYbX`]W\Y]bY': fY]\Y]hgghfUZY'j cb'%'\\$\\$'9i fcž'k i fXY
'YXcW\'b]W\h'k Y[Yb'6fUbXgh]Zhi b['j Yfi fhY]`h"'GY]bY'HUhYb']a
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'Gcn]U``Y]ghi b[Yb'i bX'7cfcbU!<]`ZYb'k i fXYb
\]b[Y[Yb'[YU\bXYh"I b[Y\_`ÀfhY': fU[Yb'ni 'Y]bYf'a Ò[`]W\Yb
J Yfghf]W\_i b['nk]gW\Yb'BYcbUn]g'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\ÒfXYb
V`Y]VYb'k Y]hYf\]b'VYahY\Yb"

 $8 \ Yf'a \ cfU`]gWX Y'8 \ fi \ W_'Ui \ Z'X]Y' \not\Rightarrow gh]n'b]a \ a \ h'ni \ \check{z}']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Y]`XUg'J YfVfYWX Yb'Ub'6i fU_'6Y_hU \ \check{z}'XYf'gY]h'ØVYf'%$' \not\downarrow J \ fYb Yfa \ cfXYh'k i fXYž'k Y]hYf\]b'i b[Y`Ògh'V`Y]Vh'' CdZYf'i bX I bhYfghØhnYf'Ài » Yfb'ni bY\a YbX'I bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y I fhY]`Yž'X]Y'g]Y'U`g'i bni fY]WXYbX'Ya dZ]bXYb'''8]Y'J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb g]bX'HY]`'XYg'VfY]hYfYb'? cbhYI hYgž'XYf'X]Y'i b[`Y]WXY'6Y\UbX`i b[j cb'fYWX hgYI hfYa Yb'GhfUZhUhYb'i bhYfghfY]WXh''$ 

## ; YgY``gWX UZh`]WX Y`F YUWh]cb'i bX'dc`]h]gWX Y A U» bU\a Yb

9]b'dUf`Ua YbhUf]gW\Yf'l bhYfgi W\i b[gUi ggW\i gg']gh'Y]b[Yf]W\hYh k cfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'J Yfghf]W\_i b[Yb'nk]gW\Yb'XYb

G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\ÒfXYb ii bX XYf fYWX hgYI hfYa Yb GnYbY
Ui Zni \_`ÀfYb" 8]Y FYU\_h]cbYb XYf FY[]Yfi b[gUV[YcfXbYhYb
nY][hYb j cf 'U``Ya 'Gcf[Yb 'ØVYf XYb 'DYfgcbU`! ii bX 'HYWXb]\_a Ub[Y`
XYf 'G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\ÒfXYb ž k Ug j cb ; Å`]Yi 'U`g 'Y]bY
i bUb[Ya YggYbY '5i gfYXY 'Ubg]Y\h" 8Yf '5i ggWXi gg 'd`Ubh
6Y ZfU[i b[Yb ž ]bgVYgcbXYfY 'bUWX 'XYb '\_ca a YbXYb
K ]YXYf\c`i b[ qk U\`Yb"

8]Y`NU\``fYW\hgYI hfYa ]gh]gW\Yf'; Yk U`hhUhYb`\Uh`]a `\\\f`&\&\'Y]bYb`g][b]Z]\_UbhYb`5bgh]Y[`YfZU\fYb"`@Ui h`XYa

J YfZUggi b[ggW\i hn`[UV`Yg`]bg[YgUa h`\&) "\* \* \$ `GhfUZhUhYb`a ]h

fYW\hgYI hfYa ]gh]gW\Ya `< ]bhYf[fi bX\Z`k Ug`Y]bYa `5bgh]Y[`j cb`&\Z\(\\_\)i `]a `J Yf[`Y]W\`ni a `J cf'\U\f`Ybhgdf]W\h"`5i W\`X]Y
? OfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[gXY`]\_hY`a ]h`Y]bYa `ZfYa XYbZY]bX`]W\Yb

<]bhYf[fi bX`g]bX`Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb\Z`k Ug`X]Y`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`G]hi Uh]cb

bc W\`j Yfgh\Af\_h"

5b[Yg]Wkhg'X]YgYf'VYXfc\`]WkYb'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb']gh'Yg
YbhgWkY]XYbXž'XUgg'X]Y'N]j]`[YgY``gWkUZh'g]Wk'U\_h]j'Ub'DfchYghYb
[Y[Yb'FUgg]gaig'ibX'FYWkhgYlhfYa]gaig'VYhY]`][h''Jcb'; Å`]Yi
gY`Vgh'cf[Ub]g]Yfh'ZYa]b]gh]gWkY'ibX'Ubh]ZUgWk]gh]gWkY
GhUXhhcifYbž'ia'Y]b'6YkigghgY]b'ZØf'X]YgY'DfcV'YaUh]\_'ni
gWkUZZYb'''8]Y';U`Yf]Y'C`[U'6YbUf]cž']b'XYf'g]Y'nigUaaYb'a]h
]\fYa'AUbb'U\_h]j']ghž']gh'gY]h']\fYf'9f\OZZbib['%-,(']aaYf'k]YXYf
N]Y`'jcb'5b[f]ZZYb'[YV`]YVYbž'X]Y'jcb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'cZhaU`g'b]Wkh
Yfbgh'[YbcaaYb'kifXYb''

8]Y'Gcf[Yb'i a 'a Ò[`]W\Y'[Yk U`hgUa Y', VYf[f]ZZY'VY]

J YfUbghU`hi b[Ybžk]Y'g]Y']b'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'j cf\_Ua Ybž'g]bX

b]W\h'i bVY[fØbXYh''5b[f]ZZY'Ui Z'CfhY'XYg'9b[U[Ya Ybhg'k]Y'X]Y

; U`Yf]Y'j YfXYi h`]W\Yb'X]Y'Ub\U`hYbXYb'F]g]\_Yb'i bX'X]Y

Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž'g]W\'[Ya Y]bgUa '[Y[Yb'X]Y'6YXfc\i b[Yb'nik Y\fYb'''8Yf'5i Zfi Z'j cb'; Å`]Yi 'Ub'U``Y']gh'i ba ]ggj YfghÀbX`]W\.

Bi f']a 'j YfY]bhYb'DfchYgh'\_ObbYb'k]f'XYb'fYW\hYb'?fÀZhYb

Ybh[Y[YbhfYhYb''

: Øf k Y]hYfY 8 YhU]`g`ni `XYb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[Yb`]a `BYi \_Ò``b!?ca d`Yl i bX`XYb`[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yb`FYU\_h]cbYbž'g]Y\Y`Ui W\`<mark>bX`U\_hi Y``</mark>ž'

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	BYi_Ò``bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bX!U_hi Y``"XY
	• hUn"XY
	• kkk"jYfZUggib[ggWXihn"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh