

## @Y]WX hYg'A]hY]bUbXYf. =bhY[fUh]cbgdfc^Y\_h'ZØf'^ib[Y ; YZ`ØWX hYhY']b'BYi\_Ò``b

8 Ug → hY [fUh]cbgdfc Y\_h XYg → [Yb XWi Vg : Yi Yfk UW Y a ]h XYa JYfY]b BYBUY "J " ]b BYi \_O``b nY][hžk ]Y Y]b ZUW X]Y → bhY [fUh]cb j cb ¼ b[Yb ; YZØW hYhYb i a [YgYhnh k YfXYb \_Ubb" GY]h → b] \_ca a Yb → [Yb X`]W Y ]a → [Yb XWi V : Yi Yfk UW Y ]b XYf < UbbYa UbbghfU» Y ni gUa a Ybži a [Ya Y]bgUa a ]h ¼ b[Yb ; YZØW hYhYb Ui g XYf < UUf Ya Yf GhfU» Y ni \_cw Yb i bX ni VUW\_Yb " 8]Yg gW UZh Y]bY i b[Ynk i b[YbY 5ha cgd \ ÀfYž]b XYf g]W X]Y → [YbX`]W Yb \_YbbYb YfbYb i bX Ui ghUi gW Yb \_ObbYb " BUW XYb ?cW \_i fgYb k YfXYb X]Y → [YbX`]W Yb Y]b[Y`UXYbž [Ya Y]bgUa ni gd]Y`Yb i bX X]Y j ]Y ZA`h][Yb ?i bghUb[YVchY j cb < Yffb G\ Ua a U ni bi hnYb " 5bbYhhY A i [[Y`VYf[ŽX]Y @Y]hYf]b XYg → [YbXWi VgžVYhcbh X]Y 6YXYi hi b[X]YgYg 5i ghUi gW gi bX ZfYi hg]W ØVYf X]Y [Y`YVhY → bhY[fUh]cb hfchn / Ua d \ Y``]d/



 $8 \ Ug' \implies hY[fUh]cbgdfc \Upsilon_h'XYg' \implies [YbXWiVg': YiYfk UWXY'a]h'XYa JYfY]b'BYBU'Y"J"']b'BYi _\O``b'nY][hž'k]Y'Y]bZUWX'X]Y' \implies hY[fUh]cb$ 

j cb 1 b[Yb; YZØWkhYhYb i a [YgYhnhik YfXYb \_Ubb" GY]h i b]
\_ca a Yb i [YbX`]WkY ]a i [YbXWi V : Yi Yfk UWkY ]b XYf
<Ubbya UbbghfU» Y ni gUa a Ybži a [Ya Y]bgUa ia ]h 1 b[Yb
; YZØWkhYhYb Ui g XYf < UUf`Ya Yf GhfU» Y ni \_c WkYb i bX ni
VUW\_Yb" 8 ]Yg gWk UZZh Y]bY i b[Ynk i b[YbY 5 ha cgd\AfYž]b XYf
g]Wk X]Y i [YbX`]WkYb \_YbbYb`YfbYb i bX Ui ghUi gWkYb \_ObbYb"

8]YgYg'Dfc Y\_h']gh'Y]b']bgd]f]YfYbXYg'6Y]gd]Y`'ZØf'[Y`i b[YbY \$\DY\[fUh]cb'i bX'nk]g\WYba Ybg\W\`]\WY'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb']bbYf\U`V XYf'; Ya Y]bg\W\UZh\"'9g'nY][h\Z'k]Y'Xi f\W\'[Ya Y]bg\Ua Y'5\_h]j]h\AhYb \_i `hi fY``Y'I bhYfg\W\]YXY'\ØVYfk i bXYb'i bX'JYfgh\AbXb]g'gck]Y Gc`]XUf]h\Ah'[YZ\OfXYfh'k YfXYb'\_\ObbYb\"

9]bY'HUVY``Y'a ]h' +b Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'5bnU\``XYf
hY]`bY\a YbXYb' → [YbX`]W\Ybž'X]Y'< Yf\_i b Zhg`ÀbXYf'XYf
; YZØW\hYhYb'i bX'X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'I bhYfghØhni b['Xi fW\'XYb
+bhY[fUh]cbgZcbXg'i bX'XUg'→ [YbXUa h'\_ÒbbhY'Y]bY'bØhn`]W\Y
9f[Àbni b['gY]bž'i a 'X]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb'i bX'XYb'?cbhYI h'XYg
Dfc Y\_hg'k Y]hYf'ni j YfXYi h`]W\Yb"

Elynykkk w "VYf"]b"XY