

# A ÀXWYbł fÀi a Y ' ]b 'BYi \_Ò`b. 'BYi Y 5b`Ui ZghY`Y`ZØf`' b[ Y': fUi Yb`YfÒZZbYh

9fÒZZbYb`G]Y`a ]h'i bg`X]Y`bYi Yb` A ÀXWYbł fÀi a Y ' ]b`XYf  
?Ò`b]gWYb`<Y]XY`'6Yn]f\_gVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`< ]\_Y`'i bX  
‡ [ YbXghUXhfÀh]b`BU[ Y`gW UZZYb`Y]bYb`g]WYfYb  
FØW\_ni [ gcfh`ZØf`A ÀXWYb`i bX`' b[ Y': fUi Yb`V]g`&%`X\`fY"  
Bi hnYb`G]Y`j ]Y`ZÀ`h[ Y`5b[ YVchY`ni f': fY]nY]h[ YghU`hi b[ ž  
K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[ 'i bX'; Ya Y]bgW UZn`'9fZU\`fYb`G]Y`a Y\`f`ØVYf  
i bgYfY`9]b]W]hi b[ ž`X]Y`j cb`XYf`<i a Ub]gh]gWYb`J YfVUbX  
6Yf`]b!6fUbXYbVi f[ 'i bhYfghØhnh`k ]fX`"6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`



'9]b`ZFYi X][ Yf`HU[ `ZØf`A ÀXWYb`i bX`' b[ Y': fUi Yb`]b`BYi \_Ò`b.  
5a`'††&%"Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&(`††'i a`'††\*`'I \`f††`k`i fXY`X]Y`VfUbXbYi Y  
‡ [ YbXZFY]nY]hY]b]W]hi b[ ` A ÀXWYbł fÀi a Y `ZY]Yf`]WY`YfÒZZbYh`  
6Yn]f\_gVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`A Ufh]b`< ]\_Y`'i bX` ‡ [ YbXghUXhfÀh]b`GUfU\  
BU[ Y`k UfYb`j cf`Cfhž`i a`X]Ygyb`k ]W]h[ Yb`GWf]h]b`XYf  
‡ [ YbXUfVY]h`ni `ZY]Yfb`"8]Y`5b`Ui ZghY`Y`]gh`gdYn]Y`ZØf`A ÀXWYb  
i bX`' b[ Y': fUi Yb`V]g`&%`X\`fY [ YXUW]hi bX`V]`XYh`UV`gcZcfh`Y]bYb

g]W YfYb`F ØW\_ni [ gc fh]b`XYf`? Ò`b]gW Yb`<Y]XY""

9bX`]W`9]b`D`Uhn`bi`f`ZØf`A`ÅXW`Yb`8]Y`††A`ÅXW`Yb`†f`Ài`a`Y`††  
ZØ`Yb`Y]bY`gdØfVUFY`@ØW\_Y`]b`XYf`c`ZYbYb`?`]bXYf!`i`bX  
‡ [ YbXUFVY]h`" `b`Y]bYf`i`a` [ YVi`b [ ž`X]Y`c`Zhj`cb`a`Åbb`]W`Yb  
‡ [ YbX`]W`Yb`Xca`]b]Yfh`k`]fXž`\_Ua`Yb`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`j`cb  
A`ÅXW`Yb`j`]Y`ni`\_i`fn`8]YgY`gW`]W\_Y`bYi`Y`9]bf]W`hi`b [ `Vf]b [ h  
Zf]gW`Yb`K`]bX`i`bX` [ ]Vh`XYb`†`b [ Yb`:`fUi`Yb`]b`XYf`††`<][`!8YW`!  
G]YX`i`b [ ††`Y]bY`Gh]a`a`Y`i`bX`Y]bYb`F`Ui`a`ž`]b`XYa`g]Y  
gY`VghVYgh]a`a`h`]\`f`:`fY]nY]hj`Yf [ bØ [ Yb` [ YghU`hYb`\_ØbbYb`"

## 9]b`C`fh`XYg`9a`dck`Yfa`Ybhg

K`]f`k`c`Yb`X]Y`GY`VghVYgh]a`a`i`b [ j`cb`A`ÅXW`Yb`i`bX`†`b [ Yb  
:`fUi`Yb`gh`Åf`\_Yb`i`bX`]\`bYb`X]Y`VYghYb`7`UbW`b`Yfa`Ø [ `]W`Yb`ž`gc  
<]\_Y`" `9]bY`;`fi`bXVYX]b [ i`b [ `XUZØf`g]bX`:`fY]f`Ài`a`Y`ž`g]W`YfY`C`fhY  
i`bX`bU`hØf`]W`Y]b`Yb [ U [ ]YfhYg`HYUa`" `8]YgY`K`c`fhY`ZUggYb  
ni`gUa`a`Yb`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`††A`ÅXW`Yb`†f`Ài`a`Y`††j`Yfgd`fYW`Yb`Y]bYb  
C`fhj`c`Yf`A`Ø [ `]W`\_Y]hYb`" <]Yf`\_ØbbYb`X]Y`A`ÅXW`Yb`]b`Y]bYf  
 [ YgW`Øh`hYb`5`ha`c`gd`Å`fY`YfbYb`ž`h`Ub`nYb`c`XYf`g]W`Y]b`ZUW  
Yb`hgd`UbbYb`"

5i`W`H`ca`Ug`:`Y`gY`ž`5VhY]i`b [ g`Y]hYf`‡ [ YbX`VY]a  
<i`a`Ub]gh]gW`Yb`J`YfV`UbX`6`Yf`]b!`6f`Ub`XYb`Vi`f [ ž`]gh`ØVYfnYi [ h`" `W  
ZfYi`Y`a`]W`ž`XUgg`k`]f` [ Ya`Y]bgUa`a`]h`XYa`i`‡ [ YbX`Ua`h`BYi`\_Ø`b  
Y]bY`@ØW\_Y`]b`XYf`?`Ò`b]gW`Yb`<Y]XY`gW`]Y»`Yb`\_ØbbYb`" `W`V]b  
ØVYfnYi [ hž`XUgg`X]Y`bYi`Y`9]bf]W`hi`b [ `Y]bYb`k`]W`h [ Yb`6Y]hfU [   
ni`a`9a`dck`Yfa`Ybhj`cb`A`ÅXW`Yb`i`bX`†`b [ Yb`:`fUi`Yb`Y]ghYb  
k`]fX`" `9g`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`;`YV`Ài`XY`Y`g`]gh`Y]b`Ni` \`Ui`gY`ZØf  
9b`hZU`hi`b [ i`bX`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`"

8Ug`bYi`Y`NYb`hfi`a`k`]fX`Ui`g`A`]h`hY`b`XYg`††;`]dZY`g` [ Y [ Yb  
‡ [ YbX [ Yk`U`h`†`Z]b`Ub`n]Yfh`" `9g`]gh`Y]b`G`W`f]h`h`]b`X]Y`f]W`h [ Y  
F]W`hi`b [ ž`i`a`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`i`b`hY`fgh`Ø`hni`b [ `ZØf`i`bgYfY  
Ni`\_i`b`Zhgh`Å [ Yf]bbYb`ni` [ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

## 8YhU]`g`ni`f`9]bf]W`hi`b [

''K c [ YbUi 'Z]bXYh'XUg'a U [ ]gWXY'; YgWXY\Yb'ghUhh3'8]Y  
††A ÅXWYb†fÅi a Y††'g]bX'ni 'Z]bXYb' ]b'XYf'< ][ \!8YW!G]YX`i b [ ž  
GcbbYbU`YY' ' &' ž' %&\$) + '6Yf`b" '8]Y'² ZZbi b [ gnY]hYb'g]bX'df]a U  
 [ YghU`hYh'j cb††8]YbghU [ 'V]g': fY]hU [ ††'nk ]gWXYb††%) . \$\$'i bX  
%- . \$\$'I \f††'i bX††GUa ghU [ ††'j cb††%\$. \$\$'V]g' %&. \$\$'I \f††'""

''HfÅ [ Yf'XYf'9]bf]Wxhi b [ ' ]gh'XYf'††<i a Ub]gh]gWXY'J YfVUbX'6Yf`]b!  
6fUbXYbVi f [ ††ž'Y]bYf'XYf' [ f0» hYb'gcn]U'Yb'6]'Xi b [ ghfÅ [ Yf' ]b'XYf  
<Ui dhghUXhfY [ ]cb" '9f'V]YhYhi bhYfgh0hni b [ 'c\by'J cfi fhY]'Yži bX  
XUg ]gh'VYgcbXYfg'k ]Wxh] [ ' ]b' i bgYfYf'a i 'h]\_i 'hi fY`Yb  
; YgY`gWUZh"''

''††K ]Wxh] [ Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb.††'8]Y' A ÅXWYb†fÅi a Y 'g]bX'b]Wxh  
bi f'Y]b'bYi Yf'HfYZZdi b\_hž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wx'Y]b'Cfhj c`Yf'7\UbWb  
Z0f'U`Y'A ÅXWYb' i bX'† b [ Yb': fUi Yb' ]b'XYf'I a [ YVi b [ " '8]Y  
Gcn]U'UfVY]hYf. ]bbYb' i bX'9fn]Y\Yf. ]bbYb'ghY\Yb'VYfY]hž'i a 'U`g  
5bgdfYWdUfhbYf'ni f'J YfZ0 [ i b [ 'ni 'ghY\Yb' i bX'X]Y' † [ YbX`]WXYb  
ni 'i bhYfgh0hnYb"?'Y]bY'NY]hni 'j Yf' ]YfYb' 'X]Y'A ÅXWYb'gc`hYb  
X]Y'bYi Y'7\UbW'k U\fbY\ a Yb"''

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh